PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST

Form N-Q March 31, 2009

OMB APPROVAL

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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM N-Q

CERTIFIED SHAREHOLDER REPORT OF REGISTERED MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANIES

Investment Company Act file number 811-21321

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust (Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109 (Address of principal executive offices) (ZIP code)

Dorothy E. Bourassa, Pioneer Investment Management, Inc., 60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109 (Name and address of agent for service)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (617) 742-7825

Date of fiscal year end: April 30

Date of reporting period: January 31, 2009

Form N-Q is to be used by management investment companies, other than small business investment companies registered on Form N-5 (239.24 and 274.5 of this chapter), to file reports with the Commission, not later than 60 days after close of the first and third fiscal quarters, pursuant to Rule 30b1-5under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (17 CFR 270.30b-5). The Commission may use the information provided on Form N-Q in its regulatory, disclosure review, inspection, and policymaking roles.

A registrant is required to disclose the information specified by Form N-Q, and the Commission will make this information public. A registrant is not required to respond to the collection of information contained in Form N-Q unless the Form displays a currently valid Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") control number. Please direct comments concerning the accuracy of the information collection burden estimate and any suggestions for reducing the burden to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 Fifth Street, NW, Washington, DC 20549-0609. The OMB has reviewed this collection of information under the clearance requirements of 44 U.S.C. ss. 3507.

ITEM 1. Schedule of Investments.

Idaho - 1.6%

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS 1/31/09 (unaudited)

Principal Amount	Value (\$)
	TAX EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS - 133.4% of Net Assets Alabama - 0.7%
1,000,000 2,000,000	Huntsville-Redstone Village Special Care Facilities F 629,300 Huntsville-Redstone Village Special Care Facilities F 1,054,120 1,683,420
5,000,000 970,000 500,000	Arizona - 2.3% Apache County Industrial Development Authority, 5.85% 4,275,200 Pima County Industrial Development Authority, 7.25%, 789,716 Yavapai County Industrial Development Authority, 6.0% 377,405 5,442,321
7,885,000 (a) 4,500,000	California - 12.1% California State University Revenue, RIB, 9.142%, 11/ 6,865,864 California Statewide Communities Development Authority Environmental Facilities Revenue, 9.0%, 12/1/38 3,576,780
1,000,000 5,150,000 + 7,000,000 + 2,500,000 655,000	California Statewide Communities Development Authorit 731,360 Golden State Tobacco Securitization Corp., 7.8%, 6/1/ 6,355,048 Golden State Tobacco Securitization Corp., 7.875%, 6/ 8,658,580 University of California Revenue, 5.0%, 5/15/25 2,528,675 Valley Health System Hospital Revenue, 6.5%, 5/15/25 399,353 29,115,660
10,335,000(a) 5,000,000	Mohegan Tribe Indians Gaming Authority, 6.25%, 1/1/31 3,467,200 13,750,732
765,000 600,000	Delaware - 0.4% Sussex County Delaware Revenue, 5.9%, 1/1/26 Sussex County Delaware Revenue, 6.0%, 1/1/35 363,366 885,601
5,000,000 6,000,000	District of Columbia - 3.2% District of Columbia Tobacco Settlement Financing Cor 3,415,900 District of Columbia Tobacco Settlement Financing Cor 4,144,980 7,560,880
1,800,000 2,000,000 2,500,000 1,000,000 2,000,000 5,000,000	Florida - 4.3% Beacon Lakes Community Development, 6.9%, 5/1/35 1,256,382 Brevard County Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 5 1,373,300 Liberty County Subordinate Revenue, 8.25%, 7/1/28 2,029,500 St. Johns County Industrial Development Authority Rev 613,200 St. Johns County Industrial Development Authority Rev 1,078,960 Tallahassee Health Facilities Revenue, 6.375%, 12/1/3 4,070,300 10,421,642
2,400,000 2,600,000 7,500,000 (b)	Georgia - 3.7% Atlanta Georgia Water & Waste Revenue, RIB, 8.622%, 1 3,049,238 Fulton County Residential Care Facilities Revenue, 5. 1,427,472 Fulton County Residential Care Facilities Revenue, 5. 1,326,494 Main Street Natural Gas Project Revenue, 6.25%, 7/15/ 1,481,175 Main Street Natural Gas Project Revenue, 6.375%, 7/15 Rockdale County Development Authority Revenue, 6.125% 8,817,944
5,000,000	Guam - 1.5% Northern Mariana Islands, 5.0%, 10/1/22 3,508,700

