STEVEN MADDEN, LTD.
Form 10-Q
November 09, 2016

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

## x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2016
or
o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission File Number 0-23702
STEVEN MADDEN, LTD.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
Delaware 13-3588231
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
incorporation or organization)

| 52-16 Barnett Avenue, Long Island City, New York | 11104 |
| :--- | :--- |
| (Address of principal executive offices) | (Zip |
|  | Code) |

(718) 446-1800
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x Noo

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T
( $\$ 232.405$ of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).
Yes x Noo
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer", and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.
Large accelerated filer x Accelerated filer o
Non-accelerated filer o (do not check if smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company o
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

## Yes o Nox

As of November 8, 2016, the latest practicable date, there were $60,624,731$ shares of the registrant's common stock, $\$ 0.0001$ par value, outstanding.

STEVEN MADDEN, LTD.
FORM 10-Q
QUARTERLY REPORT
September 30, 2016

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## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements
STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(in thousands)

## ASSETS

Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$2,973, \$2,306 and \$2,589
Factor accounts receivable, net of allowances of $\$ 16,923, \$ 21,756$ and
\$21,977
Inventories
Marketable securities - available for sale
Prepaid expenses and other current assets
Prepaid taxes
Deferred taxes
Total current assets
Notes receivable
Note receivable - related party
Property and equipment, net
Deposits and other
Marketable securities - available for sale
Goodwill - net
Intangibles - net
Total Assets
September 30, December 31, September 30,

| 2016 | 2015 | 2015 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (unaudited) |  | (unaudited) |

LIABILITIES
Current liabilities:
Accounts payable $\quad \$ 102,095 \quad \$ 79,790 \quad \$ 130,556$
Accrued expenses
Income taxes payable
Contingent payment liability - current portion
Accrued incentive compensation
Total current liabilities
Contingent payment liability
Deferred rent
Deferred taxes
Other liabilities
Total Liabilities

| 71,131 | 72,105 | 71,511 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - | - | 13,039 |
| 16,682 | 16,763 | 19,893 |
| 7,863 | 6,141 | 5,930 |
| 197,771 | 174,799 | 240,929 |
| - | 8,012 | 13,286 |
| 14,663 | 12,013 | 11,921 |
| 40,294 | 39,410 | 18,487 |
| - | 1,488 | - |
| 252,728 | 235,722 | 284,623 |

Commitments, contingencies and other
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
Preferred stock - \$.0001 par value, 5,000 shares authorized; none issued;
Series A Junior Participating preferred stock - \$.0001 par value, 60 shares -
authorized; none issued
Common stock - \$.0001 par value, 135,000 shares authorized, 86,109 , 85,263 and 85,173 shares issued, $60,618,61,693$ and 62,564 shares 6 6

6 outstanding

| Additional paid-in capital | 341,370 | 325,548 | 320,229 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Retained earnings | 989,003 | 896,842 | 871,109 |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | $(28,043$ | $)(31,413$ | $)(25,623$ | $)$ |
| Treasury stock $-25,491,23,570$, and 22,609 shares at cost | $(578,973$ | $)(512,579$ | $)(480,834$ | $)$ |
| Total Steven Madden, Ltd. stockholders' equity | 723,363 | 678,404 | 684,887 |  |
| Noncontrolling interest | 277 | 259 | 375 |  |
| Total stockholders' equity | 723,640 | 678,663 | 685,262 |  |
| Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity | $\$ 976,368$ | $\$ 914,385$ | $\$ 969,885$ |  |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements - unaudited.
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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (unaudited)
(in thousands, except per share data)
Net sales
Cost of sales
Gross profit

Commission and licensing fee income - net

| Three Months Ended | Nine Months Ended |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| September 30, | September 30, |  |  |  |
| 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |  |
| $\$ 408,384$ | $\$ 413,462$ | $\$ 1,063,143$ | $\$ 1,060,989$ |  |
| 253,876 | 264,691 | 671,388 | 684,694 |  |
| 154,508 | 148,771 | 391,755 | 376,295 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 5,358 | 6,643 | 10,355 | 13,689 |  |
| $(96,100$ | $)$ | $(89,130$ | $)$ | $(272,574$ |\()\left(\begin{array}{llll}(253,991 \& ) <br>

- \& - \& - \& (3,045\end{array}\right)\)

| Basic net income per share | $\$ 0.77$ | $\$ 0.73$ | $\$ 1.61$ | $\$ 1.47$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $\$ 0.74$ | $\$ 0.70$ | $\$ 1.54$ | $\$ 1.42$ |
| Diluted net income per share |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic weighted average common shares outstanding | 56,869 | 58,911 | 57,334 | 59,271 |
| Effect of dilutive securities - options/restricted stock | 2,460 | 2,149 | 2,438 | 2,245 |
| Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding | 59,329 | 61,060 | 59,772 | 61,516 |
| See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements - unaudited. |  |  |  |  |

## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)
(in thousands)


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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES <br> Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited) (in thousands)



Cash and cash equivalents - end of period
$\$ 62,723 \quad \$ 38,654$
See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements - unaudited.
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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)

## Note A - Basis of Reporting

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Steven Madden, Ltd. and subsidiaries (the "Company") have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("GAAP") for interim financial information and pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, such statements include all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring items) which are considered necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position of the Company and the results of its operations and cash flows for the periods presented. Certain adjustments were made to prior years' amounts to conform to the 2016 presentation. The results of operations for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2016 are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for the full year. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and related disclosures for the year ended December 31, 2015 included in the Annual Report of Steven Madden, Ltd. on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on February 26, 2016.
Note B - Use of Estimates
The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.
Significant areas involving management estimates include allowances for bad debts, returns and customer chargebacks, inventory valuation, valuation of intangible assets, litigation reserves and contingent payment liabilities. The Company provides reserves on trade accounts receivables and factor receivables for future customer chargebacks and markdown allowances, discounts, returns and other miscellaneous compliance-related deductions that relate to the current period sales. The Company evaluates anticipated chargebacks by reviewing several performance indicators of its major customers. These performance indicators, which include retailers' inventory levels, sell-through rates and gross margin levels, are analyzed by management to estimate the amount of the anticipated customer allowance.

## Note C - Factor Receivable

The Company has a collection agency agreement with Rosenthal \& Rosenthal, Inc. ("Rosenthal"). The agreement can be terminated by the Company or Rosenthal at any time upon 60 days prior written notice. Under the agreement, the Company can request advances from Rosenthal of up to $85 \%$ of aggregate receivables submitted to Rosenthal. The agreement provides the Company with a $\$ 30,000$ credit facility with a $\$ 15,000$ sub-limit for letters of credit at an interest rate based, at the Company's election, upon a calculation that utilizes either the prime rate minus $0.5 \%$ or LIBOR plus $2.5 \%$. As of September 30, 2016 and 2015, no borrowings were outstanding. Further as of September 30, 2016 and 2015, there were open letters of credit of $\$ 0$ and $\$ 337$, respectively. The Company also pays Rosenthal a fee based on a percentage of the gross invoice amount submitted to Rosenthal. With respect to receivables related to our private label business, the fee is $0.14 \%$ of the gross invoice amount. With respect to all other receivables, the fee is $0.20 \%$ of the gross invoice amount. Rosenthal assumes the credit risk on a substantial portion of the receivables that the Company submits to it and, to the extent of any loans made to the Company, Rosenthal maintains a lien on the Company's receivables to secure the Company's obligations.
Note D - Notes Receivable
As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, Notes Receivable were comprised of the following:

September 30, December 31,
2016
2015
Note receivable from seller of SM Canada \$ 749
\$ 1,158
In connection with the Company's February 21, 2012 acquisition of all of the assets comprising the footwear, handbags and accessories wholesale and retail businesses of Steve Madden Canada Inc., Steve Madden Retail Canada Inc., Pasa Agency Inc.

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)

## Note D - Notes Receivable (continued)

and Gelati Imports Inc. (collectively, "SM Canada"), which had been the Company's sole distributor in Canada since 1994, the Company provided an interest-free loan to the seller of SM Canada in the principal amount of \$3,107 Canadian dollars (which converted to approximately $\$ 3,085$ in U.S. dollars at the time of the acquisition). The note was recorded net of the imputed interest, which is being amortized to income over the term of the note. The loan is payable in five annual installments due on dates that correspond with the five annual earn-out payment dates under the acquisition agreement (to the extent such contingent consideration is earned as a result of SM Canada's financial performance in the earn-out periods; see Note F).

Any earn-out payment not achieved with respect to an earn-out period may result in less than the entire principal amount of the loan being repaid. In such event the unpaid annual installment of the principal amount of the loan will be forgiven.
Note E - Marketable Securities
Marketable securities consist primarily of certificates of deposit and corporate bonds with maturities greater than three months and up to ten years at the time of purchase as well as marketable equity securities. These securities, which are classified as available-for-sale, are carried at fair value, with unrealized gains and losses, net of any tax effect, reported in stockholders' equity as accumulated other comprehensive income (loss). These securities are classified as current and non-current marketable securities based upon their maturities. Amortization of premiums and discounts is included in interest income. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, the amortization of bond premiums totaled $\$ 307$ and $\$ 925$ compared to $\$ 347$ and $\$ 1,040$ for the comparable period in 2015 . The values of these securities may fluctuate as a result of changes in equity values, market interest rates and credit risk. The schedule of maturities at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 are as follows:
$\left.\begin{array}{llll} & \begin{array}{lll}\text { Maturities as of } \\ \text { September 30, }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Maturities as of } \\ \text { December 31, }\end{array} \\ & 2016 & 2015\end{array}\right]$

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, gains of $\$ 3$ and losses of $\$ 776$ were reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income and recognized in the income statement in other income compared to losses of $\$ 14$ and gains of $\$ 82$ for the comparable periods in 2015. For the nine month period ended September 30, 2016, current marketable securities included unrealized losses of $\$ 350$ and long-term marketable securities included unrealized gains of $\$ 939$ and unrealized losses of $\$ 35$. For the comparable period in 2015, current marketable securities included unrealized losses of $\$ 640$ while long-term marketable securities included unrealized gains of $\$ 151$ and unrealized losses of $\$ 962$.
Note F - Fair Value Measurement
The accounting guidance under Accounting Standards Codification "Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures" ("ASC 820-10") requires the Company to make disclosures about the fair value of certain of its assets and liabilities. ASC 820-10 clarifies the principle that fair value should be based on the assumptions market participants would use when pricing an asset or liability and establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the information used to develop those assumptions. ASC 820-10 utilizes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to
measure fair value into three broad levels. A brief description of those three levels is as follows:
Level 1: Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs.
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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note F - Fair Value Measurement (continued)
The Company's financial assets and liabilities subject to fair value measurements as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 are as follows:

Assets:
Cash equivalents
Current marketable securities - available for sale
Note receivable - related party
September 30, 2016
Fair Value
Measurements

Note receivable from seller of SM Canada
Long-term marketable securities - available for sale
Forward contracts
Total assets
Level $1 \quad 2_{2}^{\text {Level }}$ Level 3

Liabilities:
Contingent consideration $\$ 16,682$ \$- $\$-\$ 16,682$
Total liabilities
\$16,682 \$- \$- \$16,682
December 31, 2015
Fair Value
Measurements
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Fair } & \text { Level 1 } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Level } \\ \text { value }\end{array} \\ 2\end{array}$
Assets:
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Cash equivalents } & \$ 2,242 & \$ 2,242 & \$ & \$- \\ \text { Current marketable securities - available for sale } & 32,424 & 32,424 & - & - \\ \text { Note receivable - related party } & 2,990 & - & - & 2,990 \\ \text { Note receivable from seller of SM Canada } & 1,158 & - & - & 1,158 \\ \text { Long-term marketable securities - available for sale } & 88,465 & 88,465 & - & - \\ \text { Total assets } & \$ 127,279 & \$ 123,131 & \$ & \$ 4,148 \\ \text { Liabilities: } & & & & \\ \text { Contingent consideration } & \$ 24,775 & \$- & \$ & \$ 24,775 \\ \text { Total liabilities } & \$ 24,775 & \$- & \$ & \$ 24,775\end{array}$

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)

## Note F - Fair Value Measurement (continued)

The majority of our level 3 balances consist of contingent consideration related to various acquisitions and certain notes receivable. The changes in our level 3 assets and liabilities for the periods ended September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 are as follows:


Forward contracts are entered into to manage the risk associated with the volatility of future cash flows (see Note O). Fair value of these instruments is based on observable market transactions of spot and forward rates.
For the note receivable due from related party (see Note I) and due from the sellers of SM Canada (see Note D), the carrying value was determined to be the fair value, based upon their actual and imputed interest rates, which approximate current market interest rates.

