

TAUBMAN CENTERS INC
Form 10-Q
October 29, 2013

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended: September 30, 2013
Commission File No. 1-11530

Taubman Centers, Inc.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Michigan | 38-2033632 |
| (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) | (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 200 East Long Lake Road, Suite 300, Bloomfield Hills, Michigan | 48304-2324 |
| (Address of principal executive offices) | (Zip code) |

(248) 258-6800
(Registrant's telephone number, including area
code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

☒ Yes ☐ No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large Accelerated Filer ☒ Accelerated Filer ☐ Non-Accelerated Filer ☐ Smaller Reporting Company ☐
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by a check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

☐ Yes ☒ No

As of October 28, 2013 there were outstanding 63,553,519 shares of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.01 per share.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET
(in thousands, except share data)

| | September 30 2013 | December 31 2012 |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|
| Assets: | | |
| Properties | \$4,397,434 | \$4,246,000 |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization | (1,484,052) | (1,395,876) |
| | \$2,913,382 | \$2,850,124 |
| Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures (Notes 2 and 4) | 335,393 | 214,152 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 32,377 | 32,057 |
| Restricted cash (Note 5) | 7,164 | 6,138 |
| Accounts and notes receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$3,663 and \$3,424 in 2013 and 2012 | 61,103 | 69,033 |
| Accounts receivable from related parties | 1,900 | 2,009 |
| Deferred charges and other assets (Note 2) | 87,520 | 94,982 |
| Total Assets | \$3,438,839 | \$3,268,495 |
| Liabilities: | | |
| Notes payable (Note 5) | \$2,985,952 | \$2,952,030 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 285,763 | 278,098 |
| Distributions in excess of investments in and net income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures (Note 4) | 378,650 | 383,293 |
| | \$3,650,365 | \$3,613,421 |
| Commitments and contingencies (Notes 5, 7, 8, 9, and 10) | | |
| Equity (Note 6): | | |
| Taubman Centers, Inc. Shareowners' Equity: | | |
| Series B Non-Participating Convertible Preferred Stock, \$0.001 par and liquidation value, 40,000,000 shares authorized, 25,159,072 and 25,327,699 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 | \$25 | \$25 |
| Series J Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, 7,700,000 shares authorized, no par, \$192.5 million liquidation preference, 7,700,000 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 | | |
| Series K Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock, 6,800,000 shares authorized, no par, \$170.0 million liquidation preference, 6,800,000 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2013 (Note 6). No shares outstanding or authorized at December 31, 2012. | | |
| Common Stock, \$0.01 par value, 250,000,000 shares authorized, 63,524,788 and 63,310,148 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 | 635 | 633 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 813,139 | 657,071 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | (14,274) | (22,064) |
| Dividends in excess of net income | (916,977) | (891,283) |
| | \$(117,452) | \$(255,618) |
| Noncontrolling interests (Note 7) | (94,074) | (89,308) |
| | \$(211,526) | \$(344,926) |
| Total Liabilities and Equity | \$3,438,839 | \$3,268,495 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(in thousands, except share data)

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Revenues: | | | | |
| Minimum rents | \$ 103,501 | \$ 99,564 | \$ 309,043 | \$ 292,248 |
| Percentage rents | 7,021 | 6,315 | 13,732 | 12,767 |
| Expense recoveries | 67,943 | 66,633 | 197,549 | 185,325 |
| Management, leasing, and development services | 8,753 | 10,234 | 13,954 | 27,441 |
| Other | 6,720 | 6,793 | 21,104 | 20,487 |
| | \$ 193,938 | \$ 189,539 | \$ 555,382 | \$ 538,268 |
| Expenses: | | | | |
| Maintenance, taxes, utilities, and promotion | \$ 55,375 | \$ 53,253 | \$ 154,694 | \$ 143,854 |
| Other operating | 19,295 | 16,128 | 53,950 | 52,360 |
| Management, leasing, and development services | 1,027 | 6,165 | 4,172 | 21,674 |
| General and administrative | 11,812 | 9,571 | 36,676 | 28,021 |
| Interest expense | 32,515 | 34,943 | 99,589 | 109,146 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 40,982 | 36,414 | 116,262 | 109,083 |
| | \$ 161,006 | \$ 156,474 | \$ 465,343 | \$ 464,138 |
| Nonoperating income (expense) | (456) | 56 | 1,831 | 251 |
| Income before income tax expense and equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | \$ 32,476 | \$ 33,121 | \$ 91,870 | \$ 74,381 |
| Income tax expense (Note 3) | (1,453) | (732) | (2,715) | (1,438) |
| Equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures (Note 4) | 12,220 | 12,672 | 34,047 | 35,743 |
| Net income | \$ 43,243 | \$ 45,061 | \$ 123,202 | \$ 108,686 |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests (Note 7) | (12,536) | (12,295) | (36,667) | (33,893) |
| Net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. | \$ 30,707 | \$ 32,766 | \$ 86,535 | \$ 74,793 |
| Distributions to participating securities of TRG (Note 9) | (435) | (403) | (1,313) | (1,209) |
| Preferred stock dividends (Note 6) | (5,784) | (10,663) | (15,148) | (17,980) |
| Net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. common shareowners | \$ 24,488 | \$ 21,700 | \$ 70,074 | \$ 55,604 |
| Net income | \$ 43,243 | \$ 45,061 | \$ 123,202 | \$ 108,686 |
| Other comprehensive income (Note 13): | | | | |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on interest rate instruments and other | (1,984) | (1,822) | 5,757 | (6,260) |
| Cumulative translation adjustment | 5,086 | | 1,574 | |
| Reclassification adjustment for amounts recognized in net income | 1,740 | 151 | 3,834 | 641 |
| | \$ 4,842 | \$ (1,671) | \$ 11,165 | \$ (5,619) |
| Comprehensive income | \$ 48,085 | \$ 43,390 | \$ 134,367 | \$ 103,067 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interests | (13,900) | (11,834) | (40,064) | (32,111) |
| Comprehensive income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. | \$ 34,185 | \$ 31,556 | \$ 94,303 | \$ 70,956 |
| Basic earnings per common share (Note 11) | \$ 0.38 | \$ 0.36 | \$ 1.10 | \$ 0.94 |
| Diluted earnings per common share (Note 11) | \$ 0.38 | \$ 0.35 | \$ 1.09 | \$ 0.92 |
| Cash dividends declared per common share | \$ 0.5000 | \$ 0.4625 | \$ 1.5000 | \$ 1.3875 |

| | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding – basic | 63,753,748 | 60,571,612 | 63,653,155 | 59,207,828 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2013 AND 2012

(in thousands, except share data)

| | Taubman Centers, Inc. Shareowners' Equity | | | | Paid-In Capital | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) | Dividends in Excess of Net Income | Non-Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests | Total Equity |
|--|---|-----------------|--------|------------|--------------------|---|--|---|-----------------|
| | Preferred Stock | Common Stock | Shares | Amount | | | | | |
| Balance, January 1, 2012 | 33,941,958 | \$26 58,022,475 | \$580 | \$673,923 | | \$(27,613) | \$(863,040) | \$(124,324) | \$(340,448) |
| Issuance of common stock, net of offering costs | | 2,875,000 | 29 | 208,910 | | | | | 208,939 |
| Issuance of stock pursuant to Continuing Offer (Notes 9 and 10) | (56,900) | 56,902 | 1 | (1) | | | | | |
| Issuance of Series J Preferred Stock, net of offering costs | 7,700,000 | | | 186,215 | | | | | 186,215 |
| Redemptions of Series G and H Preferred Stock | (7,480,000) | | | (180,588) | | | | | (180,588) |
| Share-based compensation under employee and director benefit plans (Note 9) | | 744,241 | 7 | (504) | | | | | (497) |
| Tax impact of share-based compensation (Note 3) | | | | 766 | | | | | 766 |
| Adjustments of noncontrolling interests (Note 7) | (1,900) | | | (62,127) | 43 | | | 61,499 | (585) |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests (excludes \$231 of contributions from redeemable noncontrolling interests) | | | | | | | | 3,924 | 3,924 |

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| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|-------|------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Dividend equivalents (Note 9) | | | | | | (103) | | (103) | |
| Dividends and distributions (excludes \$1,846 of distributions attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests) | | | | | | (102,076) | (47,840) | (149,916) | |
| Net income (excludes \$1,584 of net loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests) (Note 7) | | | | | | 74,793 | 35,477 | 110,270 | |
| Other comprehensive income (Note 8): | | | | | | | | | |
| Unrealized loss on interest rate instruments and other (excludes \$82 of other comprehensive loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests) | | | | | | (4,286) | (1,892) | (6,178) | |
| Reclassification adjustment for amounts recognized in net income | | | | | | 449 | 192 | 641 | |
| Balance, September 30, 2012 | 34,103,158 | \$ 26 | 61,698,618 | \$ 617 | \$ 826,594 | \$ (31,407) | \$ (890,426) | \$ (72,964) | \$ (167,560) |
| Balance, January 1, 2013 | 33,027,699 | \$ 25 | 63,310,148 | \$ 633 | \$ 657,071 | \$ (22,064) | \$ (891,283) | \$ (89,308) | \$ (344,926) |
| Issuance of stock pursuant to Continuing Offer (Notes 9 and 10) | (168,627) | | 168,637 | 2 | (2) | | | | |
| Issuance of Series K Preferred Stock, net of offering | 6,800,000 | | | | 164,395 | | | 164,395 | |

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| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------|------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| costs (Note 6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repurchase of common stock (Note 6) | (313,042) | (3) | (21,186) | | | | | | (21,189) | |
| Share-based compensation under employee and director benefit plans (Note 9) | 359,045 | 3 | 7,511 | | | | | | 7,514 | |
| Tax impact of share-based compensation (Note 3) | | | 405 | | | | | | 405 | |
| Redemption of redeemable noncontrolling interest (Note 7) | | | (1,050) | | | | | | (1,050) | |
| Adjustments of noncontrolling interests (Note 7) | | | 5,995 | 22 | | | | (6,017) | | |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests | | | | | | | | 4,729 | 4,729 | |
| Dividend equivalents (Note 9) | | | | | | | (129) | | (129) | |
| Dividends and distributions | | | | | | | (112,100) | (43,542) | (155,642) | |
| Net income | | | | | | | 86,535 | 36,667 | 123,202 | |
| Other comprehensive income (Note 13): | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unrealized gain on interest rate instruments and other | | | | | | | 3,981 | 1,776 | 5,757 | |
| Cumulative translation adjustment | | | | | | | 1,127 | 447 | 1,574 | |
| Reclassification adjustment for amounts recognized in net income | | | | | | | 2,660 | 1,174 | 3,834 | |
| Balance, September 30, 2013 | 39,659,072 | \$25 | 63,524,788 | \$635 | \$813,139 | \$(14,274) | \$(916,977) | \$(94,074) | \$(211,526) | |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
(in thousands)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------|
| | 2013 | 2012 |
| Cash Flows From Operating Activities: | | |
| Net income | \$123,202 | \$108,686 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 116,262 | 109,083 |
| Provision for bad debts | 1,868 | 1,974 |
| Gain on sale of peripheral land | (863) |) |
| Gain on sale of marketable securities (Note 12) | (1,323) |) |
| Other | 9,907 | 8,786 |
| Increase (decrease) in cash attributable to changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| Receivables, restricted cash, deferred charges, and other assets | 357 | (678) |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities | 19,701 | 17,089 |
| Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities | \$269,111 | \$244,940 |
| Cash Flows From Investing Activities: | | |
| Additions to properties | \$(193,027) |) \$(201,916) |
| Proceeds from sale of marketable securities (Note 12) | 2,493 | |
| Repayments of notes receivable | 500 | 5,802 |
| Issuances of notes receivable | (1,489) |) |
| Proceeds from sale of peripheral land | 6,916 | |
| Collection and release of TCBL related proceeds (Note 2) | 12,903 | |
| Release of restricted cash | | 289,389 |
| Contributions to Unconsolidated Joint Ventures (Note 2) | (120,676) |) (48,910) |
| Distributions from Unconsolidated Joint Ventures in excess of income | 3,927 | 145,383 |
| Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Investing Activities | \$(288,453) |) \$189,748 |
| Cash Flows From Financing Activities: | | |
| Debt proceeds | \$183,964 | |
| Debt payments | (145,112) |) \$(204,693) |
| Repayment of installment notes | | (281,467) |
| Debt issuance costs | (7,010) |) |
| Repurchase of common stock (Note 6) | (21,189) |) |
| Issuance of common stock, net of offering costs | | 208,939 |
| Issuance of common stock and/or partnership units in connection with incentive plans | (3,422) |) (10,118) |
| Issuance of Series K Preferred Stock, net of offering costs | 164,395 | |
| Issuance of Series J Preferred Stock, net of offering costs | | 186,215 |
| Redemptions of Series G and H Preferred Stock | | (187,000) |
| Redemption of redeemable noncontrolling interest (Note 7) | (1,050) |) |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interests | (43,542) |) (49,686) |
| Distributions to participating securities of TRG | (1,313) |) (1,209) |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests | 4,729 | 4,155 |
| Cash dividends to preferred shareowners | (15,148) |) (11,568) |
| Cash dividends to common shareowners | (95,640) |) (82,887) |
| Other | | (106) |

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| | | |
|---|-----------|--------------|
| Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Financing Activities | \$ 19,662 | \$(429,425) |
| Net Increase In Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ 320 | \$ 5,263 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Period | 32,057 | 24,033 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Period | \$ 32,377 | \$ 29,296 |

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1 - Interim Financial Statements

General

Taubman Centers, Inc. (the Company or TCO) is a Michigan corporation that operates as a self-administered and self-managed real estate investment trust (REIT). The Taubman Realty Group Limited Partnership (the Operating Partnership or TRG) is a majority-owned partnership subsidiary of TCO that owns direct or indirect interests in all of the Company's real estate properties. In this report, the term "Company" refers to TCO, the Operating Partnership, and/or the Operating Partnership's subsidiaries as the context may require. The Company engages in the ownership, management, leasing, acquisition, disposition, development, and expansion of regional and super-regional retail shopping centers and interests therein. The Company's owned portfolio as of September 30, 2013 included 25 operating urban and suburban shopping centers in 13 states.

Taubman Properties Asia LLC and its subsidiaries (Taubman Asia), which is the platform for the Company's expansion into China and South Korea, is headquartered in Hong Kong.

The unaudited interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and related notes included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation of the financial statements for the interim periods have been made. The results of interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results for a full year.

Dollar amounts presented in tables within the notes to the financial statements are stated in thousands, except share data or as otherwise noted.

Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements of the Company include all accounts of the Company, the Operating Partnership, and its consolidated subsidiaries, including The Taubman Company LLC (the Manager) and Taubman Asia. All intercompany transactions have been eliminated. The entities included in these consolidated financial statements are separate legal entities and maintain records and books of account separate from any other entity. However, inclusion of these separate entities in the consolidated financial statements does not mean that the assets and credit of each of these legal entities are available to satisfy the debts or other obligations of any other such legal entity included in the consolidated financial statements.

Investments in entities not controlled but over which the Company may exercise significant influence (Unconsolidated Joint Ventures or UJVs) are accounted for under the equity method. The Company has evaluated its investments in the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures under guidance for determining whether an entity is a variable interest entity and has concluded that the ventures are not variable interest entities. Accordingly, the Company accounts for its interests in these entities under general accounting standards for investments in real estate ventures (including guidance for determining effective control of a limited partnership or similar entity). The Company's partners or other owners in these Unconsolidated Joint Ventures have substantive participating rights including approval rights over annual operating budgets, capital spending, financing, admission of new partners/members, or sale of the properties and the Company has concluded that the equity method of accounting is appropriate for these interests. Specifically, the Company's 79% investment in Westfarms is through a general partnership in which the other general partners have

approval rights over annual operating budgets, capital spending, refinancing, or sale of the property.

Ownership

In addition to the Company's common stock, there were three classes of preferred stock outstanding (Series B, J and K) as of September 30, 2013. Dividends on the 6.5% Series J Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (Series J Preferred Stock) and the 6.25% Series K Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (Series K Preferred Stock) are cumulative and are paid on the last day of each calendar quarter. The Company owns corresponding Series J and Series K Preferred Equity interests in the Operating Partnership that entitle the Company to income and distributions (in the form of guaranteed payments) in amounts equal to the dividends payable on the Company's Series J and Series K Preferred Stock. See "Note 6 - Equity Transactions" for further details on the Series K Preferred Stock issuance.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company also is obligated to issue to partners in the Operating Partnership other than the Company, upon subscription, one share of nonparticipating Series B Preferred Stock per each Operating Partnership unit. The Series B Preferred Stock entitles its holders to one vote per share on all matters submitted to the Company's shareowners and votes together with the common stock on all matters as a single class. The holders of Series B Preferred Stock are not entitled to dividends or earnings. The Series B Preferred Stock is convertible into the Company's common stock at a ratio of 14,000 shares of Series B Preferred Stock for one share of common stock.

Outstanding voting securities of the Company at September 30, 2013 consisted of 25,159,072 shares of Series B Preferred Stock and 63,524,788 shares of common stock.

The Operating Partnership

At September 30, 2013, the Operating Partnership's equity included two classes of preferred equity (Series J and K) and the net equity of the partnership unitholders. Net income and distributions of the Operating Partnership are allocable first to the preferred equity interests, and the remaining amounts to the general and limited partners in the Operating Partnership in accordance with their percentage ownership. The Series J and Series K Preferred Equity are owned by the Company and are eliminated in consolidation.

The Company's ownership in the Operating Partnership at September 30, 2013 consisted of a 72% managing general partnership interest, as well as the Series J and Series K Preferred Equity interests. The Company's average ownership percentage in the Operating Partnership for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 was 72% and 69%, respectively. At September 30, 2013, the Operating Partnership had 88,702,310 partnership units outstanding, of which the Company owned 63,524,788 units.

Note 2 - Acquisitions, Developments, and Dispositions

Acquisitions

International Plaza

In December 2012, the Company acquired an additional 49.9% interest in International Plaza from CSAT, LP, which increased its ownership in the center to 100%.