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5,000,000
              Power County Industrial Development Corp., 6.45%, 8/1 3,893,900
              Illinois - 7.8%
2,000,000 (c) Centerpoint Intermodal Center, 10.0%, 6/15/23 (144A) 1,537,900
1,000,000 Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 11/15/27 678,860
4,000,000
             Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 11/15/39 2,297,720
1,500,000 (b) Illinois Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 6.9%, 1 814,050
16,880,000(d) Metropolitan Pier & Exposition Authority Dedicated St12,132,838
1,800,000 Southwestern Illinois Development Authority Revenue, 1,151,478
                                                                       18,612,846
              Indiana - 3.4%
5,000,000
             Indiana Health & Educational Facility Financing Autho 3,449,400
1,000,000
             Indiana State Development Finance Authority Revenue,
4,300,000
             Indiana State Development Finance Authority Revenue, 4,068,015
                                                                        8,244,465
              Louisiana - 2.0%
1,500,000
              Louisiana Local Government Environmental Facilities R 1,041,780
              Louisiana Public Facilities Authority Revenue, 5.5%, 3,660,700
5,000,000
                                                                        4,702,480
              Massachusetts - 4.2%
            Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue, 7.1 1,830,171
2,440,000
3,500,000 Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Authori 2,980,845 2,500,000 Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Authori 1,665,075
5,000,000
             Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Authori 3,541,000
                                                                       10,017,091
              Michigan - 2.2%
950,000
            Doctor Charles Drew Academy, 5.7%, 11/1/36
                                                                         515,195
1,700,000
            Flint Michigan Hospital Building Authority Revenue, 5 1,369,282
1,500,000 John Tolfree Health System Corp., 6.0%, 9/15/23
2,000,000 Michigan State Hospital Finance Authority Revenue, 5. 1,299,660
1,470,000 Star International Academy Certificates of Participat 923,968
                                                                        5,215,540
              Minnesota - 0.6%
1,675,000
              Duluth Economic Development Authority Health Care Fac 1,317,538
              Mississippi - 1.0%
3,000,000
              Mississippi Business Finance Corp. Pollution Control 2,437,710
              Montana - 0.3%
              Two Rivers Authority, Inc. Correctional Facility Impr 640,576
1,600,000
              Nebraska - 0.6%
2,000,000
              Grand Island Solid Waste Disposal Facilities Revenue, 1,513,100
              Nevada - 0.1%
2,000,000
             Nevada State Department of Business & Industry, 7.25% 299,760
              New Jersey - 11.1%
2,000,000
             New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 6. 1,428,700
13,350,000 New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 6. 8,343,483
1,000,000 New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 6. 672,250 6,150,000 New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 7. 4,007,586
10,000,000 + Tobacco Settlement Financing Corp., 6.75%, 6/1/39 12,083,400
                                                                       26,535,419
              New Mexico - 1.3%
1,500,000
              Otero County New Mexico Project Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/23 1,111,275
             Otero County New Mexico Project Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/28 2,078,956
2,960,000
                                                                        3,190,231
              New York - 11.1%
            Albany New York Industrial Development Agency Cryso 1 1,11.,
Dutchess County Industrial Development Agency Revenue 2,676,990
Nassau County New York Industrial Development Agency 1,376,580
2,500,000
3,000,000
2,000,000
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2,000,000
                New York City Industrial Development Agency, 5.375%, 1,615,220
12,990,000
                New York City Industrial Development Agency, 6.9%, 8/ 5,332,005
7,040,000 (a) New York State Dormitory Authority Revenue, RIB, 12.0 8,098,957
2,000,000 Suffolk County Industrial Development Agency, 7.25%, 1,542,480
4,000,000
              Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Authority Revenue, 5.25%, 4,009,760
                                                                            26,510,592
                North Carolina - 2.4%
4,030,000
               Charlotte North Carolina Special Facilities Revenue, 2,079,641
5,740,000
              Charlotte North Carolina Special Facilities Revenue, 3,664,244
                                                                              5,743,885
               Oklahoma - 6.3%
3,000,000 + Oklahoma Development Finance Authority Revenue, 5.625 3,104,430
7,000,000 + Oklahoma Development Finance Authority Revenue, 5.625 7,243,670
            Tulsa Municipal Airport Revenue, 6.25%, 6/1/20
                                                                              837,165
1,225,000
4,350,000
              Tulsa Municipal Airport Revenue, 7.35%, 12/1/11
                                                                              3,880,635
                                                                            15,065,900
                Pennsylvania - 8.3%
            Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Reven 1,624,650 Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Reven 1,275,588
3,000,000
1,550,000