The Company has recorded a liability for potential contingent consideration in connection with the December 30, 2014 acquisition of all of the outstanding capital stock of Trendy Imports S.A. de C.V., Comercial Diecisiette S.A. de C.V. and Maximus Designer Shoes S.A. de C.V. (together, "SM Mexico"). Pursuant to the terms of an earn-out agreement between the Company and the seller of SM Mexico, earn-out payments, if achieved, are due annually to the seller of SM Mexico based on the financial performance of SM Mexico for each of the twelve-month periods ending on December 31, 2015 and 2016, inclusive. The fair value of the contingent payments was estimated using the present value of management's projections of the financial results of SM Mexico during the earn-out period. The current portion of the earn-out due, based on the twelve-month period ending December 31, 2015, approximates the recorded
value. An earn-out payment of $\$ 3,483$ for the period ended December 31, 2015 was paid to the seller of SM Mexico in the first quarter of this year.

The Company has recorded a liability for potential contingent consideration in connection with the August 13, 2014 acquisition of all of the outstanding capital stock of Dolce Vita Holdings, Inc. ("Dolce Vita"). Pursuant to the terms of an earn-out agreement between the Company and the seller of Dolce Vita, earn-out payments are due annually to the seller of Dolce Vita based on the financial performance of Dolce Vita for each of the twelve-month periods ending on September 30, 2015 and 2016, inclusive, provided that the aggregate minimum earn-out payment shall be no less than $\$ 5,000$. The fair value of the contingent payments was estimated using the present value of management's projections of the financial results of Dolce Vita during the earn-out period.

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)

## Note F - Fair Value Measurement (continued)

The first earn-out payment of $\$ 1,019$ was made to the sellers of Dolce Vita in the fourth quarter of 2015 and the second payment will be payable in the last quarter of 2016.

The Company has recorded a liability for potential contingent consideration in connection with the February 21, 2012 acquisition of SM Canada. Pursuant to the terms of an earn-out agreement between the Company and the seller of SM Canada, earn-out payments, if achieved, are due annually to the seller of SM Canada based on the financial performance of SM Canada for each of the 12-month periods ending on March 31, 2013 through 2017, inclusive. The fair value of the contingent payments was estimated using the present value of management's projections of the financial results of SM Canada during the earn-out period. An earn-out payment of $\$ 2,798$ for the period ended March 31,2016 was paid to the seller of SM Canada in the second quarter of this year.

The Company has recorded a liability for potential contingent consideration in connection with the May 25, 2011 acquisition of all of the outstanding shares of capital stock of Cejon, Inc. and Cejon Accessories, Inc. and all of the outstanding membership interests in New East Designs, LLC (collectively, "Cejon"). Pursuant to the terms of an earn-out agreement between the Company and the sellers of Cejon, earn-out payments, if achieved, are made annually to the sellers of Cejon, based on the financial performance of Cejon for each of the twelve-month periods ending on June 30, 2012 through 2016, inclusive. The fair value of the contingent payments was estimated using the present value of management's projections of the financial results of Cejon during the earn-out period. A final earn-out payment of $\$ 1,767$ for the period ended June 30, 2016 was paid to the seller of Cejon, Inc. in the third quarter of this year.

The carrying value of certain financial instruments such as accounts receivable, factor accounts receivable and accounts payable approximates their fair values due to the short-term nature of their underlying terms. The fair values of investment in marketable securities available for sale are determined by reference to publicly quoted prices in an active market. Fair value of the notes receivable held by the Company approximates their carrying value based upon their imputed or actual interest rate, which approximates applicable current market interest rates.
Note G - Revenue Recognition
The Company recognizes revenue on wholesale sales when (i) products are shipped pursuant to its standard terms, which are freight on board Company warehouse, or when products are delivered to the consolidators, or any other destination, as per the terms of the customers' purchase order, (ii) persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, (iii) the price is fixed and determinable and (iv) collection is reasonably assured. Sales reductions on wholesale sales for anticipated discounts, allowances and other deductions are recognized during the period when sales are recorded. With the exception of our cold weather accessories and Blondo businesses, normally we do not accept returns from our wholesale customers unless there are product quality issues, which we charge back to the vendors at cost. Sales of cold weather accessories and Blondo products to wholesale customers are recorded net of returns, which are estimated based on historical experience. Such amounts have historically not been material.

Retail sales are recognized when the payment is received from customers and are recorded net of estimated returns. The Company generates commission income acting as a buying agent by arranging to manufacture private label shoes to the specifications of its customers. The Company's commission revenue also includes fees charged for its design, product and development services provided to certain suppliers in connection with the Company's private label
business. Commission revenue and product and development fees are recognized as earned when title to the product transfers from the manufacturer to the customer and collections are reasonably assured and are reported on a net basis after deducting related operating expenses.

The Company licenses its Steve Madden®, Steven by Steve Madden®, Madden Girl® and Stevies® trademarks for use in connection with the manufacture, marketing and sale of outerwear, hosiery, activewear, sleepwear, jewelry, watches, hair accessories, umbrellas, bedding, luggage, and men's leather accessories. In addition, the Company licenses the Betsey Johnson® trademark for use in connection with the manufacture, marketing and sale of hosiery, swimwear, outerwear, sleepwear, activewear, jewelry, watches, bedding, luggage, stationery, umbrellas, and household goods; and furthermore, licenses the Dolce Vita® trademark for use in connection with the manufacture, marketing and sale of women's and children's apparel. The license agreements require the licensee to pay the Company a royalty and, in substantially all of the agreements, an advertising fee, both of which are based on the higher of a minimum or a net sales percentage as defined in the various agreements. In addition, under

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)

## Note G - Revenue Recognition (continued)

the terms of retail selling agreements, most of the Company's international distributors are required to pay the Company a royalty based on a percentage of net retail sales, in addition to a commission and a design fee on the purchases of the Company's products. Licensing revenue is recognized on the basis of net sales reported by the licensees, or the minimum guaranteed royalties, if higher.
In substantially all of the Company's license agreements, the minimum guaranteed royalty is earned and receivable on a quarterly basis.
Note H-Sales Deductions
The Company supports retailers' initiatives to maximize sales of the Company's products on the retail floor by subsidizing the co-op advertising programs of such retailers, providing them with inventory markdown allowances and participating in various other marketing initiatives of its major customers. In addition, the Company accepts returns for damaged products for which the Company's costs are normally charged back to the responsible third-party factory. Such expenses are reflected in the condensed consolidated financial statements as deductions from gross sales to arrive at net sales.
Note I - Note Receivable - Related Party
On June 25, 2007, the Company made a loan to Steve Madden, its Creative and Design Chief and a principal stockholder of the Company, in the amount of $\$ 3,000$ in order for Mr. Madden to satisfy a personal tax obligation resulting from the exercise of stock options that were due to expire and to retain the underlying Company common stock. Mr. Madden executed a secured promissory note in favor of the Company, for which a securities brokerage account maintained by Mr. Madden with his broker serves as collateral security. None of the securities held in the securities brokerage account are shares of the Company's common stock. There have been successive amendments of the secured promissory note, the most recent of which occurred on April 8, 2016, at which time the secured promissory note was amended to substitute the collateral securing the secured promissory note from shares of the Company's common stock to the security interest in Mr. Madden's securities brokerage account. Previously, on January 3, 2012, in connection with an amendment of Mr. Madden's employment contract, the secured promissory note was amended and restated to extend the maturity date of the obligation to December 31, 2023 and to eliminate the accrual of interest after December 31, 2011. Prior to its January 3, 2012 amendment and restatement, the secured promissory note was accruing interest at the rate of $6 \%$ per annum. In addition, the secured promissory note, as amended, provides that, commencing on December 31, 2014, and annually on each December 31 thereafter through the maturity date, one-tenth of the principal amount thereof, together with accrued interest, will be cancelled by the Company, provided that Mr. Madden continues to be employed by the Company on each such December 31. Contemporaneously, the Company will release its security interest in a portion of the securities held in Mr. Madden's securities brokerage account generally correlating to the amount of indebtedness cancelled on such date. As of December 31, 2011, $\$ 1,090$ of interest has accrued on the principal amount of the loan evidenced by the secured promissory note related to the period prior to the elimination of the accrual of interest and has been reflected on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. Pursuant to the elimination of further interest accumulation under the secured promissory note, the outstanding principal amount of the loan and the accrued interest as of September 30, 2016 has been discounted to reflect imputed interest, which will be amortized over the remaining life of the loan. For the year ended December 31, 2015, the Company also recorded a charge in the amount of $\$ 409$ to write-off the required one-tenth of the principal amount of the secured promissory note, which was partially offset by accrued imputed interest of $\$ 71$.
Note J - Share Repurchase Program

The Company's Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program (the "Share Repurchase Program"), effective as of January 1, 2004. The Share Repurchase Program does not have a fixed expiration or termination date and may be modified or terminated by the Board of Directors at any time. On several occasions the Board of Directors has increased the amount authorized for repurchase. The Share Repurchase Program permits the Company to effect repurchases from time to time through a combination of open market repurchases or in privately negotiated transactions at such prices and times as are determined to be in the best interest of the Company. On February 22, 2016, the Board of Directors approved the extension of the Share Repurchase Program for an additional $\$ 136,000$ in repurchases of the Company's common stock. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, an aggregate of $1,700,088$ shares of the Company's common stock were repurchased under the Share Repurchase Program, at an

## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)

## Note J - Share Repurchase Program (continued)

average price per share of $\$ 34.38$, for an aggregate purchase price of approximately $\$ 58,445$. As of September 30, 2016, approximately $\$ 134,126$ remained available for future repurchases under the Share Repurchase Program.