Waterside Shops

In December 2012, the Company acquired an additional 25% interest in Waterside Shops, which brought the Company's ownership interest in the center to 50%. After the acquisition, the Company continues to recognize its investment in Waterside Shops in Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures on the Consolidated Balance Sheet. The Company's share of the difference between the purchase price and the net book value of the additional interest in the Unconsolidated Joint Venture was estimated to be \$52.7 million, which has been preliminarily allocated to land, buildings, improvements, and equipment. In addition, beneficial interest in debt was increased by a \$3.9 million purchase accounting premium to record the debt at fair value. The premium is being amortized as a reduction to interest expense over the remaining term of the debt and had a balance of \$3.2 million as of September 30, 2013.

Redemption of Joint Venture Outlet Interest

In September 2013, the Company redeemed the outlet joint venture partner's 10% interest, which increased the Company's ownership to 100%. See "Note 7 - Noncontrolling Interests" for further details on the redemption.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Developments

International Market Place

In August 2013, the Company announced plans to move forward with the redevelopment of International Market Place, a 0.4 million square foot center, in Waikiki, Honolulu, Hawaii. The center will be anchored by Saks Fifth Avenue and is expected to open in spring 2016. The Company owns a 93.5% interest in the project and is funding all construction costs. This project is subject to a participating ground lease. As of September 30, 2013, the Company's capitalized costs for the project were \$12.5 million.

The Mall at University Town Center

The Mall at University Town Center, a 0.9 million square foot center, is under construction in Sarasota, Florida. The Company is funding its 50% share of the project. The center will be anchored by Saks Fifth Avenue, Macy's, and Dillard's and is expected to open in October 2014. As of September 30, 2013, the Company had invested \$75.8 million. This investment is classified within Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

The Mall of San Juan

The Mall of San Juan, a 0.7 million square foot center, is under construction in San Juan, Puerto Rico. The Company owns 80% of the retail portion of the project. The center will be anchored by Nordstrom and Saks Fifth Avenue and is expected to open in March 2015. As of September 30, 2013, the Company had capitalized costs of \$104.2 million (\$83.4 million at TRG's share).

Taubman Prestige Outlets Chesterfield

Taubman Prestige Outlets Chesterfield, a 0.3 million square foot outlet project in Chesterfield, Missouri, opened in August 2013. The Company increased its ownership in the project to 100% as a result of the Company's September 2013 redemption of the outlet joint venture partner (Note 7). The Company previously had a 90% interest in the outlet venture. As of September 30, 2013, the Company had capitalized costs of \$116.5 million.

Asia

Hanam Union Square

The Company has partnered with Shinsegae Group, South Korea's largest retailer, to build an approximately 1.7 million square foot shopping mall in Hanam, Gyeonggi Province, South Korea. The Company has a 30% interest in the development, which is scheduled to open in late 2016. As of September 30, 2013, the Company had invested \$91.8 million in the project, after cumulative currency translation adjustments. This investment is classified within Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Retail component of Xi'an Saigao City Plaza

In 2012, the Company formed a joint venture with Beijing Wangfujing Department Store (Group) Co., Ltd, one of China's largest department store chains. The joint venture will own a 60% controlling interest in and manage an approximately 1.0 million square foot shopping center to be located at Xi'an Saigao City Plaza, a large-scale mixed-use development in Xi'an, China. Through this joint venture, the Company will beneficially own a 30% interest in the shopping center, which is scheduled to open in late 2015. As of September 30, 2013, the Company had invested \$54 million in the project, after cumulative currency translation adjustments. This investment is classified within Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Zhengzhou Vancouver Times Square

In 2013, the Company formed a joint venture with Beijing Wangfujing Department Store (Group) Co., Ltd. The joint venture owns a majority interest in and will manage an approximately 1.0 million square foot multi-level shopping center to be located in Zhengzhou, China. Through this joint venture, the Company beneficially owns a 32% interest in the shopping center, which is scheduled to open in late 2015. As of September 30, 2013, the Company had invested \$38.4 million in the project, which is classified within Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Dispositions

TCBL

In 2012, the Company sold assets of the Taubman TCBL business. In connection with the sale, the Company received cash of approximately \$4.4 million, while the remaining consideration consisted of approximately \$3.6 million held in an escrow account that was pending receipt of consideration in an equivalent amount of Chinese Renminbi, a note receivable of approximately \$8.5 million, and other receivables of approximately \$0.8 million. In 2013, the Company collected this remaining consideration from the sale. As of December 31, 2012, the cash held in escrow was included within Deferred Charges and Other Assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheet and the note receivable and other receivables were included within Accounts and Notes Receivable on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Peripheral Land Sale - Non-Cash Investing Activity

In 2013, the Company recognized a \$0.9 million gain on the sale of peripheral land. In connection with this sale, the Company received a \$7.4 million note as part of the purchase price consideration. The note, which bears interest at 1% during the first year and 7% in the second year, is due in February 2015 and is collateralized by the land.

Note 3 - Income Taxes

Income Tax Expense

The Company's income tax expense (benefit) for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 was as follows:

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 |
| State current | \$47 | \$38 | \$298 | \$103 |
| State deferred | (34) | (4) | (59) | (16) |
| Federal current | 160 | 223 | 468 | 761 |
| Federal deferred | (38) | (65) | 251 | 100 |
| Foreign current | 1,353 | 748 | 1,983 | 698 |
| Foreign deferred | (35) | (208) | (226) | (208) |
| Total income tax expense | \$1,453 | \$732 | \$2,715 | \$1,438 |

Deferred Taxes

Deferred tax assets and liabilities as of September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 were as follows:

| | 2013 | 2012 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| Deferred tax assets: | | |
| Federal | \$3,148 | \$3,378 |
| Foreign | 1,932 | 1,090 |
| State | 434 | 182 |
| Total deferred tax assets | \$5,514 | \$4,650 |

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| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---|
| Valuation allowances | (1,787 |) (991 |) |
| Net deferred tax assets | \$3,727 | \$3,659 | |
| Deferred tax liabilities: | | | |
| Federal | \$623 | \$609 | |
| Foreign | 404 | 401 | |
| State | 121 | 107 | |
| Total deferred tax liabilities | \$1,148 | \$1,117 | |

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Company believes that it is more likely than not the results of future operations will generate sufficient taxable income to recognize the net deferred tax assets. These future operations are primarily dependent upon the Manager's profitability, the timing and amounts of gains on peripheral land sales, the profitability of Taubman Asia's operations, and other factors affecting the results of operations of the Taxable REIT Subsidiaries. The valuation allowances relate to net operating loss carryforwards and tax basis differences where there is uncertainty regarding their realizability.

The Company realized a tax benefit as additional paid-in capital relating to the redemption of certain share-based compensation awards of \$0.4 million and \$0.8 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively. This benefit represents the amount of reduced Federal income tax attributed to the tax deduction that exceeds the recognized deferred tax asset relating to the awards, which was based on their cumulative book compensation cost. This excess tax deduction is due to changes in the fair value of the Company's shares between the grant date (the measurement date for book purposes) and the exercise date (the measurement date for tax purposes) of the awards.

Note 4 - Investments in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures

General Information

The Company owns beneficial interests in joint ventures that own shopping centers. The Operating Partnership is the sole direct or indirect managing general partner or managing member of Fair Oaks, Stamford Town Center, Sunvalley, and Westfarms. The Operating Partnership also provides certain management, leasing, and/or development services to the other shopping centers noted below.

| Shopping Center | Ownership as of September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 |
|---|--|
| Arizona Mills | 50% |
| Fair Oaks | 50 |
| Hanam Union Square (under development) | Note 2 |
| The Mall at Millenia | 50 |
| The Mall at University Town Center (under development) | Note 2 |
| Stamford Town Center | 50 |
| Sunvalley | 50 |
| Waterside Shops | 50 |
| Westfarms | 79 |
| Retail component of Xi'an Saigao City Plaza (under development) | Note 2 |
| Zhengzhou Vancouver Times Square (under development) | Note 2 |

The Company's carrying value of its Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures differs from its share of the partnership or members' equity reported in the combined balance sheet of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures due to (i) the Company's cost of its investment in excess of the historical net book values of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures and (ii) the Operating Partnership's adjustments to the book basis, including intercompany profits on sales of services that are capitalized by the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures. The Company's additional basis allocated to depreciable assets is recognized on a straight-line basis over 40 years. The Operating Partnership's differences in bases are amortized over the useful lives or terms of the related assets and liabilities.

In its Consolidated Balance Sheet, the Company separately reports its investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures for which accumulated distributions have exceeded investments in and net income of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures. The net equity of certain joint ventures is less than zero because distributions are usually greater than net income, as net income includes non-cash charges for depreciation and amortization. In addition, any distributions related to refinancing of the centers further decrease the net equity of the centers.

The estimated fair value of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures' notes payable was \$1.5 billion at September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012. The methodology for determining this fair value is consistent with that used for determining the fair value of consolidated mortgage notes payable (Note 12).

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In October 2013, a \$225 million construction financing was completed for The Mall at University Town Center, a 50% owned Unconsolidated Joint Venture (Note 14).

Combined Financial Information

Combined balance sheet and results of operations information is presented in the following table for the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures, followed by the Operating Partnership's beneficial interest in the combined operations information. The combined information of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures as of September 30, 2013 excluded the balances of Hanam Union Square, The Mall at University Town Center, the retail component of Xi'an Saigao City Plaza, and Zhengzhou Vancouver Times Square, which are currently under development (Note 2). Beneficial interest is calculated based on the Operating Partnership's ownership interest in each of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures.

| | September 30 2013 | December 31 2012 |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| Assets: | | |
| Properties | \$1,142,770 | \$1,129,647 |
| Accumulated depreciation and amortization | (489,626) | (473,101) |
| | \$653,144 | \$656,546 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 22,954 | 30,070 |
| Accounts and notes receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,101 and \$1,072 in 2013 and 2012 | 24,067 | 26,032 |
| Deferred charges and other assets | 26,039 | 31,282 |
| | \$726,204 | \$743,930 |
| Liabilities and accumulated deficiency in assets: | | |
| Mortgage notes payable | \$1,482,584 | \$1,490,857 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities | 53,629 | 68,282 |
| TRG's accumulated deficiency in assets | (466,391) | (470,411) |
| Unconsolidated Joint Venture Partners' accumulated deficiency in assets | (343,618) | (344,798) |
| | \$726,204 | \$743,930 |
| TRG's accumulated deficiency in assets (above) | \$(466,391) | \$(470,411) |
| TRG's investment in properties under development (Note 2) | 248,030 | 128,279 |
| TRG basis adjustments, including elimination of intercompany profit | 117,709 | 114,136 |
| TCO's additional basis | 57,395 | 58,855 |
| Net investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | \$(43,257) | \$(169,141) |
| Distributions in excess of investments in and net income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 378,650 | 383,293 |
| Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | \$335,393 | \$214,152 |

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Revenues | \$71,858 | \$70,435 | \$209,183 | \$202,516 |
| Maintenance, taxes, utilities, promotion, and other operating expenses | \$22,933 | \$23,365 | \$67,037 | \$65,695 |
| Interest expense | 17,302 | 16,617 | 51,758 | 48,107 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 9,237 | 8,822 | 27,155 | 25,945 |
| Total operating costs | \$49,472 | \$48,804 | \$145,950 | \$139,747 |
| Nonoperating income | (1) | 18 | (1) | 19 |
| Net income | \$22,385 | \$21,649 | \$63,232 | \$62,788 |
| Net income attributable to TRG | \$12,402 | \$12,351 | \$35,103 | \$35,637 |
| Realized intercompany profit, net of depreciation on TRG's basis adjustments | 306 | 809 | 405 | 1,566 |
| Depreciation of TCO's additional basis | (488) | (488) | (1,461) | (1,460) |
| Equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | \$12,220 | \$12,672 | \$34,047 | \$35,743 |
| Beneficial interest in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures' operations: | | | | |
| Revenues less maintenance, taxes, utilities, promotion, and other operating expenses | \$28,000 | \$26,748 | \$80,777 | \$76,613 |
| Interest expense | (9,415) | (8,765) | (28,192) | (25,084) |
| Depreciation and amortization | (6,365) | (5,311) | (18,538) | (15,786) |
| Equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | \$12,220 | \$12,672 | \$34,047 | \$35,743 |

Note 5 - Beneficial Interest in Debt and Interest Expense

The Operating Partnership's beneficial interest in the debt, capitalized interest, and interest expense of its consolidated subsidiaries and its Unconsolidated Joint Ventures is summarized in the following table. The Operating Partnership's beneficial interest in the consolidated subsidiaries excludes debt and interest related to the noncontrolling interests in Cherry Creek Shopping Center (50%), International Plaza (49.9%) in 2012 (Note 2), The Mall at Wellington Green (10%), and MacArthur Center (5%).

| | At 100% Consolidated Subsidiaries | | At Beneficial Interest Consolidated Subsidiaries | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------------|--|-----------|
| | Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | | Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | |
| Debt as of: | | | | |
| September 30, 2013 | \$2,985,952 | \$1,482,584 | \$2,819,474 | \$835,303 |
| December 31, 2012 | 2,952,030 | 1,490,857 | 2,785,501 | 841,363 |
| Capitalized interest: | | | | |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | \$11,511 | (1) \$73 | \$11,169 | \$46 |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2012 | 1,239 | 26 | 1,193 | 13 |
| Interest expense: | | | | |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | \$99,589 | \$51,758 | \$93,049 | \$28,192 |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2012 | 109,146 | 48,107 | 96,512 | 25,084 |

- The Company capitalizes interest costs incurred in funding its equity contributions to development projects accounted for as UJVs. The capitalized interest cost is included in the Company's basis in its investment in UJVs.
- (1) Such capitalized interest reduces interest expense in the Company's Consolidated Statement of Operations and Comprehensive Income and in the table above is included within Consolidated Subsidiaries.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2013 Financings

In July 2013, the Company completed a 10-year, \$85 million non-recourse financing, secured by its leasehold interest in City Creek Center. The payments on the loan, which bears interest at an all-in fixed annual rate of 4.43%, are based on amortizing principal over 30 years. The proceeds, net of fees, were used to pay down the Company's revolving lines of credit. The Operating Partnership has provided a limited guarantee of the repayment of the loan, which could be triggered only upon a decline in center occupancy to a level that the Company believes is remote.

In February 2013, the Company refinanced its primary revolving line of credit. The new facility increased the borrowing capacity from a \$650 million secured facility to a \$1.1 billion unsecured line, which includes an accordion feature that would increase the borrowing capacity to as much as \$1.5 billion, if fully exercised. The new line matures in March 2017 with a one-year extension option. The new facility bears interest at a range based on the Company's total leverage ratio. As of September 30, 2013, the leverage ratio resulted in a rate of LIBOR plus 1.45%, down from LIBOR plus 1.75% on the previous facility. TRG is the direct borrower with the entities that own Dolphin Mall, Fairlane Town Center, Twelve Oaks Mall, and The Shops at Willow Bend as guarantors under the line. Unamortized deferred financing costs of \$1 million were written off in connection with the refinancing and recognized within interest expense.

In January 2013, a 10-year, \$225 million non-recourse refinancing was completed on Great Lakes Crossing Outlets. The payments on the loan, which bears interest at an all-in rate of 3.63%, are based on amortizing principal over 30 years. The existing \$126 million, 5.25% fixed rate loan, which was scheduled to mature in March 2013, was paid off and the approximately \$100 million of excess proceeds were used to pay down the revolving lines of credit.

In October 2013, a \$225 million construction financing was completed for The Mall at University Town Center, a 50% owned Unconsolidated Joint Venture (Note 14).

Debt Covenants

Certain loan agreements contain various restrictive covenants, including the following corporate covenants on the Company's primary revolving line of credit: a minimum net worth requirement, a maximum total leverage ratio, a maximum secured leverage ratio, a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio, a maximum recourse secured debt ratio, and a maximum payout ratio. In addition, the Company's primary revolving line of credit has unencumbered pool covenants, which currently apply to Dolphin Mall, Fairlane Town Center, Twelve Oaks Mall and The Shops at Willow Bend on a combined basis. These covenants include a minimum number and minimum value of eligible unencumbered assets, a maximum unencumbered leverage ratio, a minimum unencumbered interest coverage ratio, and a minimum unencumbered asset occupancy ratio. The corporate maximum secured leverage ratio is the most restrictive covenant for the Company's primary revolving line of credit. The Company was in compliance with all of its covenants and loan obligations as of September 30, 2013. The maximum payout ratio covenant limits the payment of distributions generally to 95% of funds from operations, as defined in the loan agreements, except as required to maintain the Company's tax status, pay preferred distributions, and for distributions related to the sale of certain assets.

The Company is required to escrow cash balances for specific uses stipulated by certain of its lenders. As of September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, the Company's cash balances restricted for these uses were \$7.2 million and \$6.1 million, respectively.

Note 6 - Equity Transactions

In August 2013, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program under which the Company may repurchase up to \$200 million of its outstanding common stock. The Company plans to repurchase shares from time to time on the open market or in privately negotiated transactions or otherwise, depending on market prices and other conditions. As of September 30, 2013, the Company repurchased 313,042 shares of its common stock at an average price of \$67.68 per share for a total of \$21.2 million under the authorization. All shares repurchased have been cancelled. For each share of the Company's stock repurchased, an equal number of the Company's Operating Partnership units are redeemed. Repurchases of common stock were financed through general corporate funds, including borrowings under existing lines of credit.

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In March 2013, the Company issued 6,800,000 shares of 6.25% Series K Preferred Stock. Net proceeds from the offering were \$164.4 million, net of offering costs of \$5.6 million. The Series K Preferred Stock has no stated maturity, sinking fund, or mandatory redemption requirements and generally is not convertible into any other security of the Company. The Series K Preferred Stock has a liquidation preference of \$170.0 million (\$25 per share). Dividends are cumulative and are paid in arrears on the last day of each calendar quarter. The Series K Preferred Stock will be redeemable by the Company at par, \$25 per share, plus accrued dividends, generally beginning in March 2018. The Company owns corresponding Series K Preferred Equity interests in the Operating Partnership that entitle the Company to income and distributions (in the form of guaranteed payments) in amounts equal to the dividends payable on the Company's Series K Preferred Stock. The Series K Preferred Stock is generally non-voting. The Company's Series K Preferred Stock ranks on parity with its Series J Preferred Stock with respect to the payment of dividends and distributions of assets upon liquidation, dissolution or winding up of its affairs.