12,300,000 + Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Reven14,270,952
1,000,000 Columbia County Hospital Authority Health Care Revenu 625,120
925,000
              Hazleton Health Services Authority Hospital Revenue,
                                                                               723,905
1,280,000 Langhorne Manor Borough Higher Education & Health Aut 956,032
500,000
              Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority 370,285
                                                                            19,846,532
                Rhode Island - 1.7%
6,000,000
              Central Falls Detention Facilities Revenue, 7.25%, 7/ 4,092,960
                South Carolina - 2.9%
5,185,000 + South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority Re 6,133,336
          + South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority Re 793,571
665,000
                                                                              6,926,907
               Tennessee - 5.5%
7,000,000 + Johnson City Health & Educational Facilities Board Ho 8,020,040
               Knox County Health, Educational & Housing Facilities
2,480,000
                   Board Hospital Revenue, 6.375%, 4/15/22
                                                                              2,472,039
4,600,000
               Sullivan County Health, Educational & Housing Facilities Board
Hospital Revenue, 5.25%, 9/1/36
                                                                              2,677,798
                                                                             13,169,877
                Texas - 15.2%
1,345,000 Bexar County Housing Finance Corp., 8.0%, 12/1/36 960,182
1,000,000 Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport Revenue, 6.0% 599,990
4,000,000 Decatur Hospital Authority Revenue, 7.0%, 9/1/25 3,120,240
2,000,000 Gulf Coast Industrial Development Authority Revenue, 1,284,080
3,750,000 Houston Airport System Special Facilities Revenue, 5. 2,106,375
5,340,000 Lubbock Health Facilities Development Corp., 6.625%, 3,637,875
10,000,000 North Texas Tollway Authority Revenue, 5.75%, 1/1/33 8,984,000
2,810,000 (a) Northside Independent School District, RIB, 10.555%, 2,833,773
              Sabine River Authority Pollution Control Revenue, 6.1 264,740
500,000
7,040,000 (a) Texas State, RIB, 11.348%, 4/1/30 (144A)
                                                                            7,085,971
735,000 (e) Willacy County Local Government Corp. Revenue, 6.0%, 738,175
1,075,000
                Willacy County Local Government Corp. Revenue, 6.0%, 1,025,088
5,250,000
                Willacy County Local Government Corp. Revenue, 6.875% 3,802,470
                                                                            36,442,959
                Utah - 0.2%
800,000
                Spanish Fork City Charter School Revenue, 5.55%, 11/1 546,552
                Vermont - 0.6%
1,500,000
                Vermont Educational & Health Buildings Financing Agen 1,526,685
                Virginia - 0.3%
               Peninsula Ports Authority, 6.0%, 4/1/33
1,000,000
                                                                               825,950
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4,710,000 7,025,000 14,315,000 5,000,000	Washington - 8.7% Spokane Public Facilities District Hotel/Motel Tax & 4,811,077 Tobacco Settlement Authority Revenue, 6.625%, 6/1/32 Washington State General Obligation, 0.0%, 6/1/22 Washington State Housing Finance Committee Nonprofit 3,253,900 20,962,969	5 7)			
2,320,000	Wisconsin - 0.1% Aztalan Wisconsin Exempt Facilities Revenue, 7.5%, 5/ 348,000	,			
	TOTAL TAY DUDMOT ODITIONS				
	TOTAL TAX-EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS (Cost \$380,378,641) 319,817,324	l			
MUNICIPAL COLLATERALIZED DEBT OBLIGATION - 3.6% of Net Assets 10,000,000(c) (Non-Profit Preferred Funding Trust I,12.0%, 9/15/37 (8,700,100 TOTAL MUNICIPAL COLLATERALIZED DEBT OBLIGATION					
	(Cost \$10,000,000) 8,700,100)			
Shares	COMMON STOCK - 0.7% of Net Assets				
247,994 (g)	Delta Air Lines, Inc. 1,711,159 TOTAL COMMON STOCK)			
	(Cost \$6,612,756) 1,711,159)			
	TOTAL INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES - 137.7%				
	(Cost \$396,991,397) (h)(i) 330,228,583				
	OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES - 4.4% 10,514,545 PREFERRED SHARES AT REDEMPTION VALUE,)			
	INCLUDING DIVIDENDS PAYABLE - (42.1)% (101,007,570))			
	NET ASSETS APPLICABLE TO COMMON SHAREOWNERS - 100.0% 239,735,55				
RIB	Residual Interest Bonds				
(144A)	Security is exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. Such securities may be resold normally to qualified institutional buyers in a transaction exempt from registration. At January 31, 2009 the value of these securities amounted to \$49,001,887 or 20.4% of net assets applicable to common shareowners.				
+	Prerefunded bonds have been collateralized by U.S. Treasury securities or U.S. Government Agencies which are held in escrow to pay interest and principal on the tax exempt issue and to retire the bonds in full at the earliest refunding date.				
(a)	The interest rate is subject to change periodically and inversely based upon prevailing market rates. The interest rate shown is the coupon rate at January 31, 2009.				
(b)	Security is in default and is non-income producing.				
(c)	The interest rate is subject to change periodically. The interest rate shown is the coupon rate at January 31, 2009.				
(d)	Debt obligation initially issued at one coupon which converts to a higher coupon at a specific date. The rate shown is the coupon rate at January 31, 2009.				
(e)	Escrow to maturity.				
(f)	Indicates a security that has been deemed illiquid. The aggregate cost of illiquid securities is \$10,000,000. The aggregate value \$8,700,100				