Note K - Net Income Per Share of Common Stock
Basic net income per share is based on the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period, which does not include unvested restricted common stock subject to forfeiture of 4,235,000 and 4,186,000 shares for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively, compared to 4,037,000 and 4,058,000 shares for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015. Diluted net income per share reflects: (a) the potential dilution assuming shares of common stock were issued upon the exercise of outstanding in-the-money options and the proceeds thereof were used to purchase shares of the Company's common stock at the average market price during the period, and (b) the vesting of granted non-vested restricted stock awards for which the assumed proceeds upon vesting are deemed to be the amount of compensation cost not yet recognized attributable to future services using the treasury stock method, to the extent dilutive. During the third quarter of 2016, the Company adopted Accounting Standards Update 2016-09 - Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting, which provides updated guidance relating to the treasury stock calculation of diluted shares. (See Note R for further details.) For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, options to purchase approximately 383,000 and 375,000 shares of common stock, respectively, have been excluded in the calculation of diluted net income per share as compared to 6,000 and 15,000 shares that were excluded for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, as the result would have been antidilutive. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, all unvested restricted stock awards were dilutive.
Note L - Equity-Based Compensation
In March 2006, the Company's Board of Directors approved the Steven Madden, Ltd. 2006 Stock Incentive Plan (the "Plan") under which nonqualified stock options, stock appreciation rights, performance shares, restricted stock, other stock-based awards and performance-based cash awards may be granted to employees, consultants and non-employee directors. The stockholders approved the Plan on May 26, 2006. On May 25, 2007, the stockholders approved an amendment to the Plan to increase the maximum number of shares that may be issued under the Plan from 4,050,000 to $5,231,250$. On May 22, 2009, the stockholders approved an amendment and restatement of the Plan that, among other things, increased the maximum number of shares that may be issued under the Plan to $13,716,000$. On May 25, 2012, the stockholders approved an amendment to the Plan that increased the maximum number of shares that may be issued under the Plan to $23,466,000$. The following table summarizes the number of shares of common stock authorized for use under the Plan, the number of stock-based awards granted (net of expired or cancelled awards) under the Plan and the number of shares of common stock available for the grant of stock-based awards under the Plan:

Common stock authorized
Stock-based awards, including restricted stock and stock options granted, net of expired or cancelled Common stock available for grant of stock-based awards as of September 30, 2016

23,466,000
(20,244,000)
3,222,000

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note L - Equity-Based Compensation (continued)
Total equity-based compensation for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 is as follows:

| Three Months | Nine Months <br> Ended | Ended September |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| September 30, | 30, |  |
| 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |$\quad 2015$

Equity-based compensation is included in operating expenses on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income.

## Stock Options

Cash proceeds and intrinsic values related to total stock options exercised during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

| Three Months <br> Ended | Nine Months <br> Ended September |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| September 30, | 30, |  |  |
| 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| $\$ 1,162$ | $\$ 1,451$ | $\$ 4,869$ | $\$ 21,154$ |
| $\$ 634$ | $\$ 4,340$ | $\$ 11,684$ | $\$ 33,634$ |

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, options to purchase approximately 21,006 shares of common stock with a weighted average exercise price of $\$ 32.72$ and options to purchase approximately 261,715 shares of common stock with a weighted average exercise price of $\$ 31.92$ vested, respectively. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, options to purchase approximately 23,074 shares of common stock with a weighted average exercise price of $\$ 31.02$ and options to purchase approximately 416,275 shares of common stock with a weighted average exercise price of $\$ 26.94$ vested, respectively. As of September 30, 2016, there were unvested options relating to 645,372 shares of common stock outstanding with a total of $\$ 4,024$ of unrecognized compensation cost and an average vesting period of 1.60 years.

The Company uses the Black-Scholes option-pricing model to estimate the fair value of options granted, which requires several assumptions. The expected term of the options represents the estimated period of time until exercise and is based on the historical experience of similar awards. Expected volatility is based on the historical volatility of the Company's common stock. The risk
free interest rate is based on the U.S. Treasury yield curve in effect at the time of the grant. With the exception of special dividends paid in November of 2005 and 2006, the Company historically has not paid regular cash dividends and thus the expected dividend rate is assumed to be zero. The following weighted average assumptions were used for stock options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015:

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|  | 2016 | 2015 <br> Volatility |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Risk free interest rate | $22.2 \%$ to $26.2 \%$ | $22.4 \%$ to <br> $28.3 \%$ |
| Expected life in years | $0.86 \%$ to $1.73 \%$ | $0.99 \%$ to |
| Dividend yield | 3.4 to 5.0 | $1.60 \%$ |
| Weighted average fair value | $0.00 \%$ | 4.1 to 5.1 |
| W7.01 | $0.00 \%$ |  |
|  |  | $\$ 8.81$ |

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note L - Equity-Based Compensation (continued)
Activity relating to stock options granted under the Company's plans and outside the plans during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 is as follows:

|  | Weighted |  |  | Aggregate Intrinsic Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number of | Average | Weighted Average Remaining Contractual |  |
|  |  | Exercise Price |  |  |
| Outstanding at January 1, 2016 | 2,016,000 | \$ 23.51 |  |  |
| Granted | 249,000 | 33.73 |  |  |
| Exercised | (460,000 ) | 10.59 |  |  |
| Cancelled/Forfeited | (30,000 | 30.43 |  |  |
| Outstanding at September 30, 2016 | 1,775,000 | \$ 28.17 | 3.2 years | \$ 11,329 |
| Exercisable at September 30, 2016 | 1,128,000 | \$ 24.95 | 2.3 years | \$ 10,836 |

## Restricted Stock

The following table summarizes restricted stock activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015:

|  | 2016 | 2015 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Weighted Average |  | Weighted Average |
|  | Number of | Fair | Number of | Fair |
|  | Shares | Value at | Shares | Value at |
|  |  | Date |  | Date |
| Non-vested at January 1, | 4,055,000 | \$ 25.32 | 4,067,000 | \$ 24.69 |
| Granted | 377,000 | 34.22 | 284,000 | 37.10 |
| Vested | (193,000 ) | 30.44 | (235,000 ) | 22.94 |
| Forfeited | - | - | (68,000 ) | 34.27 |
| Non-vested at September 30, | 4,239,000 | \$ 25.93 | 4,048,000 | \$ 25.29 |

As of September 30, 2016, the Company had \$70,980 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to restricted stock awards granted under the Plan. This cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average of 6.10 years. The Company determines the fair value of its restricted stock awards based on the market price of its common stock on the date of grant.

On January 3, 2012, the Company and its Creative and Design Chief, Steven Madden, entered into an amendment of Mr. Madden's existing employment agreement, pursuant to which, on February 8, 2012, Mr. Madden was granted $1,463,057$ restricted shares of the Company's common stock at the then market price of $\$ 27.34$, which will vest in equal annual installments over a seven-year period commencing on December 31, 2017 and, thereafter, on each December 31 through December 31, 2023, subject to Mr. Madden's continued employment on each such vesting date. On June 30, 2012, Mr. Madden exercised his right under his employment agreement to receive an additional restricted stock award, and, on July 3, 2012, he was granted 1,893,342 restricted shares of the Company's common stock at the

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then market price of $\$ 21.13$, which will vest in the same manner as the aforementioned grant. On August 8, 2016, pursuant to the employment agreement, Mr. Madden was granted an option to purchase 150,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of $\$ 34.42$ per share, which option is exercisable in equal quarterly installments commencing on November 8, 2016.

## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note M - Acquisitions
Madlove, LLC
In June 2016, the Company paid \$3,665 to acquire the remaining minority interest in Madlove, LLC ("Mad Love") thereby making Mad Love a wholly-owned subsidiary. Mad Love was formed as a joint venture in April 2011, in which the Company was the majority interest holder, had financial control and consolidated the financial statements of the joint venture. Mad Love designs and markets women's footwear under the Mad Love label. The Company has accounted for the acquisition of the minority interest as an equity transaction.

## SM Europe

In April 2016, the Company formed a joint venture ("SM Europe") with SPM Shoetrade Holding B.V. through its subsidiary, Steve Madden Europe B.V. The Company is the majority interest holder in SM Europe and controls the joint venture. SM Europe is the exclusive distributor of the Company's products in Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Kosovo, Lithuania, Latvia, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, and Tunisia. As the Company controls the joint venture and is the majority interest holder in SM Europe, the assets, liabilities and results of operations of SM Europe are included in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements. The other member's interest is reflected in "Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests" in the Consolidated Statements of Income and "Noncontrolling interests" in the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Note N - Goodwill and Intangible Assets
The following is a summary of the carrying amount of goodwill by segment as of September 30, 2016:

|  | Wholesale |  | Net |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Footwear | Accessories | Retail | Carrying |
| Amount |  |  |  |  |
| Balance at January 1, 2016 | $\$ 73,018$ | $\$ 49,324$ | $\$ 14,755$ | $\$ 137,097$ |
| Acquisitions | - | - | - | - |
| Purchase accounting adjustment | - | - | - | - |
| Translation and other | $(289$ | - | $(286$ | $(575)$ |
| Balance at September 30, 2016 | $\$ 72,729$ | $\$ 49,324$ | $\$ 14,469$ | $\$ 136,522$ |

## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note N - Goodwill and Intangible Assets (continued)
The following table details identifiable intangible assets as of September 30, 2016:

|  | Estimated Lives | Cost <br> Basis | Accumulated <br> Amortization <br> $(1)$ | Impairment <br> (2) | Net <br> Carrying |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Amount |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) Includes the effect of foreign currency translation related primarily to the movements of the Canadian dollar and Mexican peso in relation to the U.S. dollar.
(2) An impairment charge of $\$ 3,045$ was recorded in the first quarter of 2015 related to the Company's Wild Pair trademark. The impairment was triggered by a loss of future anticipated cash flows from a significant customer.

The estimated future amortization expense of purchased intangibles as of September 30, 2016 is as follows:
2016 (remaining three months) $\$ 1,342$
2017 3,219
2018 3,088
2019 3,017
2020 2,232
Thereafter 9,902
\$22,800

Note O - Derivative Instruments
The Company uses derivative instruments, specifically, forward foreign exchange contracts, to manage the risk associated with the volatility of future cash flows. The foreign exchange contracts are used to mitigate the impact of exchange rate fluctuations on certain forecasted purchases of inventory and are designated as cash flow hedging instruments. As of September 30, 2016, the fair value of the Company's foreign currency derivatives, which is included on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets in accrued expenses, is $\$ 160$. As of September 30, 2016, $\$ 123$ of gains related to cash flow hedges are recorded in accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of taxes and are expected to be recognized in earnings at the same time the hedged items affect earnings. As of September 30, 2015, $\$ 1,307$ of losses related to cash flow hedges were recorded in accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of taxes. As of September 30, 2016, the Company's hedging activities were considered effective and, thus, no ineffectiveness from hedging activities were recognized in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, losses of $\$ 68$ and $\$ 428$ were reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive

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income and recognized in the income statement in cost of sales, as compared to losses of \$671 and \$1,396 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015.