Note 7 - Noncontrolling Interests

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

The Company's president of Taubman Asia (the Asia President) has an ownership interest in Taubman Asia, a consolidated subsidiary. The Asia President is entitled to 10% of Taubman Asia's dividends, with 85% of his dividends being withheld as contributions to capital. These withholdings will continue until he contributes and maintains his capital consistent with a 10% ownership interest, including all capital funded by the Operating Partnership for Taubman Asia's operating and investment activities subsequent to the Asia President obtaining his ownership interest. The Operating Partnership will have a preferred investment in Taubman Asia to the extent the Asia President has not yet contributed capital commensurate with his ownership interest. This preferred investment will accrue an annual preferential return equal to the Operating Partnership's average borrowing rate (with the preferred investment and accrued return together being referred to herein as the preferred interest). Due to this funding arrangement, the Operating Partnership is currently recognizing 100% of the results of operations of Taubman Asia. Taubman Asia has the ability to call, and the Asia President has the ability to put, the Asia President's ownership interest upon specified terminations of the Asia President's employment, although such put or call right may not be exercised for specified time periods after certain termination events. The redemption price for the ownership interest is generally a nominal amount through 2013 and subsequently 50% (increasing to 100% as early as May 2015) of the fair value of the ownership interest less the amount required to return the Operating Partnership's preferred interest. The Company has determined that the Asia President's ownership interest in Taubman Asia qualifies as an equity award, considering its specific redemption provisions, and accounts for it as a contingently redeemable noncontrolling interest, with a carrying value of zero at September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012. Any adjustments to the redemption value are recorded through equity.

In July 2010, the Company formed a joint venture that focused on developing and owning outlet shopping centers. The Company owned a 90% controlling interest, while the joint venture partner owned a 10% interest. The Company had been funding substantially all of the outlet business. In September 2013, the Company redeemed this partner's interest for \$1.1 million as part of a negotiated transaction, an amount modestly less than the partner's previously contributed capital. The joint venture partner's interest was previously accounted for as a redeemable noncontrolling interest.

The Company owns a 93.5% controlling interest in a joint venture that is redeveloping International Market Place in Waikiki, Honolulu, Hawaii. The 6.5% joint venture partner has no obligation nor the right to contribute capital. The

Company will be entitled to a preferential return on its capital contributions. The Company has the right to purchase the joint venture partner's interest and the joint venture partner has the right to require the Company to purchase the joint venture partner's interest after the third anniversary of the opening of the center, and annually thereafter. The purchase price of the joint venture partner's interest will be based on fair value. Considering the redemption provisions, the Company accounts for the joint venture partner's interest as a contingently redeemable noncontrolling interest with a carrying value of zero at September 30, 2013. Any adjustments to the redemption value are recorded through equity.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Equity Balances of Nonredeemable Noncontrolling Interests

The net equity balance of the noncontrolling interests as of September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 included the following:

| | 2013 | | 2012 | |
|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| Non-redeemable noncontrolling interests: | | | | |
| Noncontrolling interests in consolidated joint ventures | \$(38,757 |) | \$(45,066 |) |
| Noncontrolling interests in partnership equity of TRG | (55,317 |) | (44,242 |) |
| | \$(94,074 |) | \$(89,308 |) |

Income Allocable to Noncontrolling Interests

Net income attributable to the noncontrolling interests for the three months ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012 included the following:

| | 2013 | | 2012 | |
|---|----------|--|----------|---|
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests: | | | | |
| Non-redeemable noncontrolling interests: | | | | |
| Noncontrolling share of income of consolidated joint ventures | \$2,198 | | \$2,967 | |
| Noncontrolling share of income of TRG | 10,338 | | 9,706 | |
| | \$12,536 | | \$12,673 | |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests | | | (378 |) |
| | \$12,536 | | \$12,295 | |

Net income attributable to the noncontrolling interests for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012 included the following:

| | 2013 | | 2012 | |
|---|----------|--|----------|---|
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests: | | | | |
| Non-redeemable noncontrolling interests: | | | | |
| Noncontrolling share of income of consolidated joint ventures | \$6,752 | | \$9,725 | |
| Noncontrolling share of income of TRG | 29,915 | | 25,752 | |
| | \$36,667 | | \$35,477 | |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests | | | (1,584 |) |
| | \$36,667 | | \$33,893 | |

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Equity Transactions

The following schedule presents the effects of changes in Taubman Centers, Inc.'s ownership interest in consolidated subsidiaries on Taubman Centers, Inc.'s equity for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012:

| | 2013 | 2012 | |
|--|----------|----------|---|
| Net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. common shareowners | \$70,074 | \$55,604 | |
| Transfers (to) from the noncontrolling interest – | | | |
| Increase (Decrease) in Taubman Centers, Inc.'s paid-in capital for adjustments of noncontrolling interest ⁽¹⁾ | 5,995 | (62,127 |) |
| Decrease in Taubman Centers, Inc.'s paid-in capital related to the acquisition of additional ownership in the outlet joint venture | (1,050 |) | |
| Net transfers (to) from noncontrolling interests | 4,945 | (62,127 |) |
| Change from net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. and transfers (to) from noncontrolling interests | \$75,019 | \$(6,523 |) |

In 2013 and 2012, adjustments of noncontrolling interests were made as a result of changes in the Company's ownership of the Operating Partnership in connection with the Company's share-based compensation under (1) employee and director benefit plans (Note 9), issuances of stock pursuant to the Continuing Offer (Note 10), issuance of common stock in August 2012, redemption of a joint venture partner's interest, stock repurchases (Note 6), and redemptions of certain redeemable Operating Partnership Units.

Finite Life Entities

Accounting Standards Codification Topic 480, "Distinguishing Liabilities from Equity" establishes standards for classifying and measuring as liabilities certain financial instruments that embody obligations of the issuer and have characteristics of both liabilities and equity. At September 30, 2013, the Company held a controlling interest in a consolidated entity with a specified termination date in 2083. The noncontrolling owner's interest in this entity is to be settled upon termination by distribution or transfer of either cash or specific assets of the underlying entity. The estimated fair value of this noncontrolling interest was approximately \$350 million at September 30, 2013, compared to a book value of \$(43.6) million that is classified in Noncontrolling Interests in the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheet. The fair value of the noncontrolling interest was calculated as the noncontrolling interest's ownership share of the underlying property's fair value. The property's fair value was estimated by considering its in-place net operating income, current market capitalization rate, and mortgage debt outstanding.

Note 8 - Derivative and Hedging Activities

Risk Management Objective and Strategies for Using Derivatives

The Company uses derivative instruments, such as interest rate swaps and interest rate caps, primarily to manage exposure to interest rate risks inherent in variable rate debt and refinancings. The Company may also enter into forward starting swaps or treasury lock agreements to set the effective interest rate on a planned fixed-rate financing. The Company's interest rate swaps involve the receipt of variable-rate amounts from a counterparty in exchange for the Company making fixed-rate payments over the life of the agreements without exchange of the underlying notional amount. Interest rate caps involve the receipt of variable-rate amounts from a counterparty if interest rates rise above the strike rate on the contract in exchange for an up-front premium. In a forward starting swap or treasury lock

agreement that the Company cash settles in anticipation of a fixed rate financing or refinancing, the Company will receive or pay an amount equal to the present value of future cash flow payments based on the difference between the contract rate and market rate on the settlement date.

The Company does not use derivatives for trading or speculative purposes and currently does not have any derivatives that are not designated as hedging instruments under the accounting requirements for derivatives and hedging.

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As of September 30, 2013, the Company had the following outstanding interest rate derivatives that were designated and are expected to be effective as cash flow hedges of the interest payments on the associated debt.

| Instrument Type | Ownership | Notional Amount | Swap Rate | Credit Spread on Loan | Total Swapped Rate on Loan | Maturity Date |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Consolidated Subsidiary: | | | | | | |
| Receive variable (LIBOR) /pay-fixed swap ⁽¹⁾ | 95.0 | % \$129,554 | 2.64 | % 2.35 | % 4.99 | % September 2020 |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures: | | | | | | |
| Receive variable (LIBOR) /pay-fixed swap ⁽²⁾ | 50.0 | % 137,500 | 2.40 | % 1.70 | % 4.10 | % April 2018 |
| Receive variable (LIBOR) /pay-fixed swap ⁽²⁾ | 50.0 | % 137,500 | 2.40 | % 1.70 | % 4.10 | % April 2018 |

(1) The notional amount of the swap is equal to the outstanding principal balance on the loan.

(2) The notional amount on each of these swaps is equal to 50% of the outstanding principal balance on the loan, which begins amortizing in August 2014.

Cash Flow Hedges of Interest Rate Risk

For derivative instruments that are designated and qualify as a cash flow hedge, the effective portion of the unrealized gain or loss on the derivative is reported as a component of Other Comprehensive Income (OCI). The ineffective portion of the change in fair value, if any, is recognized directly in earnings. Net realized gains or losses resulting from derivatives that were settled in conjunction with planned fixed-rate financings or refinancings continue to be included in Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) (AOCI) during the term of the hedged debt transaction.

Amounts reported in AOCI related to currently outstanding derivatives are recognized as an adjustment to income as interest payments are made on the Company's variable-rate debt. Realized gains or losses on settled derivative instruments included in AOCI are recognized as an adjustment to income over the term of the hedged debt transaction.

The Company expects that approximately \$6.3 million of the AOCI of Taubman Centers, Inc. and the noncontrolling interests will be reclassified from AOCI and recognized as a reduction of income in the following 12 months.

As of September 30, 2013, the Company had \$0.2 million of net realized losses included in AOCI resulting from settled derivative instruments, which were designated as cash flow hedges that are being recognized as a reduction of income over the term of the hedged debt.

The following tables present the effect of derivative instruments on the Company's Consolidated Statement of Operations and Comprehensive Income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012. The tables include the location and amount of unrealized gains and losses on outstanding derivative instruments in cash flow hedging relationships and the location and amount of realized losses reclassified from AOCI into income resulting from settled derivative instruments associated with hedged debt.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

During the three months ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012, the Company did not have any hedge ineffectiveness or amounts that were excluded from the assessment of hedge effectiveness recorded in earnings.

| | Amount of Gain or (Loss) Recognized in OCI on Derivative (Effective Portion) Three Months Ended September 30 | | Location of Gain or (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income (Effective Portion) | Amount of Gain or (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income (Effective Portion) Three Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|---|------------|--|--|------------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | | 2013 | 2012 |
| Derivatives in cash flow hedging relationships: | | | | | |
| Interest rate contract – consolidated subsidiary | \$(67 |) \$(897 |) Interest Expense | \$(812 |) \$(802 |
| Interest rate contracts – UJVs | (329 |) (893 |) Equity in Income of UJVs | (777 |) (935 |
| Total derivatives in cash flow hedging relationships | \$(396 |) \$(1,790 |) | \$(1,589 |) \$(1,737 |
| Realized losses on settled cash flow hedges: | | | | | |
| Interest rate contract – consolidated subsidiary | | | Interest Expense | \$(151 |) \$(151 |
| Interest rate contract – UJVs | | | Equity in Income of UJVs | | |
| Total realized losses on settled cash flow hedges | | | | \$(151 |) \$(151 |

During the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012, the Company did not have any hedge ineffectiveness or amounts that were excluded from the assessment of hedge effectiveness recorded in earnings.

| | Amount of Gain or (Loss) Recognized in OCI on Derivative (Effective Portion) Nine Months Ended September 30 | | Location of Gain or (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income (Effective Portion) | Amount of Gain or (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI into Income (Effective Portion) Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|--|----------|--|---|------------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | | 2013 | 2012 |
| Derivatives in cash flow hedging relationships: | | | | | |
| Interest rate contract – consolidated subsidiary | \$6,375 | \$(3,671 |) Interest Expense | \$(2,406 |) \$(2,380 |
| Interest rate contracts – UJVs | 4,039 | (2,802 |) Equity in Income of UJVs | (2,297 |) (2,770 |
| Total derivatives in cash flow hedging relationships | \$10,414 | \$(6,473 |) | \$(4,703 |) \$(5,150 |

Realized losses on settled cash flow
hedges:

Interest rate contract – consolidated
subsidiary

Interest Expense \$(454) \$(453)

Interest rate contract – UJVs

Equity in Income of
UJVs (188)

Total realized losses on settled cash
flow hedges

\$(454) \$(641)

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The Company records all derivative instruments at fair value in the Consolidated Balance Sheet. The following table presents the location and fair value of the Company's derivative financial instruments as reported in the Consolidated Balance Sheet as of September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012.

| | Consolidated Balance Sheet Location | Fair Value | |
|---|--|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | September 30 2013 | December 31 2012 |
| Derivatives designated as hedging instruments: | | | |
| Liability derivatives: | | | |
| Interest rate contract – consolidated subsidiary | Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities | \$(5,490) | \$(11,865) |
| Interest rate contracts – UJVs | Investment in UJVs | (6,982) | (11,021) |
| Total liabilities designated as hedging instruments | | \$(12,472) | \$(22,886) |

Contingent Features

All of the Company's outstanding derivatives contain provisions that state if the hedged entity defaults on any of its indebtedness in excess of \$1 million, then the derivative obligation could also be declared in default. As of September 30, 2013, the Company was not in default on any debt obligations that would trigger a credit risk related default on its current outstanding derivatives.

As of September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, the fair value of derivative instruments with credit-risk-related contingent features that were in a liability position was \$12.5 million and \$22.9 million, respectively. As of September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, the Company was not required to post any collateral related to these agreements. If the Company breached any of these provisions it would be required to settle its obligations under the agreements at their fair value. See Note 12 for fair value information on derivatives.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 9 - Share-Based Compensation

The Taubman Company 2008 Omnibus Long-Term Incentive Plan (2008 Omnibus Plan), as amended, which is shareholder approved, provides for the award to directors, officers, employees, and other service providers of the Company of restricted shares, restricted units of limited partnership in the Operating Partnership, options to purchase shares or Operating Partnership units, unrestricted shares or Operating Partnership units, and other awards to acquire up to an aggregate of 8.5 million Company common shares or Operating Partnership units. In addition, non-employee directors have the option to defer their compensation, other than their meeting fees, under a deferred compensation plan.

Non-option awards granted after an amendment of the 2008 Omnibus Plan in 2010 are deducted at a ratio of 1.85 Company common shares or Operating Partnership units, while non-option awards granted prior to the amendment are deducted at a ratio of 2.85. Options are deducted on a one-for-one basis. The amount available for future grants is adjusted when the number of contingently issuable shares or units are settled, for grants that are forfeited, and for options that expire without being exercised.

Prior to the adoption of the 2008 Omnibus Plan, the Company provided share-based compensation through an incentive option plan and non-employee directors' stock grant and deferred compensation plans.

The compensation cost charged to income for the Company's share-based compensation plans was \$3.6 million and \$9.7 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2013, respectively. The compensation cost charged to income for the Company's share-based compensation plans was \$2.5 million and \$8.7 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2012, respectively. Compensation cost capitalized as part of properties and deferred leasing costs was \$0.4 million and \$1.2 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2013, respectively, and \$0.2 million and \$0.8 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2012, respectively.

The Company estimated the grant-date fair values of options, performance share units, and restricted share units using the methods discussed in the separate sections below for each type of grant. Expected volatility and dividend yields are based on historical volatility and yields of the Company's common stock, respectively, as well as other factors. The risk-free interest rates used are based on the U.S. Treasury yield curves in effect at the times of grants. The Company assumes no forfeitures of options or performance share units due to the small number of participants and low turnover rate.

Options

A summary of option activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 is presented below:

| | Number of Options | Weighted Average Exercise Price | Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years) | Range of Exercise Prices |
|--|----------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| Outstanding at January 1, 2013 | 689,802 | \$42.50 | 3.8 | \$24.74 - \$55.90 |
| Exercised | (84,225) | 33.92 | | |
| Outstanding at September 30, 2013 | 605,577 | \$43.70 | 2.9 | \$29.38 - \$55.90 |
| Fully vested options at September 30, 2013 | 605,577 | \$43.70 | 2.9 | |

The aggregate intrinsic value (the difference between the period end stock price and the option exercise price) of in-the-money options outstanding was \$14.3 million as of September 30, 2013.

The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 was \$3.6 million and \$3.8 million, respectively. Cash received from option exercises for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012 was \$2.9 million and \$3.1 million, respectively.

As of September 30, 2013, all options outstanding were fully vested, and there was no unrecognized compensation cost related to options.

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Under both the prior option plan and the 2008 Omnibus Plan, vested unit options can be exercised by tendering mature units with a market value equal to the exercise price of the unit options. In 2002, Robert S. Taubman, the Company's chief executive officer, exercised options for 3.0 million units by tendering 2.1 million mature units and deferring receipt of 0.9 million units under the unit option deferral election. As the Operating Partnership pays distributions, the deferred option units receive their proportionate share of the distributions in the form of cash payments. Under an amendment executed in January 2011, beginning in December 2017 (unless Mr. Taubman retires earlier), the deferred partnership units will be issued in ten annual installments. The deferred units are accounted for as participating securities of the Operating Partnership.

Performance Share Units

In 2013, the Company granted Performance Share Units (PSU) under the 2008 Omnibus Plan. Each PSU represents the right to receive, upon vesting, shares of the Company's common stock ranging from 0-300% of the PSU based on the Company's market performance relative to that of a peer group. The units vest in March 2016 if continuous service has been provided, or upon retirement or certain other events (such as death or disability) if earlier. No dividends accumulate during the vesting period.

The Company estimated the value of these PSU granted using a Monte Carlo simulation, considering the Company's common stock price at the grant dates less the present value of the expected dividends during the vesting periods, historical returns of the Company and the peer group of companies, a risk-free interest rate of 0.30% to 0.40% and a measurement period of approximately three years. The resulting weighted average grant-date fair value was \$103.37 per PSU.