represents 3.6% of the net assets.

- (g) Non-income producing.
- (i) At January 31, 2009, the net unrealized loss on investments based on cost for federal income tax purposes of \$394,959,276 was as follows:

Aggregate gross unrealized gain for all investments \$18,015,249 there is an excess of value over tax cost

Aggregate gross unrealized loss for all investments (82,745,942) there is an excess of tax cost over value \$(64,730,693) Net unrealized loss

For financial reporting purposes net unrealized loss on investments was \$66,762,814 and cost of investments aggregated \$396,991,397.

Various inputs are used in determining the value of the Fund's investments. These inputs are summarized in the three broad levels listed below.

Highest priority is given to Level 1 inputs and lowest priority is given to Level 3.

Level 1 - quoted prices in active markets for identical securities Level 2 - other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment

speeds,

credit risk, etc.)

Level 3 - significant unobservable inputs (including the Fund's own assumptions in determining fair value of investments)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of January 31, 2009, in valuing the Fund's assets:

Valuation Inputs	Investments	Other Financial
	in Securities	Instruments
Level 1 - Quoted Prices	\$1,711,159	\$0
Level 2 - Other Significant Observable Inputs	328,517,424	(244,233)
Level 3 - Significant Unobservable Inputs	0	0
Total	\$330,228,583	(\$244 , 233)

^{*} Other financial instruments include foreign exchange contracts.

ITEM 2. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

(a) Disclose the conclusions of the registrant's principal executive officer or officers and principal financial officer or officers, or persons performing similar functions, about the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 30a-3(c) under the Act (17 CFR 270.30a-3(c))) as of a date within 90 days of the filing date of the report that includes the disclosure required by this paragraph, based on their evaluation of these controls and procedures required by Rule 30a-3(b) under the Act (17 CFR270.30a-3(b))) and Rule 13a-15(b) or 15d-15(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR240.13a-15(b) or 240.15d-15(b)).

The registrant's principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures are effective based on their evaluation of these controls and procedures as of a date within 90 days of the filing date of this report.

(b) Disclose any change in the registrant's internal controls over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 30a-3(d) under the Act (17 CFR270.30a-3(d)) that occurred during the registrant's last fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

There were no significant changes in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the second fiscal quarter of the period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

ITEM 3. EXHIBITS.

(a) A separate certification for each principal executive officer and principal financial officer of the registrant as required by Rule 30a-2 under the Act (17 CFR 270.30a-2).

Filed herewith.

SIGNATURES

[See General Instruction F]

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

(Registrant) Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust

By (Signature and Title)* /s/ John F. Cogan, Jr. John F. Cogan, Jr, President

Date March 31, 2009

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

By (Signature and Title)* /s/ John F. Cogan, Jr. John F. Cogan, Jr., President

Date March 31, 2009

By (Signature and Title)* /s/ Mark Bradley Mark Bradley, Treasurer

Date March 31, 2009

 $^{^{\}star}$ Print the name and title of each signing officer under his or her signature.