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note P - Commitments, Contingencies and Other
Legal proceedings:
Information regarding certain specific legal proceedings in which the Company is involved is contained in Part 1, Item 3, and in Note O to the notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015. Unless otherwise indicated in this report, all proceedings discussed in the earlier reports which are not indicated therein as having been concluded, remain outstanding as of September 30, 2016.

The Company has been named as a defendant in certain other lawsuits in the normal course of business. In the opinion of management, after consulting with legal counsel, the liabilities, if any, resulting from these matters should not have a material effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations. It is the policy of management to disclose the amount or range of reasonably possible losses in excess of recorded amounts.

## Note Q - Operating Segment Information

The Company operates the following business segments: Wholesale Footwear, Wholesale Accessories, Retail, First Cost and Licensing. The Wholesale Footwear segment, through sales to department stores, mid-tier retailers, mass market merchants, online retailers and specialty stores, derives revenue, both domestically and worldwide (via our International business), from sales of branded and private label women's, men's, girls' and children's footwear. The Wholesale Accessories segment, which includes branded and private label handbags, belts and small leather goods as well as cold weather and selected other fashion accessories, derives revenue, both domestically and worldwide (via our International business), from sales to department stores, mid-tier retailers, mass market merchants, online retailers and specialty stores. Our Wholesale Footwear and Wholesale Accessories segments, through our International business, derive revenue from Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Kosovo, Lithuania, Latvia, Luxembourg, Mexico, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, and Tunisia and, under special distribution arrangements in various other territories within Asia, Australia, Europe, the Middle East, India, South and Central America and New Zealand. The Retail segment, through the operation of Company-owned retail stores in the United States, Canada, Mexico and South Africa and the Company's websites, derives revenue from sales of branded women's, men's and children's footwear, accessories and licensed products to consumers. The First Cost segment represents activities of a subsidiary that earns commissions and design fees for serving as a buying agent of footwear products to mass-market merchandisers, mid-tier department stores and other retailers with respect to their purchase of footwear. In the Licensing segment, the Company generates revenue by licensing its Steve Madden ${ }^{\circledR}$, Steven by Steve Madden ${ }^{\circledR}$, Madden Girl ${ }^{\circledR}$ and Stevies ${ }^{\circledR}$ trademarks and other trademark rights for use in connection with the manufacture, marketing and sale of outerwear, hosiery, activewear, sleepwear, jewelry, watches, hair accessories, umbrellas, bedding, luggage, and men's leather accessories. In addition, this segment licenses the Betsey Johnson® trademark for use in connection with the manufacture, marketing and sale of hosiery, swimwear, outerwear, sleepwear, activewear, jewelry, watches, bedding, luggage, stationery, umbrellas, and household goods; and furthermore, licenses the Dolce Vita® trademark for use in connection with the manufacture, marketing and sale of women's and children's apparel.

## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note Q - Operating Segment Information (continued)

| As of and for the three months ended, | Wholesale Wholesale |  | Total Wholesale | Retail | First Cost | Licensing Consolidated |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September 30, 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales to external customers | \$ 268,159 | \$ 78,448 | \$ 346,607 | \$61,777 | \$ | \$ | -\$408,384 |
| Gross profit | 90,550 | 26,937 | 117,487 | 37,021 | - | - | 154,508 |
| Commissions and licensing fees - net | - | - | - | - | 2,424 | 2,934 | 5,358 |
| Income from operations | 38,195 | 17,931 | 56,126 | 2,282 | 2,424 | 2,934 | 63,766 |
| Segment assets | \$548,195 | \$ 209,329 | 757,524 | 168,378 | 50,466 | - | 976,368 |
| Capital expenditures |  |  | \$ 1,693 | \$2,800 |  | \$ | -\$4,493 |
| September 30, 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales to external customers | \$ 276,446 | \$ 80,594 | \$ 357,040 | \$56,422 |  | \$ | -\$413,462 |
| Gross profit | 86,774 | 27,909 | 114,683 | 34,088 | - | - | 148,771 |
| Commissions and licensing fees - net | - | - | - | - | 3,479 | 3,164 | 6,643 |
| Income from operations | 42,245 | 15,730 | 57,975 | 1,666 | 3,479 | 3,164 | 66,284 |
| Segment assets | \$556,238 | \$ 204,411 | 760,649 | 153,273 | 55,963 | 3 - | 969,885 |
| Capital expenditures |  |  | \$ 1,329 | \$3,743 |  | \$ | -\$5,072 |

As of and for the nine months ended, $\begin{aligned} & \text { Wholesale Wholesale Total } \\ & \text { Footwear Accessories Wholesale }\end{aligned}$ Retail $\begin{aligned} & \text { First } \\ & \text { Cost }\end{aligned}$ Licensing Consolidated
September 30, 2016

| Net sales to external customers | $\$ 692,505$ | $\$ 192,769$ | $\$ 885,274$ | $\$ 177,869$ | $\$$ | $\$$ | $-\$ 1,063,143$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Gross profit | 221,328 | 64,064 | 285,392 | 106,363 |  |  | 391,755 |
| Commissions and licensing fees - net | - | - | - | - | 3,929 | 6,426 | 10,355 |
| Income from operations | 83,132 | 31,745 | 114,877 | 4,304 | 3,929 | 6,426 | 129,536 |
| Segment assets | $\$ 548,195$ | $\$ 209,329$ | 757,524 | 168,378 | 50,466 | - | 976,368 |
| Capital expenditures |  |  | $\$ 4,296$ | $\$ 8,612$ | $\$$ | $\$$ | $-\$ 12,908$ |
| September 30, 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales to external customers | $\$ 698,380$ | $\$ 201,558$ | $\$ 899,938$ | $\$ 161,051$ | $\$$ | $\$$ | $-\$ 1,060,989$ |
| Gross profit | 210,908 | 68,436 | 279,344 | 96,951 |  |  | 376,295 |
| Commissions and licensing fees - net | - | - | - | - | 6,192 | 7,497 | 13,689 |
| Income (loss) from operations | 81,203 | 31,814 | 113,017 | 6,242 | 6,192 | 7,497 | 132,948 |
| Segment assets | $\$ 556,238$ | $\$ 204,411$ | 760,649 | 153,273 | 55,963 |  | 969,885 |
| Capital expenditures |  |  | $\$ 5,994$ | $\$ 7,530$ | $\$$ | $\$$ | $-\$ 13,524$ |

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note Q - Operating Segment Information (continued)
Revenues by geographic area for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

| Three Months <br> Ended September | Nine Months Ended <br> September 30, |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 30, |  | 2016 | 2015 |
| 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |  |
| $\$ 360,619$ | $\$ 368,080$ | $\$ 957,359$ | $\$ 953,151$ |
| 47,765 | 45,382 | 105,784 | 107,838 |
| $\$ 408,384$ | $\$ 413,462$ | $\$ 1,063,143$ | $\$ 1,060,989$ |

(a) Includes revenues of $\$ 84,570$ and $\$ 254,843$ for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively, and $\$ 82,603$ and $\$ 252,942$ for the comparable periods in 2015 related to sales to U.S. customers where the title is transferred outside the U.S. and the sale is recorded by our International business.

## Note R - Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In August 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (the "FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update 2016-15, Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments. Accounting Standards Update 2016-15 clarifies how certain cash receipts and payments should be presented in the statement of cash flows. The guidance is effective in 2018 with early adoption permitted. We are currently evaluating the timing of adoption of this guidance.

In June 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2016-13, Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments. Accounting Standards Update 2016-13 replaces the incurred loss impairment methodology in current GAAP with a methodology that reflects expected credit losses and requires consideration of a broader range of reasonable and supportable information to inform credit loss estimates. The new guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019, including interim periods within those fiscal years. The Company is currently evaluating the effect that the new guidance will have on its financial statements and related disclosures.

In March 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-09 ("ASU 2016-09"), Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting, which changes the accounting for certain aspects of share-based payments to employees. The guidance requires the recognition in the income statement of the income tax effects of vested or settled awards. Further, the guidance requires that the recognition of anticipated tax windfalls/shortfalls be excluded in the calculation of assumed proceeds when applying the treasury stock method. The guidance also allows for the employer to repurchase more of an employee's shares for tax withholding purposes and not classify the award as a liability that requires valuation on a mark-to-market basis. In addition, the guidance allows for a policy election to account for forfeitures as they occur rather than on an estimated basis. The guidance is effective in 2017 with early adoption permitted. The Company elected to adopt the provisions of ASU 2016-09 in the third quarter of 2016. According to the provisions of ASU 2016-09, if an entity adopts the provisions early, all adjustments should be reflected as of the beginning of the fiscal year of adoption. As a result of the early adoption, the impact to the financial

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statements is as follows:

## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)
Note R - Recent Accounting Pronouncements (continued)

Income before provision for income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Net income
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest
Net income attributable to Steven Madden, Ltd.

| Three Months <br> Ended March 31, <br> 2016 | Three Months <br> Ended June 30, | Six Months Ended <br> June 30, 2016 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| As | 2016 | As | As As |

Basic net income per share
Diluted net income per share
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding
Effect of dilutive securities - options/restricted stock
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding

| $\$ 0.35$ | $\$ 0.41$ | $\$ 0.43$ | $\$ 0.43$ | $\$ 0.78$ | $\$ 0.84$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 0.33$ | $\$ 0.39$ | $\$ 0.42$ | $\$ 0.41$ | $\$ 0.75$ | $\$ 0.81$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 57,709 | 57,709 | 57,430 | 57,430 | 57,572 | 57,572 |
| 2,061 | 2,544 | 1,744 | 2,309 | 1,902 | 2,426 |
| 59,770 | 60,253 | 59,174 | 59,739 | 59,474 | 59,998 |

Lastly, the Company elected to not change its accounting policy to account for forfeitures as they occur and, as a result, the Company will continue to estimate forfeitures.

In February 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-02, Leases, which is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2018 with early adoption permitted. Under Accounting Standards Update 2016-02, lessees will be required to recognize for all leases, at the commencement date of the lease, a lease liability, which is a lessee's obligation to make lease payments arising from a lease measured on a discounted basis, and a right-to-use asset, which is an asset that represents the lessee's right to use or control the use of a specified asset for the lease term. The Company is currently evaluating the effect that the new guidance will have on its financial statements and related disclosures and, while we have not completed the analysis, we expect it will have a material impact on our consolidated balance sheets.

In January 2016, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2016-01, Financial Instruments - Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities. Accounting Standards Update 2016-01 generally
requires companies to measure investments in equity securities, except those accounted for under the equity method, at fair value and recognize any changes in fair value in net income. The new guidance must be applied using a modified-retrospective approach and is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and early adoption is not permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the effect that the new guidance will have on its financial statements and related disclosures.

In November 2015, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2015-17, Income Taxes (Topic 740): Balance

Sheet Classification of Deferred Taxes. Accounting Standards Update 2015-17 simplifies current guidance and requires companies to classify all deferred tax assets and liabilities as noncurrent on the balance sheet. Accounting Standards Update 2015-17 can be applied either prospectively or retrospectively and is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2016, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the effect that the new guidance will have on its financial statements and related disclosures.