In 2013, the Company also granted a limited number of additional PSU that represent the right to receive, upon vesting, shares of the Company's common stock ranging from 0-400% of the PSU based on the Company's market performance relative to that of a peer group. The units vest in March 2017, if continuous service has been provided, or upon certain other events (such as death or disability) if earlier. No dividends accumulate during the vesting period. The Company estimated the value of these additional PSU using a Monte Carlo simulation, considering the Company's common stock price at the grant dates less the present value of the expected dividends during the vesting periods, historical returns of the Company and the peer group of companies, a risk-free interest rate of 0.46% to 0.62% and a measurement period of approximately four years. The resulting weighted average grant-date fair value was \$171.05 per PSU.

A summary of PSU activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 is presented below:

| | Number of Performance Share Units | Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Outstanding at January 1, 2013 | 262,740 | \$122.52 |
| Vested | (73,259) | 65.29 |
| Granted (three-year vesting) | 42,178 | 103.37 |
| Granted (four-year vesting) | 15,444 | 171.05 |
| Forfeited | (12,240) | 140.49 |
| Outstanding at September 30, 2013 | 234,863 | \$139.18 |

Based on the Company's market performance relative to that of a peer group, the actual number of shares of (1) common stock issued upon vesting during the nine months ended September 30, 2013 equaled 300% of the number of PSU awards vested in the table above.

None of the PSU outstanding at September 30, 2013 were vested. As of September 30, 2013, there was \$20.5 million of total unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested PSU outstanding. This cost is expected to be recognized over an average period of 3.0 years.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Restricted Share Units

In 2013, Restricted Share Units (RSU) were issued under the 2008 Omnibus Plan and represent the right to receive upon vesting one share of the Company's common stock. The units vest in March 2016, if continuous service has been provided through that period, or upon retirement or certain other events (such as death or disability) if earlier. No dividends accumulate during the vesting period. The Company estimated the values of these RSU using the Company's common stock at the grant dates deducting the present value of expected dividends during the vesting periods using a risk-free rate of 0.30% to 0.49%. The result of the Company's valuation was a weighted average grant-date fair value of \$71.67 per RSU.

In 2013, the Company also granted a limited number of additional RSU that represent the right to receive upon vesting one share of the Company's common stock. The units have staggered vesting dates from March 2014 to March 2015, if continuous service has been provided through those periods, or upon retirement or certain other events (such as death or disability) if earlier. No dividends accumulate during the vesting periods. The Company estimated the value of these additional RSU using the Company's common stock price at the grant date deducting the present value of expected dividends during the vesting periods using a risk-free rate of 0.10% to 0.19%. The result of the Company's valuation was a weighted average grant-date fair value of \$81.38 per RSU.

A summary of RSU activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 is presented below:

| | Number of Restricted Share Units | Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Outstanding at January 1, 2013 | 322,305 | \$48.19 |
| Vested | (138,028) |) 37.03 |
| Granted (three-year vesting) | 92,103 | 71.67 |
| Granted (staggered vesting) | 5,197 | 81.38 |
| Forfeited | (11,678) |) 57.60 |
| Outstanding at September 30, 2013 | 269,899 | \$62.00 |

None of the RSU outstanding at September 30, 2013 were vested. As of September 30, 2013, there was \$8.1 million of total unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested RSU outstanding. This cost is expected to be recognized over an average period of 1.9 years.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 10 - Commitments and Contingencies

Cash Tender

At the time of the Company's initial public offering and acquisition of its partnership interest in the Operating Partnership in 1992, the Company entered into an agreement (the Cash Tender Agreement) with A. Alfred Taubman, who owns an interest in the Operating Partnership, whereby he has the annual right to tender to the Company partnership units in the Operating Partnership (provided that the aggregate value is at least \$50 million) and cause the Company to purchase the tendered interests at a purchase price based on a market valuation of the Company on the trading date immediately preceding the date of the tender. At A. Alfred Taubman's election, his family may participate in tenders. The Company will have the option to pay for these interests from available cash, borrowed funds, or from the proceeds of an offering of the Company's common stock. Generally, the Company expects to finance these purchases through the sale of new shares of its stock. The tendering partner will bear all market risk if the market price at closing is less than the purchase price and will bear the costs of sale. Any proceeds of the offering in excess of the purchase price will be for the sole benefit of the Company. The Company accounts for the Cash Tender Agreement between the Company and Mr. Taubman as a freestanding written put option. As the option put price is defined by the current market price of the Company's stock at the time of tender, the fair value of the written option defined by the Cash Tender Agreement is considered to be zero.

Based on a market value at September 30, 2013 of \$67.31 per common share, the aggregate value of interests in the Operating Partnership that may be tendered under the Cash Tender Agreement was \$1.6 billion. The purchase of these interests at September 30, 2013 would have resulted in the Company owning an additional 27% interest in the Operating Partnership.

Continuing Offer

The Company has made a continuing, irrevocable offer to all present holders (other than certain excluded holders, including A. Alfred Taubman), permitted assignees of all present holders, those future holders of partnership interests in the Operating Partnership as the Company may, in its sole discretion, agree to include in the continuing offer, all existing optionees under the previous option plan, and all existing and future optionees under the 2008 Omnibus Plan to exchange shares of common stock for partnership interests in the Operating Partnership (the Continuing Offer). Under the Continuing Offer agreement, one unit of the Operating Partnership interest is exchangeable for one share of the Company's common stock. Upon a tender of Operating Partnership units, the corresponding shares of Series B Preferred Stock, if any, will automatically be converted into the Company's common stock at a ratio of 14,000 shares of Series B Preferred Stock for one share of common stock.

Litigation

In April 2009, two restaurant owners, their two restaurants, and their principal filed a lawsuit in United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania (Case No. 09-CV-01619) against Atlantic Pier Associates LLC ("APA", the then owner of the leasehold interest in The Pier Shops), the Operating Partnership, Taubman Centers, Inc., the owners of APA and certain affiliates of such owners, three individuals affiliated with, or at one time employed by an affiliate of one of the owners, and, subsequently added the Manager as a defendant. The plaintiffs are alleging the defendants misrepresented and concealed the status of certain tenant leases at The Pier Shops and that such status was relied upon by the plaintiffs in making decisions about their own leases. The plaintiffs are seeking damages exceeding \$20 million, rescission of their leases, exemplary or punitive damages, costs and expenses, attorney's fees, return of

certain rent, and other relief as the court may determine. The claims against the Operating Partnership, Taubman Centers, Inc., the Manager, other Taubman defendants, and one of the owners were dismissed in July 2011, but, in August 2011, the restaurant owners reinstated the same claims in a state court action that was then removed to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania (Case No. 11-CV-05676). The defendants are vigorously defending the action. The outcome of this lawsuit cannot be predicted with any certainty and management is currently unable to estimate a range of potential loss that could result if an unfavorable outcome occurs. While management does not believe that an adverse outcome in this lawsuit would have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, there can be no assurance that an adverse outcome would not have a material effect on the Company's results of operations for any particular period.

Other

See Note 7 for contingent features relating to certain joint venture agreements, Note 8 for contingent features relating to derivative instruments, and Note 9 for obligations under existing share-based compensation plans.

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 11 - Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share amounts are based on the weighted average of common shares outstanding for the respective periods. Diluted earnings per share amounts are based on the weighted average of common shares outstanding plus the dilutive effect of potential common stock. Potential common stock includes outstanding partnership units exchangeable for common shares under the Continuing Offer (Note 10), outstanding options for partnership units, PSU, RSU, deferred shares under the Non-Employee Directors' Deferred Compensation Plan, and unissued partnership units under a unit option deferral election (Note 9). In computing the potentially dilutive effect of potential common stock, partnership units are assumed to be exchanged for common shares under the Continuing Offer, increasing the weighted average number of shares outstanding. The potentially dilutive effects of partnership units outstanding and/or issuable under the unit option deferral elections are calculated using the if-converted method, while the effects of other potential common stock are calculated using the treasury method. Contingently issuable shares are included in diluted EPS based on the number of shares, if any, that would be issuable if the end of the reporting period were the end of the contingency period.

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. common shareowners (Numerator): | | | | |
| Basic | \$24,488 | \$21,700 | \$70,074 | \$55,604 |
| Impact of additional ownership of TRG | 107 | 168 | 352 | 470 |
| Diluted | \$24,595 | \$21,868 | \$70,426 | \$56,074 |
| Shares (Denominator) – basic | 63,753,748 | 60,571,612 | 63,653,155 | 59,207,828 |
| Effect of dilutive securities | 937,161 | 1,453,710 | 1,049,493 | 1,508,690 |
| Shares (Denominator) – diluted | 64,690,909 | 62,025,322 | 64,702,648 | 60,716,518 |
| Earnings per common share - basic | \$0.38 | \$0.36 | \$1.10 | \$0.94 |
| Earnings per common share – diluted | \$0.38 | \$0.35 | \$1.09 | \$0.92 |

The calculation of diluted earnings per share excluded certain potential common stock including outstanding partnership units and unissued partnership units under a unit option deferral election, both of which may be exchanged for common shares of the Company under the Continuing Offer. The table below presents the potential common stock excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings per share as they were anti-dilutive in the period presented.

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Weighted average noncontrolling partnership units outstanding | 4,494,470 | 4,235,782 | 4,557,851 | 5,221,040 |
| Unissued partnership units under unit option deferral elections | 871,262 | 871,262 | 871,262 | 871,262 |

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TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 12 - Fair Value Disclosures

This note contains required fair value disclosures for assets and liabilities remeasured at fair value on a recurring basis and financial instruments carried at other than fair value, as well as assumptions employed in deriving these fair values.

Recurring Valuations

Derivative Instruments

The fair value of interest rate hedging instruments is the amount that the Company would receive to sell an asset or pay to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the reporting date. The Company's valuations of its derivative instruments are determined using widely accepted valuation techniques, including discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of each derivative, and therefore fall into Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. The valuations reflect the contractual terms of the derivatives, including the period to maturity, and use observable market-based inputs, including forward curves. The fair values of interest rate hedging instruments also incorporate credit valuation adjustments to appropriately reflect both the Company's own nonperformance risk and the respective counterparty's nonperformance risk.

Marketable Securities

The Company's valuations of marketable securities, which were considered to be available-for-sale, and an insurance deposit utilize unadjusted quoted prices determined by active markets for the specific securities the Company has invested in, and therefore fall into Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

For assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis, quantitative disclosure of the fair value for each major category of assets and liabilities is presented below:

| Description | Fair Value Measurements as of September 30, 2013 Using | | Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2012 Using | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2) |
| Available-for-sale securities | | | \$2,452 | |
| Insurance deposit | \$12,224 | | 11,291 | |
| Total assets | \$12,224 | | \$13,743 | |
| Derivative interest rate contract | | \$(5,490) | | \$(11,865) |
| Total liabilities | | \$(5,490) | | \$(11,865) |

The insurance deposit shown above represents an escrow account maintained in connection with a property and casualty insurance arrangement for the Company's shopping centers, and is classified within Deferred Charges and Other Assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheet. Corresponding deferred revenue relating to amounts billed to tenants for this arrangement has been classified within Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities on the Consolidated Balance

Sheet.

The available-for-sale securities shown above consisted of marketable securities that represented shares in a Vanguard REIT fund that were purchased to facilitate a tax efficient structure for the 2005 disposition of Woodland mall and were classified within Deferred Charges and Other Assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheet as of December 31, 2012. In January 2013, these securities were sold for \$2.5 million, resulting in a \$1.3 million realized gain.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Financial Instruments Carried at Other Than Fair Values

Community Development District Obligation

The owner of one shopping center pays annual special assessment levies of a Community Development District (CDD), which provided certain infrastructure assets and improvements. As the amount and period of the special assessments were determinable, the Company capitalized the infrastructure assets and improvements and recognized an obligation for the future special assessments to be levied. At September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, the book value of the infrastructure assets and improvements, net of depreciation, was \$38.3 million and \$39.8 million, respectively. The related obligation is classified within Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheet and had a balance of \$60.8 million at both September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012. The fair value of this obligation, derived from quoted market prices and therefore falling into Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy, was \$59.7 million at September 30, 2013 and \$60.9 million at December 31, 2012.

Notes Payable

The fair value of notes payable is estimated using cash flows discounted at current market rates and therefore fall into Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. When selecting discount rates for purposes of estimating the fair value of notes payable at September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, the Company employed the credit spreads at which the debt was originally issued. Excluding 2010 through 2013 refinancings and debt assumed as part of the 2011 acquisitions, an additional 1.25% and 1.50% credit spread was added to the discount rate at September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively, to estimate current market conditions. This additional spread is an estimate and is not necessarily indicative of what the Company could obtain in the market at the reporting date. The Company does not believe that the use of different interest rate assumptions would have resulted in a materially different fair value of notes payable as of September 30, 2013 or December 31, 2012. To further assist financial statement users, the Company has included with its fair value disclosures an analysis of interest rate sensitivity.

The estimated fair values of notes payable at September 30, 2013 and December 31, 2012 were as follows:

| | 2013 | | 2012 | |
|---------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | Carrying Value | Fair Value | Carrying Value | Fair Value |
| Notes payable | \$2,985,952 | \$3,055,058 | \$2,952,030 | \$3,082,265 |

The fair values of the notes payable are dependent on the interest rates used in estimating the values. An overall 1% increase in rates employed in making these estimates would have decreased the fair values of the debt shown above at September 30, 2013 by \$76 million or 2.5%.

Cash Equivalents and Notes Receivable

The fair value of cash equivalents and notes receivable approximates their carrying value due to their short maturity. The fair value of cash equivalents is derived from quoted market prices and therefore falls into Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of notes receivable are estimated using cash flows discounted at current market rates and therefore fall into Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

See Note 4 regarding the fair value of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures' notes payable, and Note 8 regarding additional information on derivatives.

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 13 – Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income

Changes in the balance of each component of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (AOCI) for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 were as follows:

| | Taubman Centers, Inc. AOCI | | | Noncontrolling Interests AOCI | | |
|--|----------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|
| | | Unrealized gains | | | Unrealized gains | |
| | Cumulative | (losses) on | Total | Cumulative | (losses) on | Total |
| | translation | interest rate | | translation | interest rate | |
| | adjustment | instruments and | | adjustment | instruments and | |
| | | other | | | other | |
| January 1, 2013 | \$1,888 | \$ (23,952) | \$ (22,064) | \$756 | \$1,739 | \$2,495 |
| Other comprehensive income/(loss) before reclassifications | 1,127 | 3,981 | 5,108 | 447 | 1,776 | 2,223 |
| Amounts reclassified from AOCI | | 2,660 | 2,660 | | 1,174 | 1,174 |
| Net current period other comprehensive income/(loss) | 1,127 | 6,641 | 7,768 | 447 | 2,950 | 3,397 |
| Adjustments due to changes in ownership | 5 | 17 | 22 | (5) | (17) | (22) |
| September 30, 2013 | \$3,020 | \$ (17,294) | \$ (14,274) | \$1,198 | \$4,672 | \$5,870 |

Changes in the balance of each component of AOCI for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 were as follows:

| | Taubman Centers, Inc. AOCI | | | Noncontrolling Interests AOCI | | |
|---|----------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| | | Unrealized gains | | | Unrealized gains | |
| | Cumulative | (losses) on | Total | Cumulative | (losses) on | Total |
| | translation | interest rate | | translation | interest rate | |
| | adjustment | instruments and | | adjustment | instruments and | |
| | | other | | | other | |
| January 1, 2012 | | \$ (27,613) | \$ (27,613) | | \$9,113 | \$9,113 |
| Current period other comprehensive income | | (3,837) | (3,837) | | (1,782) | (1,782) |
| Adjustments due to changes in ownership | | 43 | 43 | | (43) | (43) |
| September 30, 2012 | | \$ (31,407) | \$ (31,407) | | \$7,288 | \$7,288 |

The following table presents reclassifications out of AOCI for the nine months ended September 30, 2013:

| Details about AOCI Components | Amounts reclassified from AOCI | Affected line item in Consolidated Statement of Operations |
|--|--------------------------------|--|
| (Gains)/losses on interest rate instruments and other: | | |
| Realized loss on interest rate contracts - consolidated subsidiaries | \$2,860 | Interest Expense |
| | 2,297 | Equity in Income of UJVs |

Realized loss on interest rate contracts -
UJVs

| | | |
|---|--------|-----------------------|
| Realized gain on sale of securities (Note 12) | (1,323 |) Nonoperating Income |
|---|--------|-----------------------|

| | |
|--|---------|
| Total reclassifications for the period | \$3,834 |
|--|---------|

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NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 14 – Subsequent Event

In October 2013, a \$225 million construction financing was completed for The Mall at University Town Center, a 50% owned Unconsolidated Joint Venture. The construction facility is interest only during the initial three-year term at LIBOR plus 1.70%, which decreases to LIBOR plus 1.60% upon achieving certain performance measures. The loan has four one-year extension options. During each extension period, debt service payments also include principal payments based on an assumed interest rate of 6.0% and a 30-year amortization period. The Operating Partnership has provided an unconditional guaranty of 25% of the principal balance of the facility and 50% of the repayment of all accrued but unpaid interest. The principal guaranty may be reduced to 12.5% of the outstanding principal balance upon achievement of certain performance measures. Upon stabilization, the unconditional guaranty may be released. The loan is prepayable at any time without penalty. Amounts repaid may not be reborrowed.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations contains various "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. These forward-looking statements represent our expectations or beliefs concerning future events and performance. Actual results may differ materially from those expected because of various risks and uncertainties. The forward-looking statements included in this report are made as of the date hereof. Except as required by law, we assume no obligation to update these forward looking statements, even if new information becomes available in the future. Other risks and uncertainties are detailed from time to time in reports filed with the SEC, and in particular those set forth under "Risk Factors" in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K. The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Taubman Centers, Inc. and the notes thereto.