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## STEVEN MADDEN, LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - Unaudited
September 30, 2016
(\$ in thousands except share and per share data)

## Note R - Recent Accounting Pronouncements (continued)

In July 2015, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2015-11, Inventory (Topic 330): Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory which changes the measurement principle for inventory from the lower of cost or market to the lower of cost and net realizable value. Accounting Standards Update 2015-11 defines net realizable value as estimated selling prices in the ordinary course of business, less reasonably predictable costs of completion, disposal, and transportation. The new guidance must be applied on a prospective basis and is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2016, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the timing of adoption of this guidance; however, the guidance is not expected to have a material impact on our financial statements.

In May 2014, the FASB issued new accounting guidance, Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, on revenue recognition. The new standard provides for a single five-step model to be applied to all revenue contracts with customers as well as requires additional financial statement disclosures that will enable users to understand the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows relating to customer contracts. Companies have an option to use either a retrospective approach or cumulative effect adjustment approach to implement the standard. Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09 is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that reporting period. Early adoption is permitted, but not before the original effective date of the standard. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of the new guidance on our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and notes thereto appearing elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.
All references in this Quarterly Report to "we," "our," "us" and the "Company," refer to Steven Madden, Ltd. and its subsidiaries unless the context indicates otherwise.
This Quarterly Report contains certain "forward-looking statements" as that term is defined in the federal securities laws. The events described in forward-looking statements contained in this Quarterly Report may not occur. Generally, forward-looking statements relate to business plans or strategies, projected or anticipated benefits or other consequences of our plans or strategies, projected or anticipated benefits from acquisitions to be made by us, or projections involving anticipated revenues, earnings or other aspects of our operating results. The words "may", "will", "expect", "believe", "anticipate", "project", "plan", "intend", "estimate", and "continue", and their opposites and similar expre intended to identify forward-looking statements. We caution you that these statements are not guarantees of future performance or events and are subject to a number of uncertainties, risks and other influences, many of which are beyond our control, that may influence the accuracy of the statements and the projections upon which the statements are based. Factors that may affect our results include, but are not limited to, the risks and uncertainties discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015. Any one or more of these uncertainties, risks and other influences could materially affect our results of operations and whether forward-looking statements made by us ultimately prove to be accurate. Our actual results, performance and achievements could differ materially from those expressed or implied in these forward-looking statements. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether from new information, future events or otherwise.

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Overview:
(\$ in thousands, except retail sales data per square foot, earnings per share and per share data)
Steven Madden, Ltd. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company") design, source, market and sell fashion-forward name brand and private label footwear for women, men and children and name brand and private label fashion handbags and accessories. We also license our trademarks for use in connection with the manufacture, marketing and sale of various products to our licensees. Our products are marketed through our retail stores and our e-commerce websites, as well as better department stores, major department stores, mid-tier department stores, specialty stores, luxury retailers, value priced retailers, national chains, mass market merchants and catalog retailers throughout the United States, Canada and Mexico as well as Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Ireland, Kosovo, Lithuania, Latvia, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Sweden, Switzerland, and Tunisia. In addition, we have special distribution arrangements for the marketing and sale of our products in various other territories within Asia, Australia, Europe, India, the Middle East, South and Central America and New Zealand. We offer a broad range of updated styles designed to establish or complement and capitalize on market trends. We have established a reputation for design creativity and our ability to offer quality products in popular styles at affordable prices, delivered in an efficient manner and time frame.
Key Performance Indicators and Statistics
The following measurements are among the key business indicators reviewed by various members of management to measure consolidated and segment results of the Company:
net sales
gross profit margin
operating expenses
income from operations
adjusted EBITDA
adjusted EBIT
same store sales
inventory turnover
accounts receivable average collection days
cash flow and liquidity determined by the Company's working capital and free cash flow
store metrics such as sales per square foot, average unit retail, conversion, average units per transaction, and contribution margin.

While not all of these metrics are disclosed due to the proprietary nature of the information, many of these metrics are disclosed and discussed in this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

## Non-GAAP Measures

The Company's reported results are presented in accordance with GAAP. The Company uses adjusted earnings before interest and taxes ("Adjusted EBIT") and adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA"), as calculated in the table below, as non-GAAP measures, in internal management reporting and planning processes as well as in evaluating the performance of the Company. Management believes these measures are useful to investors in evaluating the Company's ongoing operating and financial results. By providing these non-GAAP measures, as a supplement to GAAP information, we believe we are enhancing investors' understanding of our business and our results of operations. The non-GAAP financial measures are limited in their usefulness and should be considered in addition to, and not in lieu of, U.S. GAAP financial measures. Further, these

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non-GAAP measures may be unique to the Company, as they may be different from non-GAAP measures used by other companies.

The table below reconciles these metrics to net income as presented in the condensed consolidated statements of income.
$\left.\begin{array}{llll}\begin{array}{llll}\text { Net Income } \\ \text { Add back: } \\ \quad \text { Provision for income taxes }\end{array} & \$ 92,441 & \$ 113,655 & \$ 87,793 \\ \begin{array}{llll}\text { Deduct: }\end{array} & 38,212 & 58,811 & 45,428 \\ \quad \text { Other (Loss) Income* } & (778 & )(1,373 & )(1,356\end{array}\right)$
(*) Consists of realized (losses) gains on marketable securities and foreign exchange (losses) gains.

## Executive Summary

Net sales for the quarter ended September 30, 2016 decreased $1.2 \%$ to $\$ 408,384$ from $\$ 413,462$ in the same period of last year. Net income attributable to Steven Madden, Ltd. increased $2.1 \%$ to $\$ 43,767$ in the third quarter of 2016 compared to $\$ 42,885$ in the same period of last year. The effective tax rate for the third quarter of 2016 decreased to $32.3 \%$ compared to $34.1 \%$ in the third quarter of last year primarily due to planned permanent investment of foreign earnings in foreign locations. Diluted earnings per share increased to $\$ 0.74$ per share on 59,329 diluted weighted average shares outstanding compared to $\$ 0.70$ per share on 61,060 diluted weighted average shares outstanding in the third quarter of last year.
Our inventory turnover (calculated on a trailing twelve-month average) for the quarter ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 was 8.7 times and 9.0 times, respectively. Our total company accounts receivable average collection decreased to 65 days in the third quarter of 2016 compared to 66 days in the third quarter of 2015. As of September 30, 2016, we had $\$ 183,460$ in cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities, no long-term debt and total stockholders' equity of $\$ 723,640$. Working capital increased to $\$ 322,484$ as of September 30, 2016, compared to $\$ 267,127$ on September 30, 2015.

The following tables set forth information on operations for the periods indicated: Selected Financial Information
Three Months Ended September 30, (\$ in thousands)

|  | 2016 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CONSOLIDATED: |  | $\$ 408,384$ | 100.0 | $\$ 413,462$ | 100.0 | $\%$ |  |
| Net sales | 253,876 | 62.2 | $\%$ | 264,691 | 64.0 | $\%$ |  |
| Cost of sales | 154,508 | 37.8 | $\%$ | 148,771 | 36.0 | $\%$ |  |
| Gross profit | 5,358 | 1.3 | $\%$ | 6,643 | 1.6 | $\%$ |  |
| Commission and licensing fee income - net of expenses | 96,100 | 23.5 | $\%$ | 89,130 | 21.6 | $\%$ |  |
| Operating expenses | 63,766 | 15.6 | $\%$ | 66,284 | 16.0 | $\%$ |  |
| Income from operations | 747 | 0.2 | $\%$ | $(895$ | $)$ | $(0.2$ | $) \%$ |
| Interest and other income (expense) - net | 64,513 | 15.8 | $\%$ | 65,389 | 15.8 | $\%$ |  |
| Income before income taxes | 43,767 | 10.7 | $\%$ | 42,885 | 10.4 | $\%$ |  |

## By Segment:

WHOLESALE FOOTWEAR SEGMENT:
Net sales
Cost of sales
Gross profit
Operating expenses
Income from operations

## WHOLESALE ACCESSORIES SEGMENT:

Net sales
Cost of sales
Gross profit
Operating expenses
Income from operations
RETAIL SEGMENT:
Net sales
Cost of sales
Gross profit
Operating expenses
Income from operations
Number of stores
FIRST COST SEGMENT:
Other commission income - net of expenses
LICENSING SEGMENT:
Licensing income - net of expenses $\quad \$ 2,934 \quad 100.0 \% \quad \$ 3,164 \quad 100.0 \%$
\$268,159 100.0\% \$276,446 100.0 \%
177,609 66.2 \% 189,672 68.6 \%
$90,550 \quad 33.8 \% 86,774 \quad 31.4 \%$
$52,355 \quad 19.5 \% 44,654 \quad 16.2 \%$
38,195 14.2 \% 42,245 15.3 \%
\$78,448 $100.0 \% ~ \$ 80,594 \quad 100.0 \%$
$51,511 \quad 65.7 \% 52,685 \quad 65.4 \%$
26,937 $34.3 \% 27,90934.6 \%$
$9,006 \quad 11.5 \% 12,179 \quad 15.1 \%$
$17,931 \quad 22.9 \% 15,730 \quad 19.5 \%$
\$61,777 $100.0 \% ~ \$ 56,422 \quad 100.0 \%$
$24,756 \quad 40.1 \% 22,334 \quad 39.6 \%$
37,021 $59.9 \% 34,088 \quad 60.4 \%$
$34,739 \quad 56.2 \% 32,422 \quad 57.5 \%$
$2,282 \quad 3.7 \quad \% \quad 1,666 \quad 3.0 \quad \%$
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\$2,424 $100.0 \% ~ \$ 3,479 \quad 100.0 \%$

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Selected Financial Information
Nine Months Ended September 30,
(\$ in thousands)

## CONSOLIDATED:

| Net sales | $\$ 1,063,143$ | 100.0 | $\$ 1,060,989$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cost of sales | 671,388 | 63.2 | $\%$ | 684,694 | 64.5 | $\%$ |
| Gross profit | 391,755 | 36.8 | $\%$ | 376,295 | 35.5 | $\%$ |
| Commission and licensing fee income - net of expenses | 10,355 | 1.0 | $\%$ | 13,689 | 1.3 | $\%$ |
| Operating expenses | 272,574 | 25.6 | $\%$ | 253,991 | 23.9 | $\%$ |
| Impairment charge | - | - | $\%$ | 3,045 | 0.3 | $\%$ |
| Income from operations | 129,536 | 12.2 | $\%$ | 132,948 | 12.5 | $\%$ |
| Interest and other income - net | 1,117 | 0.1 | $\%$ | 273 | - | $\%$ |
| Income before income taxes | 130,653 | 12.3 | $\%$ | 133,221 | 12.6 | $\%$ |
| Net income attributable to Steven Madden, Ltd. | 92,163 | 8.7 | $\%$ | 87,215 | 8.2 | $\%$ |


| By Segment: |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WHOLESALE FOOTWEAR SEGMENT: |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$692,505 | 100.0\% \$ 698,380 | 100.0\% |
| Cost of sales | 471,177 | 68.0 \% 487,472 | 69.8 \% |
| Gross profit | 221,328 | 32.0 \% 210,908 | 30.2 \% |
| Operating expenses | 138,196 | 20.0 \% 126,660 | 18.1 \% |
| Income from operations - before impairment charges | 83,132 | 12.0 \% 84,248 | 12.1 \% |
| WHOLESALE ACCESSORIES SEGMENT: |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ 192,769 | 100.0\% \$ 201,558 | 100.0\% |
| Cost of sales | 128,705 | 66.8 \% 133,122 | 66.0 \% |
| Gross profit | 64,064 | 33.2 \% 68,436 | 34.0 \% |
| Operating expenses | 32,319 | 16.8 \% 36,622 | 18.2 \% |
| Income from operations - before impairment charges | 31,745 | 16.5 \% 31,814 | 15.8 \% |
| RETAIL SEGMENT: |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$177,869 | 100.0\% \$ 161,051 | 100.0\% |
| Cost of sales | 71,506 | 40.2 \% 64,100 | 39.8 \% |
| Gross profit | 106,363 | 59.8 \% 96,951 | 60.2 \% |
| Operating expenses | 102,059 | 57.4 \% 90,709 | 56.3 \% |
| Income from operations - before impairment charges | 4,304 | 2.4 \% 6,242 | 3.9 \% |
| Number of stores | 186 | 165 |  |
| FIRST COST SEGMENT: |  |  |  |
| Other commission income - net of expenses | \$3,929 | 100.0\% \$6,192 | 100.0\% |
| LICENSING SEGMENT: |  |  |  |
| Licensing income - net of expenses | \$6,426 | 100.0\% \$7,497 | 100.0\% |

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## RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

(\$ in thousands)
Three Months Ended September 30, 2016 Compared to Three Months Ended September 30, 2015
Consolidated:
Net sales for the three months ended September 30, 2016 decreased $1.2 \%$ to $\$ 408,384$ compared to $\$ 413,462$ in the same period of last year. Gross margin increased to $37.8 \%$ from $36.0 \%$ due primarily to improvement in the Wholesale Footwear segment. Operating expenses increased in the third quarter of this year to $\$ 96,100$ from $\$ 89,130$ in the third quarter of last year. Operating expenses as a percentage of sales were $23.5 \%$ for the third quarter of 2016 compared to $21.6 \%$ in the third quarter of 2015 primarily due to the impact of changes in the Wholesale and Retail segments sales mix and increases in operating expenses due to the impact of new retail store locations, advertising and promotions, bonus accruals and costs associated with our new joint venture in Europe. Commission and licensing fee income for the third quarter of 2016 decreased to $\$ 5,358$ compared to $\$ 6,643$ achieved in the third quarter of 2015. The effective tax rate for the third quarter of 2016 decreased to $32.3 \%$ compared to $34.1 \%$ in the third quarter of last year due primarily to planned permanent investment of foreign earnings in foreign locations. Net income attributable to Steven Madden, Ltd. for the third quarter of 2016 increased to $\$ 43,767$ compared to net income for the third quarter of 2015 of $\$ 42,885$.

Wholesale Footwear Segment:
Net sales from the Wholesale Footwear segment accounted for $\$ 268,159$, or $65.7 \%$, and $\$ 276,446$, or $66.9 \%$, of our total net sales for the third quarter of 2016 and 2015, respectively. The decrease in net sales is primarily related to decreases in our Madden Girl brand due to the impact of not repeating a one-time cold-weather capsule collection, in addition to decreases in our private label businesses, partially offset by increases in Steve Madden Women's and Dolce Vita brands.

Gross profit margin in the Wholesale Footwear segment was $33.8 \%$ for the third quarter of 2016 compared to $31.4 \%$ for the third quarter of 2015. The increase in gross profit margin resulted from higher initial mark-ups driven by fashion trends and decreased markdown allowances and close-outs. Operating expenses increased to $\$ 52,355$ in the third quarter of 2016 from $\$ 44,654$ in the same period of last year. As a percentage of net sales, operating expenses increased to $19.5 \%$ in the third quarter of 2016 compared to $16.2 \%$ in the same period of 2015 due primarily to increases in advertising and promotions, bonus accruals and costs associated with our new joint venture in Europe coupled with an unfavorable impact from charges related to an increase in contingent liabilities related to the Dolce Vita acquisition.

## Wholesale Accessories Segment:

Net sales generated by the Wholesale Accessories segment remained relatively flat compared to the prior year quarter, and accounted for $\$ 78,448$, or $19.2 \%$, and $\$ 80,594$, or $19.5 \%$, of total net sales for the Company in the third quarter of 2016 and 2015, respectively. The decrease in net sales is attributable to the Madden Girl brand due to the impact of not repeating a one-time cold-weather capsule collection.

Gross profit margin in the Wholesale Accessories segment decreased slightly to $34.3 \%$ in the third quarter of this year from $34.6 \%$ in the same period in 2015, primarily due to lower margins in our cold weather accessories business and an increase in sales mix to lower margin private label customers. In the third quarter of 2016, operating expenses decreased to $\$ 9,006$ compared to $\$ 12,179$ in the same period of last year. As a percentage of net sales, operating expenses were $11.5 \%$ in the third quarter of 2016 compared to $15.1 \%$ in the same period of 2015 . The decrease is primarily related to the impact of the quarter-over-quarter benefit received for the reversal of contingent liabilities in the third quarter of 2016 and 2015. Income from operations for the Wholesale Accessories segment increased $14.0 \%$
to $\$ 17,931$ for the third quarter of 2016 compared to $\$ 15,730$ for the same period of last year.
Retail Segment:
In the third quarter of 2016, net sales from the Retail segment accounted for $\$ 61,777$, or $15.1 \%$, of our total net sales compared to $\$ 56,422$, or $13.6 \%$, of our total net sales in the same period last year, which represents a $\$ 5,355$, or $9.5 \%$, increase. The increase in net sales reflects the net addition of 21 retail stores since the third quarter of 2015, as well as a $1.3 \%$ increase in comparable store sales. We added 23 new stores and closed two stores during the twelve months ended September 30, 2016. As a result, we had 186 retail stores as of September 30, 2016 compared to 165 stores as of September 30, 2015. The 186 stores currently in operation include 127 Steve Madden® stores, 51 Steve Madden® ${ }^{\circledR}$ outlet stores, two Steven® stores, one Superga® store, one multi-branded SHOO store and four e-commerce websites. Comparable store sales (sales of those stores, including the e-commerce websites, that were open throughout the third quarter of 2016 and 2015) increased $1.3 \%$ on a constant currency basis when compared

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to the prior year period. The Company excludes new locations from the comparable store base for the first twelve months of operations. Stores that are closed for renovations are removed from the comparable store base. In the third quarter of 2016 , gross margin decreased to $59.9 \%$ from $60.4 \%$ in the same period of 2015 primarily due to the impact of foreign currency fluctuations on our international operations. In the third quarter of 2016, operating expenses increased to $\$ 34,739$, or $56.2 \%$ of net sales, compared to $\$ 32,422$, or $57.5 \%$ of net sales, in the third quarter of last year primarily due to the net increase of new store openings. The decrease as a percentage of net sales reflects leverage on increased sales. Income from operations for the Retail segment increased to $\$ 2,282$ in the third quarter of this year compared to income of $\$ 1,666$ in the same period of last year.

## First Cost Segment:

The First Cost segment, which includes net commission income and fees, decreased to $\$ 2,424$ for the third quarter of 2016 compared to $\$ 3,479$ for the comparable period of 2015 due to a reduction in business with certain private label footwear customers.

## Licensing Segment:

Net licensing income slightly decreased to $\$ 2,934$ for the third quarter of 2016 compared to $\$ 3,164$ for the comparable period of 2015.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016 Compared to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015

## Consolidated:

Net sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 increased $0.2 \%$ to $\$ 1,063,143$ compared to $\$ 1,060,989$ in the same period of last year. Gross margin increased to $36.8 \%$ from $35.5 \%$ due to a sales mix shift between the branded and private label businesses and decreased markdown allowance and closeout activity in the Wholesale Footwear segment. Operating expenses increased for the first nine months of 2016 to $\$ 272,574$ from $\$ 253,991$ for the first nine months of 2015. Operating expense in the nine months ended September 30, 2015 included a benefit of $\$ 3,048$ related to income arising from the early termination of our lease for our 5th Avenue, New York store, which was closed during the first quarter of 2015. Excluding this benefit, operating expenses for the first nine months of 2015 were $\$ 257,039$. Excluding the aforementioned benefit, the increase in operating expenses versus the prior year period is due to the impact of new retail store locations, advertising and promotions, employee-related expenses and legal items. Operating expenses as a percentage of sales were $25.6 \%$ for the first nine months of 2016 compared to $23.9 \%$ for the first nine months of 2015 due to the impact of changes in the Wholesale and Retail segments sales mix and increases in operating expenses due to the impact of new retail store locations, advertising and promotions, bonus accruals and costs associated with our new joint venture in Europe. Commission and licensing fee income for the first nine months of 2016 decreased to $\$ 10,355$ compared to $\$ 13,689$ achieved in the comparable period of 2015 . Net income attributable to Steven Madden, Ltd. for the first nine months of 2016 increased to $\$ 92,163$ compared to net income for the first nine months of 2015 of $\$ 87,215$. Net income attributable to Steven Madden, Ltd. for the first nine months of 2015 included the $\$ 3,048$ pre-tax benefit related to the closure of our 5th Avenue, New York store location. as well as a pre-tax charge of $\$ 3,045$ related to the partial impairment of our Wild Pair trademark. Additionally, net income attributable to Steven Madden, Ltd. for the first nine months of 2016 included a tax benefit of $\$ 3,846$ related to the adoption of ASU 2016-09 (see Note R to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements contained in this Quarterly Report).

Wholesale Footwear Segment:
Net sales from the Wholesale Footwear segment accounted for $\$ 692,505$, or $65.1 \%$, and $\$ 698,380$, or $65.8 \%$, of our total net sales for the first nine months of 2016 and 2015, respectively. The decrease was driven by decreases in the Madden Girl brand, and our international distributors and private label businesses, partially offset by increases in our Dolce Vita and Steve Madden Women's brands.

Gross profit margin in the Wholesale Footwear segment was $32.0 \%$ for the first nine months of 2016 compared to $30.2 \%$ for the first nine months of 2015, the increase primarily resulting from decreased markdown allowance and closeout activity. Operating expenses increased to $\$ 138,196$ in the first nine months of 2016 from $\$ 126,660$ in the same period of last year. As a percentage of net sales, operating expenses increased to $20.0 \%$ in the first nine months of 2016 compared to $18.1 \%$ in the same period of 2015 primarily due to increases in advertising and promotions, bonus accruals and costs associated with our new joint venture in Europe coupled with an unfavorable impact from charges related to an increase in contingent liabilities related to the Dolce Vita acquisition.

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## Wholesale Accessories Segment:

Net sales generated by the Wholesale Accessories segment accounted for $\$ 192,769$, or $18.1 \%$, and $\$ 201,558$, or $19.0 \%$, of total net sales for the Company for the first nine months of 2016 and 2015, respectively. The decrease in net sales is attributable to a decline in our branded handbag business.