General Background and Performance Measurement

Taubman Centers, Inc. (TCO) is a Michigan corporation that operates as a self-administered and self-managed real estate investment trust (REIT). The Taubman Realty Group Limited Partnership (the Operating Partnership or TRG) is a majority-owned partnership subsidiary of TCO that owns direct or indirect interests in all of our real estate properties. In this report, the terms "we", "us", and "our" refer to TCO, the Operating Partnership, and/or the Operating Partnership's subsidiaries as the context may require. We own, manage, lease, acquire, dispose of, develop, and expand regional and super-regional shopping centers and interests therein. The Consolidated Businesses consist of shopping centers and entities that are controlled by ownership or contractual agreements, The Taubman Company LLC (Manager), and Taubman Properties Asia LLC and its subsidiaries (Taubman Asia). Shopping centers owned through joint ventures that are not controlled by us but over which we have significant influence (Unconsolidated Joint Ventures) are accounted for under the equity method.

References in this discussion to "beneficial interest" refer to our ownership or pro-rata share of the item being discussed. Also, the operations of the shopping centers are often best understood by measuring their performance as a whole, without regard to our ownership interest. Consequently, in addition to the discussion of the operations of the Consolidated Businesses, the operations of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures are presented and discussed as a whole. The comparability of information used in measuring performance is affected by the opening of City Creek Center in March 2012 and Taubman Prestige Outlets Chesterfield (Chesterfield) in August 2013. Additional "comparable center" statistics that exclude City Creek Center and Chesterfield are provided to present the performance of comparable centers in our continuing operations. Comparable centers are generally defined as centers that were owned and open for the entire current and preceding period. Comparable center statistics for 2012, other than sales per square foot growth, growth in Net Operating Income, and statistics for the trailing 12 months ended September 30, 2012 have been restated to include comparable centers to 2013.

Use of Non-GAAP Measures

We use Net Operating Income (NOI) as an alternative measure to evaluate the operating performance of centers, both on individual and stabilized portfolio bases. We define NOI as property-level operating revenues (includes rental income excluding straight-line adjustments of minimum rent) less maintenance, taxes, utilities, promotion, ground rent (including straight-line adjustments), and other property operating expenses. Since NOI excludes general and administrative expenses, pre-development charges, interest income and expense, depreciation and amortization, impairment charges, restructuring charges, and gains from peripheral land and property dispositions, it provides a performance measure that, when compared period over period, reflects the revenues and expenses most directly associated with owning and operating rental properties, as well as the impact on their operations from trends in tenant sales, occupancy and rental rates, and operating costs. We also use NOI excluding lease cancellation income as an

alternative measure because this income may vary significantly from period to period, which can affect comparability and trend analysis. We generally provide separate projections for expected NOI growth and our lease cancellation income.

The operating results in “Results of Operations” include the supplemental earnings measures of Beneficial Interest in EBITDA and Funds from Operations (FFO). Beneficial Interest in EBITDA represents our share of the earnings before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization of our consolidated and unconsolidated businesses. We believe Beneficial Interest in EBITDA provides a useful indicator of operating performance, as it is customary in the real estate and shopping center business to evaluate the performance of properties on a basis unaffected by capital structure.

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The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts (NAREIT) defines FFO as net income (computed in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)), excluding gains (or losses) from extraordinary items and sales of properties and impairment write-downs of depreciable real estate, plus real estate related depreciation and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. We believe that FFO is a useful supplemental measure of operating performance for REITs. Historical cost accounting for real estate assets implicitly assumes that the value of real estate assets diminishes predictably over time. Since real estate values instead have historically risen or fallen with market conditions, we and most industry investors and analysts have considered presentations of operating results that exclude historical cost depreciation to be useful in evaluating the operating performance of REITs. We primarily use FFO in measuring performance and in formulating corporate goals and compensation.

We may also present adjusted versions of NOI, Beneficial Interest in EBITDA, and FFO when used by management to evaluate our operating performance when certain significant items have impacted our results that affect comparability with prior or future periods due to the nature or amounts of these items. In addition to the reasons noted above for each measure, we believe the disclosure of the adjusted items is similarly useful to investors and others to understand management's view on comparability of such measures between periods. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2012, FFO was adjusted for the redemption charges related to the Series G and H Preferred Stock.

Our presentations of NOI, Beneficial Interest in EBITDA, FFO, and adjusted versions of these measures, if any, are not necessarily comparable to the similarly titled measures of other REITs due to the fact that not all REITs use the same definitions. These measures should not be considered alternatives to net income or as an indicator of our operating performance. Additionally, these measures do not represent cash flows from operating, investing or financing activities as defined by GAAP. Reconciliations of Net Income Attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. Common Shareowners to Funds from Operations and Adjusted Funds from Operations, Net Income to Beneficial Interest in EBITDA, and Net Income to Net Operating Income are presented following the Comparison of the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 to the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2012.

Current Operating Trends

Our mall tenants reported a 0.4% increase in sales per square foot in the third quarter of 2013 from the same period in 2012. For the trailing twelve month period ended September 30, 2013, mall tenant sales were \$699 per square foot, a 2.6% increase over \$681 per square foot for the trailing twelve month period ended September 30, 2012.

Tenant sales and sales per square foot information are operating statistics used in measuring the productivity of the portfolio and are based on reports of sales furnished by mall tenants. Sales are the most important measure of a portfolio's overall strength and the best predictor of the leasing environment ahead. Over the long term, the level of mall tenant sales is the single most important determinant of revenues of the shopping centers because mall tenants provide approximately 90% of these revenues and mall tenant sales determine the amount of rent, percentage rent, and recoverable expenses (together, total occupancy costs) that mall tenants can afford to pay. However, levels of mall tenant sales can be considerably more volatile in the short run than total occupancy costs, and may be impacted significantly, either positively or negatively, by the success or lack of success of a small number of tenants or even a single tenant.

Tenant sales directly impact the amount of percentage rents certain tenants and anchors pay. The effects of increases or declines in tenant sales on our operations are moderated by the relatively minor share of total rents that percentage rents represent.

While tenant sales are critical over the long term, the high quality regional mall business has been a very stable business model with its diversity of income from thousands of tenants, its staggered lease maturities, and high proportion of fixed rent. However, a sustained trend in sales does impact, either negatively or positively, our ability to lease vacancies and negotiate rents at advantageous rates.

Ending occupancy increased to 90.9% at September 30, 2013 compared to 90.4% at September 30, 2012 for all centers and increased to 91.3% at September 30, 2013 compared to 90.5% at September 30, 2012 for our comparable centers. We continue to expect ending occupancy in comparable centers to end the year slightly up over 2012.

Temporary tenants, defined as those with lease terms less than or equal to a year, are not included in occupancy or leased space statistics. As of September 30, 2013, 3.6% of mall tenant space for all centers was occupied by temporary tenants compared to 4.1% as of September 30, 2012. See "Seasonality" for occupancy and leased space statistics.

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Leased space was 92.6% at both September 30, 2013, and September 30, 2012 for all centers. For our comparable centers, leased space was 93.1% at September 30, 2013, compared to 92.5% at September 30, 2012. The difference between leased space and occupancy is that leased space includes spaces where leases have been signed but the tenants are not yet open. Neither statistic includes temporary tenants. We view occupancy as more relevant to operating results as it represents those spaces upon which we are currently collecting rent from permanent tenants. Finally, the spread between leased space and occupied space, at 1.7% this quarter, is consistent with our history of 1% to 3% in the third quarter.

As leases have expired in the centers, we have generally been able to rent the available space, either to the existing tenant or a new tenant, at rental rates that are higher than those of the expired leases. Generally, center revenues have increased as older leases rolled over or were terminated early and replaced with new leases negotiated at current rental rates that were usually higher than the average rates for existing leases. In periods of increasing sales, rents on new leases will generally tend to rise. In periods of slower growth or declining sales, rents on new leases will grow more slowly or will decline for the opposite reason, as tenants' expectations of future growth become less optimistic.

Rent per square foot statistics are computed using contractual rentals per the tenant lease agreements, which reflect any lease modifications, including those for rental concessions. Rent per square foot information for our comparable centers in our Consolidated Businesses and Unconsolidated Joint Ventures follows:

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|-------------------------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Average rent per square foot: | | | | |
| Consolidated Businesses | \$48.58 | \$46.91 | \$48.50 | \$46.71 |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 48.85 | 45.61 | 48.30 | 45.27 |
| Combined | 48.66 | 46.52 | 48.44 | 46.27 |
| | | | Trailing 12 Months Ended September 30 | |
| | | | 2013 ⁽¹⁾ | 2012 ^{(1) (2)} |
| Opening base rent per square foot: | | | | |
| Consolidated Businesses | | | \$49.77 | \$56.02 |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | | | 58.49 | 52.42 |
| Combined | | | 52.56 | 55.22 |
| Square feet of GLA opened: | | | | |
| Consolidated Businesses | | | 866,411 | 927,446 |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | | | 408,965 | 264,924 |
| Combined | | | 1,275,376 | 1,192,370 |
| Closing base rent per square foot: | | | | |
| Consolidated Businesses | | | \$43.64 | \$46.11 |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | | | 49.38 | 47.18 |
| Combined | | | 45.31 | 46.37 |
| Square feet of GLA closed: | | | | |
| Consolidated Businesses | | | 885,196 | 876,385 |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | | | 363,429 | 281,503 |
| Combined | | | 1,248,625 | 1,157,888 |
| Releasing spread per square foot: | | | | |
| Consolidated Businesses | | | \$6.13 | \$9.91 |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | | | 9.11 | 5.24 |
| Combined | | | 7.25 | 8.85 |

- (1) Opening and closing statistics exclude spaces greater than or equal to 10,000 square feet.
- (2) 2012 statistics were not restated for 2013 comparable centers as the non-comparable centers were not owned and open for the trailing 12 months ended September 30, 2012.

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Average rent per square foot across our portfolio, including comparable centers for both consolidated and unconsolidated properties, was up 4.6% for this quarter and up 4.7% for the nine month period. We continue to expect average rent per square foot for the year to be up at least 4% over 2012. The spread between opening and closing rents may not be indicative of future periods, as this statistic is not computed on comparable tenant spaces, and can vary significantly from period to period depending on the total amount, location, and average size of tenant space opening and closing in the period.

Seasonality

The regional shopping center industry is seasonal in nature, with mall tenant sales highest in the fourth quarter due to the Christmas season, and with lesser, though still significant, sales fluctuations associated with the Easter holiday and back-to-school period. While minimum rents and recoveries are generally not subject to seasonal factors, most leases are scheduled to expire in the first quarter, and the majority of new stores open in the second half of the year in anticipation of the Christmas selling season. Additionally, most percentage rents are recorded in the fourth quarter. Accordingly, revenues and occupancy levels are generally highest in the fourth quarter. Gains on sales of peripheral land and lease cancellation income may vary significantly from quarter to quarter.

| | 2013 | | | 2012 | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| | 3 rd Quarter | 2 nd Quarter | 1 st Quarter | Total | 4 th Quarter | 3 rd Quarter | 2 nd Quarter | 1 st Quarter | |
| Mall tenant sales ⁽¹⁾ | \$1,405,246 | \$1,406,196 | \$1,454,788 | \$6,008,265 | \$1,879,341 | \$1,378,384 | \$1,396,440 | \$1,354,100 | |
| Revenues and gains on peripheral land sales and other nonoperating income (expense) from continuing operations: | | | | | | | | | |
| Consolidated Businesses | 193,482 | 178,237 | 185,494 | 748,251 | 209,732 | 189,595 | 179,536 | 169,388 | |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 71,857 | 69,766 | 67,559 | 282,154 | 79,619 | 70,453 | 66,764 | 65,318 | |
| Occupancy: | | | | | | | | | |
| Ending - comparable | 91.3 | % 90.6 | % 90.2 | % 91.8 | % 91.8 | % 90.5 | % 90.3 | % 89.7 | % |
| Average - comparable | 91.1 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 91.4 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 89.8 | |
| Ending - all centers | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 90.4 | 90.1 | 89.5 | |
| Average - all centers | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 91.4 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 89.7 | |
| Leased space: | | | | | | | | | |
| Comparable | 93.1 | % 92.5 | % 92.3 | % 93.3 | % 93.3 | % 92.5 | % 92.3 | % 92.2 | % |
| All centers | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.4 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 91.9 | |

(1) Based on reports of sales furnished by mall tenants.

Because the seasonality of sales contrasts with the generally fixed nature of minimum rents and recoveries, mall tenant occupancy costs (the sum of minimum rents, percentage rents, and expense recoveries, excluding utilities) as a percentage of sales are considerably higher in the first three quarters than they are in the fourth quarter.

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| | 2013 | | 2012 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 3 rd Quarter | 2 nd Quarter | 1 st Quarter | Total | 4 th Quarter | 3 rd Quarter | 2 nd Quarter | 1 st Quarter | | | | | | |
| Consolidated Businesses: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minimum rents | 9.0 | % 9.0 | % 8.8 | % 8.1 | % 6.8 | % 8.8 | % 8.6 | % 8.7 | % | | | | | |
| Percentage rents | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | | | | | | |
| Expense recoveries | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | | | | | | |
| Mall tenant occupancy costs | 14.2 | % 13.7 | % 13.7 | % 12.8 | % 11.6 | % 14.0 | % 13.1 | % 13.2 | % | | | | | |
| Unconsolidated Joint Ventures: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minimum rents | 9.1 | % 9.0 | % 7.7 | % 7.7 | % 6.3 | % 8.5 | % 8.5 | % 7.8 | % | | | | | |
| Percentage rents | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | | | | | | |
| Expense recoveries | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | | | | | | |
| Mall tenant occupancy costs | 14.1 | % 13.6 | % 12.0 | % 12.2 | % 11.0 | % 13.5 | % 12.8 | % 12.0 | % | | | | | |
| Combined: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minimum rents | 9.0 | % 9.0 | % 8.5 | % 8.0 | % 6.7 | % 8.7 | % 8.6 | % 8.4 | % | | | | | |
| Percentage rents | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | | | | | | |
| Expense recoveries | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | | | | | | |
| Mall tenant occupancy costs | 14.2 | % 13.6 | % 13.2 | % 12.7 | % 11.3 | % 13.9 | % 13.0 | % 12.9 | % | | | | | |

Results of Operations

In addition to the results and trends in our operations disclosed in the preceding sections, the following sections discuss certain transactions that affected operations in the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012, or are expected to impact operations in the future.

U.S. Development

In August 2013, a new outlet center, Taubman Prestige Outlets Chesterfield, opened in the western-St. Louis suburb of Chesterfield. In September 2013, we redeemed our outlet joint venture partner's 10% interest in this business, increasing our ownership to 100%. As part of our ongoing outlet development strategy, we continue to selectively look at outlet sites. We will target projects in markets with high barriers to entry and require significant pre-leasing before we begin construction.

Also in August 2013, we announced plans to move forward with the redevelopment of International Market Place, a 0.4 million square foot center in Waikiki, Honolulu, Hawaii (see "Liquidity and Capital Recourses - Capital Spending - New Developments"). Additionally, our United States development currently includes two projects that are under construction: The Mall at University Town Center and The Mall of San Juan (see "Liquidity and Capital Recourses - Capital Spending - New Developments"). We also have projects under development in Asia (see Taubman Asia below).

U.S. Acquisitions

In December 2012, we acquired an additional 49.9% interest in International Plaza, located in Tampa, Florida, bringing our ownership in the shopping center to 100%. The \$437 million purchase price for the outside partner's interest in the consolidated joint venture that owns the center consisted of \$275 million of cash and approximately \$162 million of beneficial interest in debt. The excess of the purchase price over the net book value of the interest acquired was accounted for as a reduction of additional paid-in-capital and equity of the noncontrolling partners in TRG.

Also in December 2012, we acquired an additional 25% interest in Waterside Shops, which brought our ownership interest in the center to 50%. The acquisition of the additional interest was accomplished by purchasing an affiliate of Oregon PERS' 50% interest in the center on a pari passu basis with an affiliate of the Forbes Company. The \$155 million purchase price for Oregon PERS' interest in the center consisted of \$72.5 million of cash and \$82.5 million of beneficial interest in debt. Our share of the consideration for the additional interest was \$77.5 million, which consisted of cash and beneficial interest in debt of \$36.3 million and \$41.3 million, respectively. Our share of the difference between the purchase price and the net book value of the additional interest in the Unconsolidated Joint Venture was \$52.7 million, which has been preliminarily allocated to land, buildings, improvements, and equipment. In addition, beneficial interest in debt was increased by a \$3.9 million purchase accounting premium to record the debt at fair value. The premium is being amortized as a reduction of interest expense over the remaining term of the debt and had a \$3.2 million balance at September 30, 2013.

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Taubman Asia

In August 2012, IFC Mall opened in Yeouido, South Korea. We provide management and leasing services for the 0.4 million square foot mall. In 2012, we received the second installment of the leasing success fee. In September 2013, we received the final installment.

We have formed a joint venture with Beijing Wangfujing Department Store (Group) Co., Ltd (Wangfujing), one of China's largest department store chains, to build a shopping mall, Zhengzhou Vancouver Times Square, in Zhengzhou, China. As of September 30, 2013, we had invested \$38.4 million in the project, after cumulative currency translation adjustments (see "Liquidity and Capital Resources - Capital Spending - New Developments").

We have also formed a joint venture with Wangfujing to own an interest in a shopping center to be located at Xi'an Saigao City Plaza (retail component of Xi'an Saigao City Plaza). As of September 30, 2013, we had invested \$54 million in the project, after cumulative currency translation adjustments (see "Liquidity and Capital Resources - Capital Spending - New Developments").

We have invested in a shopping mall project in Hanam, Gyeonggi Province, South Korea (Hanam Union Square) in which we have partnered with Shinsegae Group (Shinsegae), South Korea's largest retailer. As of September 30, 2013, we had invested \$91.8 million, after cumulative currency translation adjustments (see "Liquidity and Capital Resources - Capital Spending - New Developments").

In November 2012, we sold assets of Taubman TCBL, which eliminated our ownership of the third party business. The assets were sold for \$15.5 million, an amount approximately equal to our investment in Taubman TCBL. The purchase price was adjusted for certain working capital and other transition costs. In 2013, we began classifying certain Asia expenses in general and administrative expense, as opposed to pre-development expense, because we have moved from mainly a pursuit and third party business to one that is primarily executing investments in new projects. This is consistent with the presentation of our U.S. business.