Gross profit margin in the Wholesale Accessories segment decreased to $33.2 \%$ in the first nine months of 2016 from $34.0 \%$ in the same period in 2015, primarily due to softness in the branded handbag category and an increase in sales mix to lower margin private label customers. In the first nine months of 2016, operating expenses decreased to $\$ 32,319$ compared to $\$ 36,622$ in the same period of last year. As a percentage of net sales, operating expenses decreased to $16.8 \%$ in the first nine months of 2016 compared to $18.2 \%$ in the same period of 2015 primarily due to the impact of the quarter-over-quarter benefit received for the reversal of contingent liabilities in the third quarter of 2016 and 2015. Income from operations for the Wholesale Accessories segment slightly decreased $0.2 \%$ to $\$ 31,745$ for the first nine months of 2016 compared to $\$ 31,814$ for the same period of last year.

Retail Segment:
In the first nine months of 2016, net sales from the Retail segment accounted for $\$ 177,869$, or $16.7 \%$, of our total net sales compared to $\$ 161,051$, or $15.2 \%$, of our total net sales in the same period last year, which represents a $\$ 16,818$, or $10.4 \%$, increase. The increase in net sales reflects the net addition of 21 retail stores since the third quarter of 2015, as well as a $5.5 \%$ increase in comparable store sales, which was driven by strong fashion footwear trends, stronger product assortment and improvement in conversion rate. We added 23 new stores and closed two stores during the twelve months ended September 30, 2016. As a result, we had 186 retail stores as of September 30, 2016 compared to 165 stores as of September 30, 2015. The 186 stores currently in operation include 127 Steve Madden® stores, 51 Steve Madden ${ }^{\circledR}$ outlet stores, two Steven ${ }^{\circledR}$ stores, one Superga® store, one multi-branded SHOO store and four e-commerce websites. Comparable store sales (sales of those stores, including the e-commerce websites, that were open throughout the first nine months of 2016 and 2015) increased $5.5 \%$ on a constant currency basis when compared to the prior year period. The Company excludes new locations from the comparable store base for the first twelve months of operations. Stores that are closed for renovations are removed from the comparable store base. In the first nine months of 2016, gross margin decreased slightly to $59.8 \%$ from $60.2 \%$ in the same period of 2015 . In the first nine months of 2016 , operating expenses increased to $\$ 102,059$, or $57.4 \%$ of net sales, compared to $\$ 90,709$, or $56.3 \%$ of net sales, in the first nine months of 2015. Operating expenses in the nine months ended September 30, 2015 included a benefit of $\$ 3,048$ related to income arising from the early termination of our lease for our 5th Avenue, New York store, which was closed during the first quarter of 2015. Excluding this benefit, operating expenses in the nine months ended September 30, 2015 were $\$ 93,757$, or $58.2 \%$ of net sales. Excluding the aforementioned benefit, the increase in operating expenses in the first nine months of 2016 versus the prior year period is the result of the impact of new retail store locations and the decrease in operating expenses as a percentage of net sales reflects leverage on sales driven by same store sales growth. Income from operations for the Retail segment was $\$ 4,304$ in the first nine months of 2016 compared to $\$ 6,242$ in the same period of last year.

## First Cost Segment:

The First Cost segment which includes net commission income and fees decreased to $\$ 3,929$ for the first nine months of 2016 compared to $\$ 6,192$ for the comparable period of 2015 due to a reduction in business with certain private label footwear customers.

## Licensing Segment:

Net licensing income decreased to $\$ 6,426$ for the first nine months of 2016 compared to $\$ 7,497$ for the comparable period of 2015 primarily driven by the discontinuation of the Steve Madden eyewear licenses.

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## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

(\$ in thousands)
Our primary source of liquidity is cash flows generated from our operations. Our primary use of this liquidity is to fund our ongoing cash requirements, including working capital requirements, share repurchases, acquisitions, system enhancements and retail store expansion and remodeling.
Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments totaled \$93,024 and \$104,838 at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively. Of the total cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments at September 30, 2016, $\$ 68,977$, or approximately $74 \%$, was held in our foreign subsidiaries and of the total cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments at December 31, 2015, $\$ 73,640$, or approximately $70 \%$, was held in our foreign subsidiaries. To date, deferred taxes have been estimated and accrued for foreign subsidiary earnings that have not been determined to be indefinitely reinvested. As of September 30, 2016, the cumulative total amount of earnings considered to be indefinitely reinvested of our foreign subsidiaries was $\$ 85,147$. If such amounts were not indefinitely reinvested, the Company would incur approximately $\$ 17,531$ in cumulative taxes that were not previously provided for. Management believes that our existing domestic and international cash, cash equivalents, short-term investments and cash flows from operations, which are not considered to be indefinitely reinvested, continue to be sufficient to fund our operating activities. Therefore, we do not intend, nor do we foresee a need, to repatriate foreign earnings of $\$ 85,147$ as of September 30, 2016, that were considered to be indefinitely reinvested and we do not believe there are any material implications or restrictions on our liquidity as a result of having a significant portion of our cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments held by our foreign subsidiaries.
The Company has a collection agency agreement with Rosenthal \& Rosenthal, Inc. ("Rosenthal") that became effective on September 15, 2009. The agreement can be terminated by the Company or Rosenthal at any time upon 60 days' prior written notice. Under the agreement, the Company can request advances from Rosenthal of up to $85 \%$ of the aggregate receivables submitted to Rosenthal. The agreement provides the Company with a $\$ 30,000$ credit facility with a $\$ 15,000$ sub-limit for letters of credit at an interest rate based, at the Company's election, upon a calculation that utilizes either the prime rate or LIBOR. The Company also pays Rosenthal a fee based on a percentage of the gross invoice amount submitted to Rosenthal. With respect to receivables related to our First Cost segment and private label business, the fee is $0.14 \%$ of the gross invoice amount. For all other receivables, the fee is $0.20 \%$ of the gross invoice amount. Rosenthal assumes the credit risk on a substantial portion of the receivables that the Company submits to it. To the extent of any loans made to the Company, Rosenthal maintains a lien on the Company's receivables to secure the Company's obligations.
As of September 30, 2016, we had working capital of $\$ 322,484$, cash and cash equivalents of $\$ 62,723$ and investments in marketable securities of $\$ 120,737$.
We believe that based upon our current financial position and available cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities, the Company will meet all of its financial commitments and operating needs for at least the next twelve months.

## OPERATING ACTIVITIES

(\$ in thousands)
Cash provided by operations was $\$ 73,470$ for the nine months of 2016 compared to cash provided by operations of $\$ 50,148$ in the same period of last year. The primary sources of cash were net income of $\$ 92,441$, as well as an increase in accounts payable and accrued expenses and decreases in prepaid expenses, prepaid taxes, deposits and other assets. These cash sources were partially offset by uses of cash related to increases in factor accounts receivable and inventories.
INVESTING ACTIVITIES
(\$ in thousands)
During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, we invested $\$ 24,089$ in marketable securities and received $\$ 26,825$ from the maturities and sales of marketable securities. We also made capital expenditures of $\$ 12,908$, principally for improvements to existing stores, systems enhancements, new stores and leasehold improvements to office space. Lastly, we received $\$ 249$ from the repayment of the note receivable from the seller of SM Canada (see

Note D to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements contained in this Quarterly Report).

## FINANCING ACTIVITIES

(\$ in thousands)
During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, net cash used for financing activities was $\$ 73,238$, which consisted of the repurchase of shares of common stock for an aggregate purchase price of approximately $\$ 66,394$ (see Note J to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements contained in this Quarterly Report) and payment of contingent liabilities of $\$ 8,048$, partially offset by proceeds from the exercise of stock options of $\$ 4,869$. Additionally, we paid $\$ 3,665$ to acquire the minority interest in our Mad Love joint venture (see Note M to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements contained in this Quarterly Report).

## CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS

(\$ in thousands)
Our contractual obligations as of September 30, 2016 were as follows:

| Contractual Obligations | Payment due by period |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Remainder |  |  |  | 2020 |
|  | Total | of | 2017-2018 | 2019-2020 | and |
|  |  | 2016 |  |  | after |
| Operating lease obligations | \$244,147 | \$ 10,338 | \$74,903 | \$ 65,165 | \$93,741 |
| Purchase obligations | 269,805 | 251,056 | 18,749 | - | - |
| Contingent payment liabilities | 16,682 | 8,733 | 7,949 | - | - |
| Other long-term liabilities (future minimum royalty payments) | 7,010 | 500 | 2,510 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Total | \$537,644 | \$ 270,627 | \$ 104,111 | \$ 67,165 | \$95,741 |

At September 30, 2016, we had no open letters of credit.
On January 3, 2012, the Company and its Creative and Design Chief, Steven Madden, entered into an amendment, dated as of December 31, 2011, to Mr. Madden's then existing employment agreement with the Company. The amended agreement, which extends the term of Mr. Madden's employment through December 31, 2023, provides for a base salary of approximately $\$ 7,417$ in 2013, approximately $\$ 9,667$ in 2014, approximately $\$ 11,917$ in 2015 and approximately $\$ 10,698$ per annum for the period between January 1, 2016 through the expiration of the term of employment. Accordingly, Mr. Madden's annual base salary was reduced as of January 1, 2016. The employment agreement provided Mr. Madden with the right, exercisable on certain specified dates in fiscal year 2012 only, to elect to receive a grant of restricted stock for a number of shares of the Company's common stock valued at $\$ 40,000$ in consideration for a reduction in his annual base salary in years subsequent to 2012 as follows: $\$ 4,000$ in 2013, approximately $\$ 6,125$ in 2014, approximately $\$ 8,250$ in 2015 and approximately $\$ 7,026$ per annum for the period between January 1, 2016 through the expiration of the employment agreement on December 31, 2023. On June 30, 2012, Mr. Madden exercised this right and on July 3, 2012 he was granted 1,893,342 restricted shares of the Company's common stock at the then market price of $\$ 21.13$, which will vest in the same manner as the February 8 , 2012 restricted stock grant received by Mr. Madden pursuant to the amended agreement. (See Note L to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.) In addition to the opportunity for cash bonuses at the sole discretion of the Board of Directors, Mr. Madden's employment agreement entitles him to an annual life insurance premium payment as well as an annual stock option grant and the potential for an additional one-time stock option grant based on achievement of certain financial performance criteria. The employment agreement also provides for the elimination of interest accrued after December 31, 2011 on an outstanding loan in the original principal amount of $\$ 3,000$ made by the Company to Mr. Madden, the extension of the maturity date of such loan until December 31, 2023, and the forgiveness of $1 / 10$ th of the principal amount of the loan, together with accrued interest, annually over a ten-year period commencing on December 31, 2014 for so long as Mr. Madden continues to be employed by the Company on each such December 31. As a result of the elimination of further interest accumulation, the outstanding principal and the accrued interest as of December 31, 2011 has been discounted to reflect imputed interest, which will be amortized over the remaining life of the loan.
The Company has employment agreements with certain executive officers, which provide for the payment of compensation aggregating approximately $\$ 771$ in the remainder of 2016, $\$ 1,506$ in 2017 and $\$ 900$ in 2018. In addition, some of these employment agreements provide for discretionary bonuses and some provide for incentive compensation based on various performance criteria as well as other benefits including stock options.

In connection with our acquisition of Steve Madden Canada Inc., Steve Madden Retail Canada Inc., Pasa Agency Inc. and Gelati Imports Inc. (collectively, "SM Canada") on February 21, 2012, we are subject to potential earn-out payments to the seller of SM Canada based on the annual performance of SM Canada for each of the twelve-month periods ending on March 31, 2013 through 2017, inclusive. We made the fourth earn-out payment of $\$ 2,798$, based on the performance of SM Canada during the twelve-month period ended on March 31, 2016, to the seller of SM Canada during the second quarter of 2016. In connection with our acquisition of Cejon Inc, Cejon Accessories, Inc. and New

East Designs, LLC (collectively "Cejon") on May 25, 2011, we are subject to potential earn-out payments to the seller of Cejon based on the annual performance of Cejon for each of the twelve-month periods ending on June 30, 2012 through 2016, inclusive. The final earn-out payment of $\$ 1,767$ was made to the seller of Cejon in the third quarter of 2016. In connection with our acquisition of Dolce Vita Holdings, Inc. ("Dolce Vita") on August 13, 2014, we are subject to potential earn-out payments to the sellers of Dolce Vita based on the performance of Dolce Vita in each of the twelve month periods ending on September 30, 2015 and 2016 equal to $50 \%$ of Dolce Vita's EBITDA in each such year;

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provided that the aggregate minimum earn-out payments for the entire two-year earn-out period shall be no less than $\$ 5,000$. The first earn-out payment of $\$ 1,019$ was made to the sellers of Dolce Vita in the fourth quarter of 2015 and the second payment will be payable in the last quarter of this year. In connection with our acquisition of all of the outstanding capital stock of Trendy Imports S.A. de C.V., Comercial Diecisiette S.A. de C.V. and Maximus Designer Shoes S.A. de C.V. (together, "SM Mexico") on December 30, 2014, we are subject to potential earn-out payments to the seller of SM Mexico based on the annual performance of SM Mexico for each of the twelve-month periods ending on December 31, 2015 and 2016. The first earn-out payment of $\$ 3,483$ was made in the first quarter of 2016 and the second earn-out payment, if achieved, will be payable in the first quarter of 2017.
Virtually all of our products are manufactured at overseas locations, the majority of which are located in China, with a small but growing percentage located in Mexico in addition to smaller amounts produced in Brazil, Italy and India. We have not entered into any long-term manufacturing or supply contracts with any of these foreign manufacturers. We believe that a sufficient number of alternative sources exist outside of the United States for the manufacture of our products. Purchases are made primarily in United States dollars.
INFLATION
We do not believe that inflation had a significant effect on our sales or profitability in the three months ended September 30, 2016. Historically, we have minimized the impact of product cost increases by increasing prices, changing suppliers and by improving operating efficiencies. However, no assurance can be given that we will be able to offset any such inflationary cost increases in the future.
OFF BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS
The Company has no off-balance sheet arrangements.
CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND THE USE OF ESTIMATES
Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations is based upon our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, which have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States. The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, sales and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Estimates by their nature are based on judgments and available information. Our estimates are made based upon historical factors, current circumstances and the experience and judgment of management. Assumptions and estimates are evaluated on an ongoing basis and we may employ outside experts to assist in evaluations. Therefore, actual results could materially differ from those estimates under different assumptions and conditions. Management believes the following critical accounting estimates are more significantly affected by judgments and estimates used in the preparation of our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements: allowance for bad debts, returns, and customer chargebacks; inventory valuation; valuation of intangible assets; litigation reserves; and contingent payment liabilities. Further, the policies currently utilized are constantly applied with prior periods.
Allowances for bad debts, returns and customer chargebacks. We provide reserves against our trade accounts receivables for future customer chargebacks, co-op advertising allowances, discounts, returns and other miscellaneous deductions that relate to the current period. The reserve against our non-factored trade receivables also includes estimated losses that may result from customers' inability to pay. The amount of the reserve for bad debts, returns, discounts and compliance chargebacks are determined by analyzing aged receivables, current economic conditions, the prevailing retail environment and historical dilution levels for customers. We evaluate anticipated customer markdowns and advertising chargebacks by reviewing several performance indicators for our major customers. These performance indicators (which include inventory levels at the retail floors, sell through rates and gross margin levels) are analyzed by management to estimate the amount of the anticipated customer allowance. Failure to correctly estimate the amount of the reserve could materially impact our results of operations and financial position. Inventory valuation. Inventories are stated at lower-of-cost or market, on a first-in, first-out basis. We review inventory on a regular basis for excess and slow moving inventory. The review is based on an analysis of inventory on hand, prior sales, and expected net realizable value through future sales. The analysis includes a review of inventory quantities on hand at period-end in relation to year-to-date sales and projections for sales in the foreseeable future as
well as subsequent sales. We consider quantities on hand in excess of estimated future sales to be at risk for market impairment. The net realizable value, or market value, is determined based on the estimate of sales prices of such inventory through off-price or discount store channels. The likelihood of any material inventory write-down is dependent primarily on the expectation of future consumer demand for our product. A misinterpretation or misunderstanding of future consumer demand for our product, the economic conditions, or other failure to estimate correctly,
in addition to abnormal weather patterns, could result in inventory valuation changes, compared to the valuation determined to be appropriate as of the balance sheet date.
Valuation of intangible assets and goodwill. Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 350, "Intangible Goodwill and Other", requires that goodwill and intangible assets with indefinite lives not be amortized, but rather be tested for impairment at least annually. This pronouncement also requires that intangible assets with finite lives be amortized over their respective lives to their estimated residual values, and reviewed for impairment in accordance with ASC Topic 360, "Property, Plant and Equipment" ("ASC Topic 360").
Indefinite-lived intangible assets and goodwill are assessed for impairment using either a qualitative or quantitative approach. We perform this annual assessment during our third quarter. Where we use the qualitative assessment, first we determine if, based on qualitative factors, it is more likely than not that an impairment exists. Factors considered include historical financial performance, macroeconomic and industry conditions and legal and regulatory environment. If the qualitative assessment indicates that it is more likely than not that an impairment exists, then a quantitative assessment is performed. The quantitative assessment requires an analysis of several estimates including future cash flows or income consistent with management's strategic business plans, annual sales growth rates and the selection of assumptions underlying a discount rate (weighted average cost of capital) based on market data available at the time.
In accordance with ASC Topic 360, long-lived assets, such as property, equipment, leasehold improvements and intangible assets subject to amortization, are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of an asset to the estimated undiscounted future cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its estimated future cash flows, an impairment charge is recognized in the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeds the fair value of the asset.
Litigation reserves. Estimated amounts for litigation claims that are probable and can be reasonably estimated are recorded as liabilities in our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. The likelihood of a material change in these estimated reserves would be dependent on new claims as they may arise and the favorable or unfavorable events of a particular litigation. As additional information becomes available, management will assess the potential liability related to the pending litigation and revise its estimates. Such revisions in management's estimates of a contingent liability could materially impact our results of operation and financial position.
Contingent payment liabilities. Since February 2012, the Company has completed five acquisitions, three of which continue to require the Company to potentially make earn-out payments to the sellers of the acquired businesses based on the future financial performance of the acquired businesses over a period of one or two years, as applicable. The fair value of the contingent payments was estimated using the present value of management's projections of the financial results of the acquired businesses. Failure to correctly project the financial results of the acquired businesses could materially impact our results of operations and financial position.

## ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

(\$ in thousands)
We do not engage in the trading of market risk sensitive instruments in the normal course of business. Our financing arrangements are subject to variable interest rates, primarily based on the prime rate and LIBOR. The terms of our collection agency agreements with Rosenthal \& Rosenthal, Inc. can be found in the Liquidity and Capital Resources section of Item 2 and in Note $C$ to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in this Quarterly Report.
As of September 30, 2016, we held marketable securities valued at $\$ 120,737$, which consist primarily of certificates of deposit and corporate bonds. The values of these securities may fluctuate as a result of changes in equity values, market interest rates and credit risk. We have the ability to hold these investments until maturity. In addition, any decline in interest rates would be expected to reduce our interest income.

## ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

As required by Rule 13a-15(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act"), our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the fiscal quarter covered by this Quarterly Report. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act) were, as of the end of the fiscal quarter covered by this Quarterly Report, effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and is accumulated and communicated to our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.
As required by Rule 13a-15(d) under the Exchange Act, our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated our internal controls over financial reporting to determine whether any changes occurred during the quarter covered by this Quarterly Report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting. Based on that evaluation, there has been no such change during the quarter covered by this Quarterly Report.
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Information regarding certain specific legal proceedings in which the Company is involved is contained in Part 1, Item 3, and in Note O to the notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015. Unless otherwise indicated in this report, all proceedings discussed in the earlier report which are not indicated therein as having been concluded, remain outstanding as of September 30, 2016.

The Company has been named as a defendant in certain other lawsuits in the normal course of business. In the opinion of management, after consulting with legal counsel, the liabilities, if any, resulting from these matters should not have a material effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations. It is the policy of management to disclose the amount or range of reasonably possible losses in excess of recorded amounts.

## ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

The following table presents the total number of shares of the Company's common stock, $\$ .0001$ par value, purchased by the Company in the three months ended September 30, 2016, the average price paid per share and the approximate dollar value of shares that still could have been purchased at the end of the fiscal period, pursuant to the Company's Share Repurchase Program. See also Note J to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. During the three months ended September 30, 2016, there were no sales by the Company of unregistered shares of the Company's common stock.

| Period | Total <br> Number of Shares Purchased | Average <br> Price <br> Paid per <br> Share | Total <br> Number of Shares Purchased as part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs | Maximum <br> Dollar <br> Amount of <br> Shares that <br> May Yet <br> Be <br> Purchased <br> Under the <br> Plans or <br> Programs |
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|  |  |  |  |  |
| 7/1/2016-7/31/2016- |  | \$- | - | \$ 159,372 |
| 8/1/2016-8/31/2016 90,112 |  | \$ 34.32 | 90,112 | \$ 156,280 |
| 9/1/2016-9/30/2016 644,369 |  | \$ 34.38 | 644,369 | \$ 134,126 |
| Total | 734,481 | \$ 34.37 | 734,481 | \$ 134,126 |

## ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
32.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002*
32.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002*
The following materials from Steven Madden, Ltd.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2016, formatted in XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Condensed
101 Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income, (iii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, (iv) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and (v) Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, tagged as blocks of text*

This exhibit shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into

* any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, whether made before or after the date hereof and irrespective of any general incorporation language in any filing, except to the extent the Company specifically incorporates it by reference.


## Signatures

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report on Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

DATE: November 9, 2016
STEVEN MADDEN, LTD.
/s/ EDWARD R. ROSENFELD
Edward R. Rosenfeld
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
/s/ ARVIND DHARIA
Arvind Dharia
Chief Financial Officer and Chief Accounting Officer
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## Exhibit Index

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