Debt and Equity Transactions

In October 2013, a \$225 million construction financing was completed for The Mall at University Town Center, a 50% owned Unconsolidated Joint Venture (see Liquidity and Capital Resources").

In September 2013, we amended our debt agreement on The Mall at Green Hills (see "Liquidity and Capital Resources").

In September 2013, we began repurchasing common shares under a \$200 million share repurchase program (see "Liquidity and Capital Resources").

In July 2013, we completed a 10-year, \$85 million non-recourse financing, secured by our leasehold interest in City Creek Center (see "Liquidity and Capital Resources").

In March 2013, we issued 6,800,000 shares or \$170 million of 6.25% Series K Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock (Series K Preferred Stock). Offering costs of \$5.6 million were incurred in connection with this issuance. Net proceeds after offering costs of \$164.4 million were used to reduce outstanding borrowings under our revolving lines of credit. During the year, we also refinanced our primary revolving line of credit, as well as completed a 10-year, \$225 million non-recourse refinancing on Great Lakes Crossing Outlets (see "Liquidity and Capital Resources").

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Center Operations

The NOI of our comparable centers excluding lease cancellation income in the third quarter of 2013 was up 3.2% over the same period in 2012 primarily due to increased rents. For the nine months ended September 30, 2013, NOI excluding lease cancellation income was up 4.0% from the comparable period in 2012. We continue to estimate that NOI growth excluding lease cancellation income is expected to be about 3% for the year.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2013, we recognized our \$2.8 million share of lease cancellation income. We now expect our share of lease cancellation income to be about \$3 million for 2013. See “General Background and Performance Measurement – Use of Non-GAAP Measures” for the definition and discussion of NOI and see “Reconciliation of Net Income to Net Operating Income.”

Interest Expense

Interest expense is impacted by the capitalization of interest on the costs of our U.S. and Asia development projects. Interest is capitalized based on our average consolidated borrowing rate, which does not reflect the specific source of funds for the costs and is currently greater than our incremental borrowing rate.

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Comparison of the Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 to the Three Months Ended September 30, 2012

The following table sets forth operating results for the three months ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012, showing the results of the Consolidated Businesses and Unconsolidated Joint Ventures:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 | | Three Months Ended September 30, 2012 | |
|--|--|----------|--|----------|
| | UNCONSOLIDATED CONSOLIDATED BUSINESSES AT 100% ⁽¹⁾ | | UNCONSOLIDATED CONSOLIDATED BUSINESSES AT 100% ⁽¹⁾ | |
| | (in millions) | | | |
| REVENUES: | | | | |
| Minimum rents | \$ 103.5 | \$ 42.5 | \$ 99.6 | \$ 40.0 |
| Percentage rents | 7.0 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 2.4 |
| Expense recoveries | 67.9 | 25.7 | 66.6 | 26.2 |
| Management, leasing, and development services | 8.8 | | 10.2 | |
| Other | 6.7 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 1.8 |
| Total revenues | \$ 193.9 | \$ 71.9 | \$ 189.5 | \$ 70.4 |
| EXPENSES: | | | | |
| Maintenance, taxes, utilities, and promotion | \$ 55.4 | \$ 18.8 | \$ 53.3 | \$ 18.6 |
| Other operating | 19.3 | 3.4 | 16.1 | 3.6 |
| Management, leasing, and development services | 1.0 | | 6.2 | |
| General and administrative | 11.8 | | 9.6 | |
| Interest expense | 32.5 | 17.0 | 34.9 | 16.6 |
| Depreciation and amortization ⁽²⁾ | 41.0 | 10.1 | 36.4 | 9.1 |
| Total expenses | \$ 161.0 | \$ 49.3 | \$ 156.5 | \$ 47.9 |
| Nonoperating income (expense) | (0.5) |) — | 0.1 | — |
| Income before income tax expense and equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | \$ 32.5 | \$ 22.6 | \$ 33.1 | \$ 22.6 |
| Income tax expense | (1.5) |) | (0.7) |) |
| Equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures ⁽²⁾ | 12.2 | | 12.7 | |
| Net income | \$ 43.2 | | \$ 45.1 | |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests: | | | | |
| Noncontrolling share of income of consolidated joint ventures | (2.2) |) | (2.1) |) |
| Noncontrolling share of income of TRG | (10.3) |) | (10.2) |) |
| Distributions to participating securities of TRG | (0.4) |) | (0.4) |) |
| Preferred stock dividends ⁽³⁾ | (5.8) |) | (10.7) |) |
| Net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. common shareowners | \$ 24.5 | | \$ 21.7 | |
| SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION ⁽⁴⁾ : | | | | |
| EBITDA – 100% | \$ 106.0 | \$ 49.7 | \$ 104.5 | \$ 48.3 |
| EBITDA – outside partners' share | (5.7) |) (21.7) | (9.3) |) (21.5) |
| Beneficial interest in EBITDA | \$ 100.3 | \$ 28.0 | \$ 95.2 | \$ 26.7 |

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| | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| Beneficial interest expense | (30.4 |) (9.4 |) (30.7 |) (8.8 |) |
| Beneficial income tax expense - TRG and TCO | (1.5 |) | (0.7 |) | |
| Beneficial income tax benefit - TCO | — | | | | |
| Non-real estate depreciation | (0.8 |) | (0.7 |) | |
| Preferred dividends and distributions | (5.8 |) | (10.7 |) | |
| Funds from Operations contribution | \$61.9 | \$ 18.6 | \$52.5 | \$ 18.0 | |

With the exception of the Supplemental Information, amounts include 100% of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures.

Amounts are net of intercompany transactions. The Unconsolidated Joint Ventures are presented at 100% in order

(1) to allow for measurement of their performance as a whole, without regard to our ownership interest. In our consolidated financial statements, we account for investments in the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures under the equity method.

Amortization of our additional basis in the Operating Partnership included in depreciation and amortization was (2) \$1.2 million in both 2013 and 2012. Also, amortization of our additional basis included in equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures was \$0.5 million in both 2013 and 2012.

Preferred dividends for the three months ended September 30, 2012 included charges of \$3.3 million and \$3.1 (3) million incurred in connection with the \$100 million redemption of the Series G Preferred Stock and the \$87 million redemption of the Series H Preferred Stock, respectively.

(4) See “General Background and Performance Measurement – Use of Non-GAAP Measures” for the definition and discussion of EBITDA and FFO.

(5) Amounts in this table may not add due to rounding.

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Consolidated Businesses

Total revenues for the three months ended September 30, 2013 were \$193.9 million, a \$4.4 million or 2.3% increase from the comparable period in 2012. Minimum rents increased primarily due to increases in average rent per square foot and average occupancy. Expense recoveries increased primarily due to an increase in recoverable property taxes. Management, leasing, and development income decreased primarily due to the elimination of the third party business of Taubman TCBL and the loss of the Woodfield Mall contract, partially offset by an increase in incentive fees for our leasing of IFC Mall in Seoul, South Korea.

Total expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2013 were \$161 million, a \$4.5 million or a 2.9% increase from the comparable period in 2012. Maintenance, taxes, utilities, and promotion expense increased primarily due to increased maintenance costs and increased property taxes at certain centers, as well as Chesterfield, which opened in August 2013. Other operating expense increased due an increase in U.S. predevelopment expense, partially offset by the reclassification of certain Asia costs to general and administrative expense (see "Results of Operations - Taubman Asia"). Management, leasing, and development costs decreased primarily due to the elimination of the third party business of Taubman TCBL and the loss of the Woodfield Mall contract. General and administrative expense increased primarily due to the reclassification of certain Asia costs. Interest expense decreased as a result of capitalization of U.S. and Asia development projects and lower borrowings due to the 2012 and 2013 equity offerings, partially offset by interest on borrowings for acquisitions and the financing of City Creek Center. Depreciation expense increased primarily due to the write-off of fixed assets at certain centers and changes in depreciable lives of tenant allowances in connection with early terminations.

Unconsolidated Joint Ventures

Total revenues for the three months ended September 30, 2013 were \$71.9 million, up \$1.5 million or 2.1% over the comparable period in 2012. Minimum rents increased primarily due to an increase in average rent per square foot.

Total expenses increased by \$1.4 million or 2.9%, to \$49.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2013. Depreciation expense increased primarily due to the acquisition of the additional interest in Waterside Shops.

As a result of the foregoing, income of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures was \$22.6 million for both the three months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012. Our equity in income of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures was \$12.2 million, a \$0.5 million or 3.9% decrease from the comparable period in 2012.

Net Income

Net income was \$43.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2013 compared to \$45.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2012. After allocation of income to noncontrolling, preferred, and participating interests, the net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. common shareowners for the three months ended September 30, 2013 was \$24.5 million compared to \$21.7 million in the comparable period in 2012.

FFO and FFO per Share

Our FFO was \$80.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2013 compared to \$70.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2012. FFO per diluted share was \$0.89 in 2013 compared to \$0.79 in the comparable period in 2012. Adjusted FFO in 2012, which excludes charges upon redemption of the Series G and H Preferred Stock, was \$76.9 million, or \$0.86 per diluted share. See "General Background and Performance Measurement – Use of Non-GAAP Measures" for the definition of FFO and "Reconciliation of Net Income Attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. Common Shareowners to Funds from Operations."

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Comparison of the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 to the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2012

The following table sets forth operating results for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2012, showing the results of the Consolidated Businesses and Unconsolidated Joint Ventures:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2012 | |
|--|---|----------|---|----------|
| | UNCONSOLIDATED CONSOLIDATED JOINT BUSINESSES VENTURES AT 100% ⁽¹⁾ | | UNCONSOLIDATED CONSOLIDATED JOINT BUSINESSES VENTURES AT 100% ⁽¹⁾ | |
| | (in millions) | | | |
| REVENUES: | | | | |
| Minimum rents | \$309.0 | \$ 124.7 | \$292.2 | \$ 119.2 |
| Percentage rents | 13.7 | 5.8 | 12.8 | 5.8 |
| Expense recoveries | 197.5 | 73.9 | 185.3 | 72.6 |
| Management, leasing, and development services | 14.0 | | 27.4 | |
| Other | 21.1 | 4.8 | 20.5 | 4.9 |
| Total revenues | \$555.4 | \$ 209.2 | \$538.3 | \$ 202.5 |
| EXPENSES: | | | | |
| Maintenance, taxes, utilities, and promotion | \$154.7 | \$ 54.0 | \$143.9 | \$ 52.2 |
| Other operating | 54.0 | 11.6 | 52.4 | 11.5 |
| Management, leasing, and development services | 4.2 | | 21.7 | |
| General and administrative | 36.7 | | 28.0 | |
| Interest expense | 99.6 | 51.0 | 109.1 | 48.1 |
| Depreciation and amortization ⁽²⁾ | 116.3 | 29.3 | 109.1 | 26.7 |
| Total expenses | \$465.3 | \$ 145.9 | \$464.1 | \$ 138.5 |
| Nonoperating income | 1.8 | | 0.3 | |
| Income before income tax expense and equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | \$91.9 | \$ 63.2 | \$74.4 | \$ 64.1 |
| Income tax expense | (2.7 |) | (1.4 |) |
| Equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures ⁽²⁾ | 34.0 | | 35.7 | |
| Net income | \$123.2 | | \$108.7 | |
| Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests: | | | | |
| Noncontrolling share of income of consolidated joint ventures | (6.8 |) | (6.8 |) |
| Noncontrolling share of income of TRG | (29.9 |) | (27.1 |) |
| Distributions to participating securities of TRG | (1.3 |) | (1.2 |) |
| Preferred stock dividends ⁽³⁾ | (15.1 |) | (18.0 |) |
| Net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. common shareowners | \$70.1 | | \$55.6 | |
| SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION ⁽⁴⁾ : | | | | |
| EBITDA – 100% | \$307.7 | \$ 143.5 | \$292.6 | \$ 138.9 |

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| | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
| EBITDA – outside partners' share | (17.1 |) (62.8 |) (27.1 |) (62.3 |) |
| Beneficial interest in EBITDA | \$290.7 | \$ 80.8 | \$265.5 | \$ 76.6 | |
| Beneficial interest expense | (93.0 |) (28.2 |) (96.5 |) (25.1 |) |
| Beneficial income tax expense - TRG and TCO | (2.7 |) | (1.4 |) | |
| Beneficial income tax expense - TCO | 0.1 | | | | |
| Non-real estate depreciation | (2.2 |) | (2.0 |) | |
| Preferred dividends and distributions | (15.1 |) | (18.0 |) | |
| Funds from Operations contribution | \$177.6 | \$ 52.6 | \$147.6 | \$ 51.5 | |

(1) With the exception of the Supplemental Information, amounts include 100% of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures. Amounts are net of intercompany transactions. The Unconsolidated Joint Ventures are presented at 100% in order to allow for measurement of their performance as a whole, without regard to our ownership interest. In our consolidated financial statements, we account for investments in the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures under the equity method.

(2) Amortization of our additional basis in the Operating Partnership included in depreciation and amortization was \$3.7 million in 2013 and 2012. Also, amortization of our additional basis included in equity in income of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures was \$1.5 million in 2013 and 2012.

(3) Preferred dividends for the nine months ended September 30, 2012 included charges of \$3.3 million and \$3.1 million incurred in connection with the \$100 million redemption of the Series G Preferred Stock and the \$87 million redemption of the Series H Preferred Stock, respectively.

(4) See “General Background and Performance Measurement – Use of Non-GAAP Measures” for the definition and discussion of EBITDA and FFO.

(5) Amounts in this table may not add due to rounding.

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Consolidated Businesses

Total revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 were \$555.4 million, a \$17.1 million or 3.2% increase from the comparable period in 2012. Minimum rents increased primarily due to increases in average rent per square foot and average occupancy, as well as City Creek Center, which opened in March 2012. Expense recoveries increased due to an increase in fixed CAM revenue, City Creek Center, and an increase in recoverable property taxes. Management, leasing, and development income decreased primarily due to the elimination of the third party business of Taubman TCBL, a decrease in reimbursable costs, and the loss of the Woodfield Mall contract, partially offset by an increase in incentive fees for our leasing of IFC Mall in Seoul, South Korea. We now expect net management, leasing, and development income to be modestly over \$10 million in 2013.

Total expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 were \$465.3 million, a \$1.2 million or 0.3% increase from the comparable period in 2012. Maintenance, taxes, utilities, and promotion expense increased due to increased maintenance costs at certain centers, City Creek Center and property taxes at certain centers. Other operating expense increased primarily due to an increase in U.S. predevelopment expense and City Creek Center, partially offset by the reclassification of certain Asia costs to general and administrative expense (see "Results of Operations - Taubman Asia"). In 2013, we continue to expect our share of pre-development expenses, including both U.S. and Asia, to be about \$11 million. Management, leasing, and development costs decreased primarily due to the elimination of the third party business of Taubman TCBL, a decrease in reimbursable costs, and the loss of the Woodfield Mall contract. General and administrative expense increased primarily due to the reclassification of certain Asia costs. We expect our quarterly general and administrative expense, including U.S. and Asia, to average about \$12 million to \$13 million. Interest expense decreased due to the 2012 and 2013 equity offerings, capitalization of U.S. and Asia development projects, and payment of installment notes. These decreases in interest expense were partially offset by interest on borrowings for our acquisitions, the financing of City Creek Center, and the write-off of original deferred financing costs upon the refinancing of our primary revolving line of credit. Depreciation expense increased primarily due to the write-off of fixed assets at certain centers and changes in depreciable lives of tenant allowances in connection with early terminations.

Nonoperating income increased by \$1.5 million in 2013 due to a gain on the sale of marketable securities as well as a gain on the sale of peripheral land. We are not expecting any further peripheral land sales in 2013.

Unconsolidated Joint Ventures

Total revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 were \$209.2 million, up \$6.7 million or 3.3% over the comparable period in 2012. Minimum rents increased primarily due to an increase in average rent per square foot, partially offset by a decrease in average occupancy. Expense recoveries increased due to an increase in recoverable property taxes and increased fixed CAM revenue.

Total expenses increased by \$7.4 million or 5.3%, to \$145.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013. Maintenance, taxes, utilities, and promotion expense increased primarily due to increased property taxes, maintenance costs, and promotion costs at certain centers. Interest expense increased due to excess proceeds received from the refinancings at The Mall at Millenia, Westfarms, and Sunvalley, partially offset by the favorable rates received on the refinancings. Depreciation expense increased primarily due to the depreciation of abandoned fixed assets at certain centers and the acquisition of the additional interest in Waterside Shops.

As a result of the foregoing, income of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures decreased by \$0.9 million or 1.4% to \$63.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013. Our equity in income of the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures was \$34 million, a \$1.7 million or 4.8% decrease from the comparable period in 2012.

Net Income

Net income was \$123.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 compared to \$108.7 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2012. After allocation of income to noncontrolling, preferred, and participating interests, the net income attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. common shareowners for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 was \$70.1 million compared to \$55.6 million in the comparable period in 2012.

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FFO and FFO per Share

Our FFO was \$230.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 compared to \$199.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2012. FFO per diluted share was \$2.53 in 2013 compared to \$2.26 in the comparable period in 2012. Adjusted FFO in 2012, which excludes charges upon redemption of the Series G and H Preferred Stock, was \$205.6 million, or \$2.33 per diluted share. See “General Background and Performance Measurement – Use of Non-GAAP Measures” for the definition of FFO and “Reconciliation of Net Income Attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. Common Shareowners to Funds from Operations.”

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Reconciliation of Net Income Attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. Common Shareowners to Funds from Operations and Adjusted Funds from Operations

| | Three Months Ended September 30 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | 2013 | | | 2012 | | |
| | Dollars in millions | Diluted Shares/ Units | Per Share/ Unit | Dollars in millions | Diluted Shares/ Units | Per Share/ Unit |
| Net income attributable to TCO common shareowners – Basic | \$24.5 | 63,753,748 | \$0.38 | \$21.7 | 60,571,612 | \$0.36 |
| Add impact of share-based compensation | 0.1 | 937,161 | | 0.2 | 1,453,710 | |
| Net income attributable to TCO common shareowners – Diluted | \$24.6 | 64,690,909 | \$0.38 | \$21.9 | 62,025,322 | \$0.35 |
| Add depreciation of TCO's additional basis | 1.7 | | 0.03 | 1.7 | | 0.03 |
| Less TCO's additional income tax benefit | — | | — | | | |
| Net income attributable to TCO common shareowners, excluding step-up depreciation and additional income tax benefit | \$26.3 | 64,690,909 | \$0.41 | \$23.6 | 62,025,322 | \$0.38 |
| Add: | | | | | | |
| Noncontrolling share of income of TRG | 10.3 | 25,179,478 | | 10.2 | 26,422,911 | |
| Distributions to participating securities of TRG | 0.4 | 871,262 | | 0.4 | 871,262 | |
| Net income attributable to partnership unitholders and participating securities | \$37.1 | 90,741,649 | \$0.41 | \$34.2 | 89,319,495 | \$0.38 |
| Add (less) depreciation and amortization ⁽¹⁾ : | | | | | | |
| Consolidated businesses at 100% | 41.0 | | 0.45 | 36.4 | | 0.41 |
| Depreciation of TCO's additional basis | (1.7) | | (0.02) | (1.7) | | (0.02) |
| Noncontrolling partners in consolidated joint ventures | (1.3) | | (0.01) | (2.9) | | (0.03) |
| Share of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 6.4 | | 0.07 | 5.3 | | 0.06 |
| Non-real estate depreciation | (0.8) | | (0.01) | (0.7) | | (0.01) |
| Less impact of share-based compensation | (0.1) | | — | (0.2) | | — |
| Funds from Operations | \$80.5 | 90,741,649 | \$0.89 | \$70.5 | 89,319,495 | \$0.79 |
| TCO's average ownership percentage of TRG | 71.7 % | | | 69.6 % | | |
| Funds from Operations attributable to TCO, excluding additional income tax benefit | \$57.7 | | \$0.89 | \$49.1 | | \$0.79 |
| Add TCO's additional income tax benefit | — | | — | | | |
| Funds from Operations attributable to TCO | \$57.7 | | \$0.89 | \$49.1 | | \$0.79 |
| Funds from Operations | \$80.5 | 90,741,649 | \$0.89 | \$70.5 | 89,319,495 | \$0.79 |
| Charge upon redemption of Series G and H Preferred Stock | | | | 6.4 | | 0.07 |
| Adjusted Funds from Operations | \$80.5 | 90,741,649 | \$0.89 | \$76.9 | 89,319,495 | \$0.86 |
| TCO's average ownership percentage of TRG | 71.7 % | | | 69.6 % | | |
| Adjusted Funds from Operations attributable to TCO, excluding additional income tax benefit | \$57.7 | | \$0.89 | \$53.5 | | \$0.86 |
| Add TCO's additional income tax benefit | — | | — | | | |
| Adjusted Funds from Operations attributable to TCO | \$57.7 | | \$0.89 | \$53.5 | | \$0.86 |

- (1) Depreciation included \$4.6 million and \$4.9 million of mall tenant allowance amortization for the three months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively.
- (2) Amounts in this table may not recalculate due to rounding.

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Reconciliation of Net Income Attributable to Taubman Centers, Inc. Common Shareowners to Funds from Operations and Adjusted Funds from Operations

| | Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | 2013 | | | 2012 | | |
| | Dollars in millions | Diluted Shares/ Units | Per Share/ Unit | Dollars in millions | Diluted Shares/ Units | Per Share/ Unit |
| Net income attributable to TCO common shareowners – Basic | \$70.1 | 63,653,155 | \$ 1.10 | \$55.6 | 59,207,828 | \$0.94 |
| Add impact of share-based compensation | 0.4 | 1,049,493 | | 0.5 | 1,508,690 | |
| Net income attributable to TCO common shareowners – Diluted | \$70.4 | 64,702,648 | \$ 1.09 | \$56.1 | 60,716,518 | \$0.92 |
| Add depreciation of TCO's additional basis | 5.2 | | 0.08 | 5.2 | | 0.08 |
| Add TCO's additional income tax expense | 0.1 | | | | | |
| Net income attributable to TCO common shareowners, excluding step-up depreciation and additional income tax expense | \$75.7 | 64,702,648 | \$ 1.17 | \$61.2 | 60,716,518 | \$ 1.01 |
| Add: | | | | | | |
| Noncontrolling share of income of TRG | 29.9 | 25,250,079 | | 27.1 | 26,447,257 | |
| Distributions to participating securities of TRG | 1.3 | 871,262 | | 1.2 | 871,262 | |
| Net income attributable to partnership unitholders and participating securities | \$106.9 | 90,823,989 | \$ 1.18 | \$89.5 | 88,035,037 | \$ 1.02 |
| Add (less) depreciation and amortization ⁽¹⁾ : | | | | | | |
| Consolidated businesses at 100% | 116.3 | | 1.28 | 109.1 | | 1.24 |
| Depreciation of TCO's additional basis | (5.2) | | (0.06) | (5.2) | | (0.06) |
| Noncontrolling partners in consolidated joint ventures | (3.8) | | (0.04) | (7.7) | | (0.09) |
| Share of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 18.5 | | 0.20 | 15.8 | | 0.18 |
| Non-real estate depreciation | (2.2) | | (0.02) | (2.0) | | (0.02) |
| Less impact of share-based compensation | (0.4) | | — | (0.5) | | (0.01) |
| Funds from Operations | \$230.2 | 90,823,989 | \$ 2.53 | \$199.1 | 88,035,037 | \$ 2.26 |
| TCO's average ownership percentage of TRG | 71.6 % | | | 69.1 % | | |
| Funds from Operations attributable to TCO, excluding additional income tax expense | \$164.8 | | \$ 2.53 | \$137.7 | | \$ 2.26 |
| Less TCO's additional income tax expense | (0.1) | | — | | | |
| Funds from Operations attributable to TCO | \$164.7 | | \$ 2.53 | \$137.7 | | \$ 2.26 |
| Funds from Operations | \$230.2 | 90,823,989 | \$ 2.53 | \$199.1 | 88,035,037 | \$ 2.26 |
| Charge upon redemption of Series G and H Preferred Stock | | | | 6.4 | | 0.07 |
| Adjusted Funds from Operations | \$230.2 | 90,823,989 | \$ 2.53 | \$205.6 | 88,035,037 | \$ 2.33 |
| TCO's average ownership percentage of TRG | 71.6 % | | | 69.1 % | | |
| Adjusted Funds from Operations attributable to TCO | \$164.8 | | \$ 2.53 | \$142.1 | | \$ 2.33 |
| Less TCO's additional income tax expense | (0.1) | | | | | |
| Funds from Operations attributable to TCO | \$164.7 | | \$ 2.53 | \$142.1 | | \$ 2.33 |

(1)

Depreciation included \$13.9 million and \$15.1 million of mall tenant allowance amortization for the nine months ended September 30, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

(2) Amounts in this table may not recalculate due to rounding.

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Reconciliation of Net Income to Beneficial Interest in EBITDA

| | Three Months Ended September 30 (in millions) | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|--|---|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Net income | \$43.2 | \$45.1 | \$123.2 | \$108.7 |
| Add (less) depreciation and amortization: | | | | |
| Consolidated businesses at 100% | 41.0 | 36.4 | 116.3 | 109.1 |
| Noncontrolling partners in consolidated joint ventures | (1.3) | (2.9) | (3.8) | (7.7) |
| Share of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 6.4 | 5.3 | 18.5 | 15.8 |
| Add (less) interest expense and income tax expense: | | | | |
| Interest expense: | | | | |
| Consolidated businesses at 100% | 32.5 | 34.9 | 99.6 | 109.1 |
| Noncontrolling partners in consolidated joint ventures | (2.2) | (4.2) | (6.5) | (12.6) |
| Share of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 9.4 | 8.8 | 28.2 | 25.1 |
| Share of income tax expense | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Less noncontrolling share of income of consolidated joint ventures | (2.2) | (2.1) | (6.8) | (6.8) |
| Beneficial interest in EBITDA | \$128.3 | \$122.0 | \$371.4 | \$342.1 |
| TCO's average ownership percentage of TRG | 71.7 % | 69.6 % | 71.6 % | 69.1 % |
| Beneficial interest in EBITDA attributable to TCO | \$92.0 | \$84.9 | \$265.9 | \$236.5 |

(1) Amounts in this table may not add due to rounding.

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Reconciliation of Net Income to Net Operating Income

| | Three Months Ended September 30 (in millions) | | Nine Months Ended September 30 | |
|---|---|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| | 2013 | 2012 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Net income | \$43.2 | \$45.1 | \$123.2 | \$108.7 |
| Add (less) depreciation and amortization: | | | | |
| Consolidated businesses at 100% | 41.0 | 36.4 | 116.3 | 109.1 |
| Noncontrolling partners in consolidated joint ventures | (1.3) |) (2.9 |) (3.8 |) (7.7 |
| Share of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 6.4 | 5.3 | 18.5 | 15.8 |
| Add (less) interest expense and income tax expense: | | | | |
| Interest expense: | | | | |
| Consolidated businesses at 100% | 32.5 | 34.9 | 99.6 | 109.1 |
| Noncontrolling partners in consolidated joint ventures | (2.2) |) (4.2 |) (6.5 |) (12.6 |
| Share of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 9.4 | 8.8 | 28.2 | 25.1 |
| Share of income tax expense | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Less noncontrolling share of income of consolidated joint ventures | (2.2) |) (2.1 |) (6.8 |) (6.8 |
| Add EBITDA attributable to outside partners: | | | | |
| EBITDA attributable to noncontrolling partners in consolidated joint ventures | 5.7 | 9.3 | 17.1 | 27.1 |
| EBITDA attributable to outside partners in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | 21.7 | 21.5 | 62.8 | 62.3 |
| EBITDA at 100% | \$155.7 | \$152.8 | \$451.3 | \$431.5 |
| Add (less) items excluded from shopping center Net Operating Income: | | | | |
| General and administrative expenses | 11.8 | 9.6 | 36.7 | 28.0 |
| Management, leasing, and development services, net | (7.7) |) (4.1 |) (9.8 |) (5.8 |
| Gain on sale of peripheral land | | | (0.9) |) |
| Interest income | — | (0.1) |) (0.1 |) (0.3 |
| Nonoperating expense | 0.5 | | 0.5 | |
| Gain on sale of marketable securities | | | (1.3) |) |
| Straight-line of rents | (1.7) |) (2.1 |) (4.3 |) (4.5 |
| Non-center specific operating expenses and other | 8.0 | 6.4 | 18.8 | 21.8 |
| Net Operating Income at 100% - all centers | \$166.5 | \$162.5 | \$490.8 | \$470.7 |
| Less - Net Operating Income of non-comparable centers ⁽¹⁾ | (1.8) |) (2.5 |) (7.3 |) (5.8 |
| Net Operating Income at 100% - comparable centers | \$164.7 | \$160.0 | \$483.5 | \$464.9 |
| Lease cancellation income | (0.7) |) (1.1 |) (3.0 |) (3.0 |
| Net Operating Income at 100% excluding lease cancellation income ⁽²⁾ | \$164.0 | \$158.9 | \$480.5 | \$461.8 |

(1) Includes City Creek Center and Chesterfield.

(2) See "General Background and Performance Measurement - Use of Non-GAAP Measures" for a discussion of the use and utility of Net Operating Income excluding lease cancellation income as a performance measure.

(3) Amounts in this table may not recalculate due to rounding.

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Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our internally generated funds and distributions from operating centers and other investing activities, augmented by use of our existing revolving lines of credit, provide resources to maintain our current operations and assets and pay dividends. Generally, our need to access the capital markets is limited to refinancing debt obligations at or near maturity and funding major capital investments. From time to time, we also may access the equity markets or sell interests in operating properties to raise additional funds or refinance existing obligations on a strategic basis. See “Capital Spending” for more details.

We are primarily financed with property-specific secured debt and we have six unencumbered center properties. The entities that own Dolphin Mall, Fairlane Town Center, Twelve Oaks Mall, and Willow Bend are guarantors under our unsecured primary revolving credit facility and are currently unencumbered assets under the facility. Any of the assets may be removed from the facility unencumbered asset pool and encumbered upon notice to lender that there is no default and the required covenant calculations are met on a pro forma basis. Additionally, Chesterfield and Stamford Town Center, a 50% owned Unconsolidated Joint Venture property, are unencumbered.

As of September 30, 2013, we had a consolidated cash balance of \$32.4 million. We also have an unsecured revolving line of credit of \$1.1 billion and a secured revolving line of credit of \$65 million. The availability under these facilities as of September 30, 2013, after considering then outstanding loan balances and outstanding letters of credit, was \$863 million. Sixteen banks participate in our \$1.1 billion revolving line of credit and the failure of one bank to fund a draw on our line does not negate the obligation of the other banks to fund their pro-rata shares. The unsecured line includes an accordion feature that would increase the borrowing capacity to as much as \$1.5 billion if fully exercised. The line matures in March 2017, with a one-year extension option. The facility bears interest at a range based on our total leverage ratio. As of September 30, 2013, the leverage ratio resulted in a rate of LIBOR plus 1.45%.

In the fourth quarter of 2013, we expect to prepay our loan on Beverly Center, which matures in 2014, with the proceeds from an unsecured term loan of at least \$400 million that is expected to mature in February 2019. The unsecured term loan is expected to have a rate that compares favorably to our current \$1.1 billion revolving line of credit, as well as similar covenants to it. Any additional proceeds will be used to reduce our balances outstanding on our revolving lines of credit.

In October 2013, a \$225 million construction financing was completed for The Mall at University Town Center, a 50% owned Unconsolidated Joint Venture. The construction facility is interest only during the initial three-year term at LIBOR plus 1.70%, which decreases to LIBOR plus 1.60% upon the center achieving certain performance measures. The loan has four one-year extension options. During the extension period, debt service payments also include principal payments based on an assumed interest rate of 6.0% and a 30-year amortization period.

The \$105.6 million loan on The Mall at Green Hills matures in December 2013. In September 2013, we amended our debt agreement to decrease the interest on the loan from a 6.89% stated rate to LIBOR plus 1.85% until maturity. The loan is prepayable at any time without penalty. We plan to refinance the loan prior to maturity with a five year, \$150 million loan, which is anticipated to bear interest at LIBOR plus 1.60%. The new loan is expected to have a one-year extension option.

In August 2013, our Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program under which we may repurchase up to \$200 million of our outstanding common stock. We plan to repurchase shares from time to time on the open market or in privately negotiated transactions or otherwise, depending on market prices and other conditions. Purchases of common stock are financed with general corporate funds, and, depending on the amount of purchases and other factors, our revolving lines of credit. During the third quarter of 2013, we repurchased 313,042 shares of our common stock at an average price of \$67.68 per share, for a total of \$21.2 million under the authorization. All shares

repurchased have been cancelled. For each share of our stock repurchased, an equal number of our Operating Partnership units are redeemed. As of September 30, 2013, \$178.8 million remained of the August 2013 authorization.

In July 2013, we completed a 10-year, \$85 million non-recourse financing, secured by our leasehold interest in City Creek Center. The payments on the loan, which bears interest at an all-in fixed annual rate of 4.43%, are based on amortizing principal over 30 years. The proceeds, net of fees, were used to pay down our revolving lines of credit. We have provided a limited guarantee of the repayment of the loan, which could be triggered only upon a decline in center occupancy to a level that we believe is remote.

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In January 2013, a 10-year, \$225 million non-recourse refinancing was completed on Great Lakes Crossing Outlets. The payments on the loan, which bears interest at an all-in rate of 3.63%, are based on amortizing principal over 30 years. The loan may be defeased beginning in March 2015. The existing \$126 million, 5.25% fixed rate loan, which was scheduled to mature in March 2013, was paid off and the excess proceeds of approximately \$100 million were used to pay down the revolving lines of credit.

Summaries of Capital Activities and Transactions for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 and 2012

Operating Activities

Our net cash provided by operating activities was \$269.1 million in 2013, compared to \$244.9 million in 2012. See also "Results of Operations" for descriptions of 2013 and 2012 transactions affecting operating cash flows.

Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities was \$288.5 million in 2013, compared to \$189.7 million provided by investing activities in 2012. Additions to properties in 2013 related primarily to the costs of new centers under development as well as capital and tenant improvements at existing centers. Additions to properties in 2012 related primarily to the \$75 million paid upon the opening of City Creek Center, costs of the new centers under development, tenant improvements at existing centers, and other capital items. A tabular presentation of 2013 capital spending is shown in "Capital Spending".

Proceeds from the sale of marketable securities were \$2.5 million in 2013. Repayments of notes receivable were \$0.5 million and \$5.8 million in 2013 and 2012, respectively. Issuance of notes receivable were \$1.5 million in 2013. Net cash proceeds from the sale of peripheral land were \$6.9 million in 2013. There were no peripheral land sales in 2012. The timing of peripheral land sales is variable and proceeds from peripheral land sales can vary significantly from period to period. Collection of the remaining consideration from the sale of assets of the Taubman TCBL business provided \$12.9 million in 2013. Restricted cash in 2012 was used to repay the \$281.5 million of installment notes that were issued as part of the consideration for acquired centers in 2011.

Contributions to Unconsolidated Joint Ventures in 2013 of \$120.7 million primarily consisted of funding of our University Town Center and Taubman Asia project costs (see "Capital Spending - New Developments"). In 2012, we contributed \$48.9 million primarily for funding of our Taubman Asia project costs. Distributions in excess of income from Unconsolidated Joint Ventures provided \$3.9 million and \$145.4 million in 2013 and 2012, respectively. The amount in 2012 included \$110 million of excess proceeds from the Westfarms refinancing which was used to pay down our revolving lines of credit.

Financing Activities

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$19.7 million in 2013 compared to \$429.4 million used by financing activities in 2012. Proceeds from the issuance of debt, net of payments of debt and issuance costs, were \$31.8 million in 2013. Payments of debt were \$204.7 million in 2012. Installment notes issued in connection with the acquisitions of centers in 2011 were repaid in February 2012.

In 2013, \$21.2 million was paid to repurchase common stock. In 2012, we received \$208.9 million from issuing new shares of common stock, net of offering costs. In 2013, \$3.4 million was paid in connection with incentive plans, compared to \$10.1 million in 2012. In 2013, net proceeds of \$164.4 million, after offering costs, were received from the issuance of the Series K Preferred Stock. In 2012, we used the \$186.2 million of net proceeds from the issuance of Series J Preferred Stock to redeem the \$187.0 million series G and H Preferred Stock.

In 2013, \$1.1 million was used to redeem the ownership interest of the outlet joint venture partner. Contributions from noncontrolling interests were \$4.7 million in 2013 compared to \$4.2 million in 2012. Total dividends and distributions paid were \$155.6 million and \$145.4 million in 2013 and 2012, respectively.

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Beneficial Interest in Debt

At September 30, 2013, the Operating Partnership's debt and its beneficial interest in the debt of its Consolidated Businesses and Unconsolidated Joint Ventures totaled \$3,654.8 million, with an average interest rate of 4.52% excluding amortization of debt issuance costs and interest rate hedging costs. These costs are reported as interest expense in the results of operations. Interest expense includes non-cash amortization of premiums relating to acquisitions. On an annualized basis, this amortization of acquisition premiums is equal to 0.12% of the average all-in rate. Beneficial interest in debt includes debt used to fund development and expansion costs. Beneficial interest in construction work in progress totaled \$431 million as of September 30, 2013, which included \$374 million of assets on which interest is being capitalized. The following table presents information about our beneficial interest in debt as of September 30, 2013:

| | Amount (in millions) | Interest Rate Including Spread | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Fixed rate debt | \$2,991.7 | 4.97 | % ⁽¹⁾ ⁽³⁾ |
| Floating rate debt swapped to fixed rate: | | | |
| Swapped through April 2018 | 137.5 | 4.10 | % |
| Swapped through August 2020 | 123.1 | 4.99 | % |
| | \$260.6 | 4.52 | % ⁽¹⁾ |
| Floating month to month | 402.5 | 1.20 | % ⁽¹⁾ ⁽³⁾ |
| Total floating rate debt | \$663.1 | 2.51 | % ⁽¹⁾ |
| Total beneficial interest in debt | \$3,654.8 | 4.52 | % ⁽¹⁾ |
| Amortization of financing costs ⁽²⁾ | | 0.18 | % |
| Average all-in rate | | 4.71 | % |

(1) Represents weighted average interest rate before amortization of financing costs.

(2) Financing costs include debt issuance costs and costs related to interest rate agreements of certain fixed rate debt.

(3) Includes non-cash amortization of premiums related to acquisitions.

(4) Amounts in table may not add due to rounding.

Sensitivity Analysis

We have exposure to interest rate risk on our debt obligations and interest rate instruments. We use derivative instruments primarily to manage exposure to interest rate risks inherent in variable rate debt and refinancings. We routinely use cap, swap, and treasury lock agreements to meet these objectives. Based on the Operating Partnership's beneficial interest in floating rate debt in effect at September 30, 2013, a one percent increase on this floating rate debt would decrease cash flows by approximately \$4 million, and due to the effect of capitalized interest, decrease annual earnings by approximately \$3.6 million. A one percent decrease in interest rates (or to zero percent for LIBOR rates that are below one percent) would increase cash flows by approximately \$0.7 million and annual earnings by approximately \$0.6 million. Based on our consolidated debt and interest rates in effect at September 30, 2013, a one percent increase in interest rates would decrease the fair value of debt by approximately \$76 million, while a one percent decrease in interest rates would increase the fair value of debt by approximately \$80.4 million.

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Loan Commitments and Guarantees

Certain loan agreements contain various restrictive covenants, including the following corporate covenants on our primary revolving line of credit: a minimum net worth requirement, a maximum total leverage ratio, a maximum secured leverage ratio, a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio, a maximum recourse secured debt ratio, and a maximum payout ratio. In addition, our primary revolving line of credit has unencumbered pool covenants, which currently apply to Dolphin Mall, Fairlane Town Center, Twelve Oaks Mall, and The Shops at Willow Bend on a combined basis. These covenants include a minimum number and minimum value of eligible unencumbered assets, a maximum unencumbered leverage ratio, a minimum unencumbered interest coverage ratio, and a minimum unencumbered asset occupancy ratio. The corporate maximum secured leverage ratio is the most restrictive covenant for our primary revolving line of credit. We were in compliance with all of our covenants and loan obligations as of September 30, 2013. The maximum payout ratio covenant limits the payment of distributions generally to 95% of funds from operations, as defined in the loan agreements, except as required to maintain our tax status, pay preferred distributions, and for distributions related to the sale of certain assets.

Cash Tender Agreement

A. Alfred Taubman has the annual right to tender units of partnership interest in the Operating Partnership and cause us to purchase the tendered interests at a purchase price based on a market valuation of TCO on the trading date immediately preceding the date of the tender. See "Note 10 – Commitments and Contingencies – Cash Tender" to our consolidated financial statements for more details.

Capital Spending

New Developments

Our United States development currently includes two projects that are under construction: The Mall at University Town Center and The Mall of San Juan. In addition, we are working on a third project in Waikiki, Honolulu, Hawaii. We have also made initial investments in three projects in Asia: Xi'an Saigao City Plaza, Hanam Union Square, and Zhengzhou Vancouver Times Square. Internally generated funds, excess proceeds from refinancings of maturing debt obligations, and borrowings under our revolving lines of credit would be sufficient to finance the anticipated costs of these projects, but we also expect construction loan financing to be available in addition to the construction loan on University Town Center.

Taubman Prestige Outlets Chesterfield, a new outlet center located in the western-St. Louis suburb of Chesterfield, opened in August 2013 (see "Results of Operations").

In Sarasota, Florida, The Mall at University Town Center is under construction and we are funding our 50% share of the project. We will be responsible for management, leasing, and development of the center. The 0.9 million square foot center will be anchored by Saks Fifth Avenue, Macy's, and Dillard's, and is expected to open in October 2014. We expect an 8% to 8.5% unlevered return on our share of the approximately \$315 million total project cost. See "Liquidity and Capital Resources" for further information regarding the construction financing on this center.

The Mall of San Juan, part of a mixed use development featuring a hotel, casino, and retail, is under construction in San Juan, Puerto Rico. The 0.7 million square foot of retail will be anchored by the Caribbean's first Nordstrom and Saks Fifth Avenue. We expect a March 2015 opening. We will be responsible for management, leasing, and development of the retail portion of the center. We have an 80% interest in the retail portion of the project and are now expecting a 7.75% to 8% after-tax unlevered return on our share of the approximately \$475 million total project cost. This return and estimated total project cost were recently revised. We now expect our total projects costs to

increase to \$475 million due to higher building costs and other costs necessary to maintain the construction schedule.

In August 2013, we announced plans to move forward with the redevelopment of International Market Place, a 0.4 million square foot center, in Waikiki, Honolulu, Hawaii. We will be responsible for management, leasing, and development of the center. The center will be anchored by the only full-line Saks Fifth Avenue in Hawaii. We expect to begin construction in early 2014 with an opening in spring 2016. We have a 93.5% interest in the project and are funding all construction costs. We expect an 8% to 8.5% return on our share of the approximately \$400 million total project cost. This project is subject to a participating ground lease.

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In 2012, we formed a joint-venture with Beijing Wangfujing Department Store (Group) Co., Ltd (Wangfujing), one of China's largest department store chains. The joint venture will own a 60% controlling interest in and manage a shopping center to be located at Xi'an Saigao City Plaza, a large-scale mixed-use development in Xi'an, China. It is scheduled to open in late 2015 and is part of a 5.9 million square foot mixed-use project. We are investing in the retail portion only, which will be over 1.0 million square feet with over half of that in mall specialty stores. We had invested \$54 million, including cumulative currency translation adjustments, in the project as of September 30, 2013. Our total anticipated investment will be approximately \$115 million for a 30% equity interest. We are expecting a 6% to 6.5% unlevered return at stabilization. Sales growth rates are expected to be in excess of 10%.

In 2013, we formed a second joint venture with Wangfujing that owns a majority interest and will manage a shopping center to be located in Zhengzhou, China. Currently under construction, the approximately 1.0 million square foot shopping mall, Zhengzhou Vancouver Times Square, is scheduled to open in late 2015. We had invested \$38.4 million, including cumulative currency translation adjustments, in the project as of September 30, 2013. Our total anticipated investment will be approximately \$115 million for a 32% equity interest. We are expecting a 6% to 6.5% unlevered return at stabilization.

Combined with shorter lease terms than the U.S., returns on our investments in China are expected to equal those earned in the U.S. by the seventh or eighth year.

We have invested in a 1.7 million square foot shopping mall project in Hanam, Gyeonggi Province, South Korea (Hanam Union Square) in which Taubman Asia has partnered with Shinsegae Group (Shinsegae), South Korea's largest retailer. The center is scheduled to open in late 2016. As of September 30, 2013, we had invested \$91.8 million, including cumulative currency translation adjustments, in the project. Our total anticipated investment including capitalized interest will be about \$330 million for a 30% equity interest in the retail portion of the project. We are considering bringing in a financial partner for as much as 50% of our share. We are expecting a 7% to 7.5% unlevered return at stabilization.

2013 Capital Spending

Capital spending for routine maintenance of the shopping centers is generally recovered from tenants. Capital spending through September 30, 2013, is summarized in the following table:

| | 2013 ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| | Consolidated Businesses | Beneficial Interest in Consolidated Businesses | Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | Beneficial Interest in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures |
| | (in millions) | | | |
| New development projects - U.S. ⁽²⁾ | \$ 139.4 | \$ 127.5 | \$ 141.3 | \$ 69.9 |
| New development projects - Asia ^{(3) (4)} | | | 54.6 | 54.6 |
| Existing centers: | | | | |
| Projects with incremental GLA or anchor replacement | 1.6 | 1.6 | | |
| Projects with no incremental GLA and other | 10.9 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 2.8 |
| Mall tenant allowances | 8.4 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 3.5 |
| Asset replacement costs recoverable from tenants | 24.7 | 19.5 | 11.7 | 7.6 |
| Corporate office improvements, technology, equipment, and other | 4.5 | 4.5 | | |
| Total | \$ 189.6 | \$ 171.4 | \$ 219.4 | \$ 138.4 |

- (1) Costs are net of intercompany profits and are computed on an accrual basis.
- (2) Includes costs related to The Mall of San Juan, Taubman Prestige Outlets Chesterfield, International Market Place, and The Mall at University Town Center.
Includes costs related to the retail component of Xi'an Saigao City Plaza, Hanam Union Square, and Zhengzhou
- (3) Vancouver Times Square. Asia spending is included at our beneficial interest in both the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures and Beneficial Interest in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures columns.
- (4) Asia costs exclude \$1.3 million in net favorable currency translation adjustments.
- (5) Amounts in this table may not add due to rounding.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2013, in addition to the costs above, we incurred our \$7.4 million share of Consolidated Businesses' and \$4 million share of Unconsolidated Joint Ventures' capitalized leasing costs.

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The following table presents a reconciliation of the Consolidated Businesses' capital spending shown above (on an accrual basis) to additions to properties (on a cash basis) as presented in our Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2013:

| | (in millions) |
|--|---------------|
| Consolidated Businesses' capital spending | \$189.6 |
| Differences between cash and accrual basis and other | 3.4 |
| Additions to properties | \$193.0 |

Planned 2013 Capital Spending

The following table summarizes planned capital spending for 2013, including actual spending through September 30, 2013 and anticipated spending for the remainder of the year:

| | 2013 ⁽¹⁾ | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|
| | Consolidated Businesses | Beneficial Interest in Consolidated Businesses | Unconsolidated Joint Ventures | Beneficial Interest in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures |
| | (in millions) | | | |
| New development projects - U.S. ⁽²⁾ | \$203.4 | \$181.4 | \$169.7 | \$84.7 |
| New development projects - Asia ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ | | | 101.9 | 101.9 |
| Existing centers: | | | | |
| Projects with incremental GLA or anchor replacement | 4.2 | 3.5 | | |
| Projects with no incremental GLA and other | 13.6 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 8.7 |
| Mall tenant allowances | 20.7 | 20.0 | 8.7 | 4.7 |
| Asset replacement costs recoverable from tenants | 38.4 | 27.1 | 13.3 | 9.4 |
| Corporate office improvements, technology, equipment, and other | 5.6 | 5.6 | | |
| Total | \$285.9 | \$250.2 | \$311.0 | \$209.5 |

(1) Costs are net of intercompany profits and are computed on an accrual basis.

(2) Includes costs related to The Mall at San Juan, Taubman Prestige Outlets Chesterfield, International Market Place, and The Mall at University Town Center.

Includes costs related to the retail component of Xi'an Saigao City Plaza, Hanam Union Square, and Zhengzhou

(3) Vancouver Times Square. Asia spending is included at our beneficial interest in both the Unconsolidated Joint Ventures and Beneficial Interest in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures columns.

(4) Asia costs exclude currency translation adjustments.

(5) Amounts in this table may not add due to rounding.

We anticipate that our share of costs incurred for new center U.S. and Asia development projects included in the table above will be \$480 million, \$470 million, and \$120 million for 2014, 2015, and 2016, respectively.

Disclosures regarding planned capital spending, including estimates regarding timing of openings, capital expenditures, occupancy, and returns on new developments are forward-looking statements and certain significant factors could cause the actual results to differ materially, including but not limited to (1) actual results of negotiations with anchors, tenants, and contractors, (2) timing and outcome of litigation and entitlement processes, (3) changes in the scope, number, and valuation of projects, (4) cost overruns, (5) timing of expenditures, (6) availability of and cost of financing and other financing considerations, (7) actual time to start construction and complete projects,

(8) changes in economic climate, (9) competition from others attracting tenants and customers, (10) increases in operating costs, (11) timing of tenant openings, (12) early lease terminations and bankruptcies, and (13) fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates.

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Dividends

We pay regular quarterly dividends to our common and preferred shareowners. Dividends to our common shareowners are at the discretion of the Board of Directors and depend on the cash available to us, our financial condition, capital and other requirements, and such other factors as the Board of Directors deems relevant. To qualify as a REIT, we must distribute at least 90% of our REIT taxable income prior to net capital gains to our shareowners, as well as meet certain other requirements. We must pay these distributions in the taxable year the income is recognized, or in the following taxable year if they are declared during the last three months of the taxable year, payable to shareowners of record on a specified date during such period and paid during January of the following year. Such distributions are treated as paid by us and received by our shareowners on December 31 of the year in which they are declared. In addition, at our election, a distribution for a taxable year may be declared in the following taxable year if it is declared before we timely file our tax return for such year and if paid on or before the first regular dividend payment after such declaration. These distributions qualify as dividends paid for the 90% REIT distribution test for the previous year and are taxable to holders of our capital stock in the year in which paid. Preferred dividends accrue regardless of whether earnings, cash availability, or contractual obligations were to prohibit the current payment of dividends.

The annual determination of our common dividends is based on anticipated Funds from Operations available after preferred dividends and our REIT taxable income, as well as assessments of annual capital spending, financing considerations, and other appropriate factors.

Any inability of the Operating Partnership or its Joint Ventures to secure financing as required to fund maturing debts, capital expenditures and changes in working capital, including development activities and expansions, may require the utilization of cash to satisfy such obligations, thereby possibly reducing distributions to partners of the Operating Partnership and funds available to us for the payment of dividends.

On August 26, 2013, we declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.50 per common share, \$0.40625 per share on our 6.5% Series J Preferred Stock, and \$0.390625 per share on our 6.25% Series K Preferred Stock, which was paid on September 30, 2013 to shareowners of record on September 16, 2013.

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Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

The information required by this item is included in this report at Item 2 under the caption “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Liquidity and Capital Resources – Sensitivity Analysis.”

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

As of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report, we carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures. Based upon that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of September 30, 2013, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure the information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods prescribed by the SEC, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarter ended September 30, 2013 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

Refer to “Note 10 – Commitments and Contingencies” to our consolidated financial statements relating to the restaurant owners at The Pier Shops litigation. There were no material developments regarding these matters during the quarter ended September 30, 2013.

Item 1 A. Risk Factors

There were no material changes in our risk factors previously disclosed in Part I, Item 1A. of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

| Period | Total Number of Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid per Share | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs | Maximum Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| July 2013 | — | \$— | — | \$— |
| August 2013 | — | — | — | 200,000,000 |
| September 2013 | 313,042 | \$67.68 | 313,042 | 178,814,396 |
| Total | 313,042 | | 313,042 | \$178,814,396 |

In August 2013, the Company’s Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program under which the Company may repurchase up to \$200 million of its outstanding common stock on the open market or in privately negotiated transactions or otherwise. During the three months ended September 30, 2013, the Company repurchased 313,042 shares of our common stock on the open market at an average price of \$67.68 per share, for a total of \$21.2 million under the authorization. All shares repurchased have been cancelled. For each share of stock repurchased, an equal number of Operating Partnership units were redeemed. Repurchases of common stock were financed through general corporate funds, including borrowings under existing lines of credit.

The restrictions on our ability to pay dividends on our common stock are set forth in "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Liquidity and Capital Resources - Dividends".

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Item 6. Exhibits

| Exhibit Number | Exhibit Description | Incorporated by Reference | | | Filing Date | Filed Herewith |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | Form | Period Ending | Exhibit | | |
| 12 | Statement Re: Computation of Taubman Centers, Inc. Ratio of Earnings to Combined Fixed Charges and Preferred Dividends | | | | | X |
| 31.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 10A, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | | | | | X |
| 31.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 10A, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | | | | | X |
| 32.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | | | | | X |
| 32.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | | | | | X |
| 99 | Debt Maturity Schedule | | | | | X |
| 101.INS | XBRL Instance Document | | | | | X |
| 101.SCH | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document | | | | | X |
| 101.CAL | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document | | | | | X |
| 101.LAB | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document | | | | | X |
| 101.PRE | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document | | | | | X |
| 101.DEF | XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document | | | | | X |

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: October 29, 2013

TAUBMAN CENTERS, INC.

By: /s/ Lisa A.

Payne

Lisa A. Payne

Vice Chairman, Chief Financial Officer, and Director
(Principal Financial Officer)