MERCANTILE BANK CORP Form 11-K June 19, 2006

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 11-K

[X] ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2005

OR

[] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to ____

Commission File Number: 000-26719

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(K) PLAN

MERCANTILE BANK CORPORATION
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GRAND RAPIDS, MICHIGAN 49504
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MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(K) PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2005 and 2004

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(k) PLAN Grand Rapids, Michigan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2005 and 2004

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

Plan Administrator of Mercantile Bank of Michigan 401(k) Plan Grand Rapids, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Mercantile Bank of Michigan 401(k) Plan (formerly known as the Mercantile Bank of West Michigan 401(k) Plan) ("the Plan") as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2005. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2005 and 2004, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2005 in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplemental information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental schedule has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic 2005 financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic 2005 financial statements as a whole.

South Bend, Indiana May 18, 2006

1.

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(k) PLAN STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS December 31, 2005 and 2004

	2005	2004
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value (Note 4)		
Common stock	\$ 7,005,537	\$5,899,167
Mutual funds	4,377,083	3,097,138
Common collective trust	193,824	
Money market fund	1,010	56,316
Participant loans	76,883	66,677
	11,654,337	9,119,298
Cash/cash equivalents	26,836	45,443
Total assets	11,681,173	9,164,741
IJABILTTIES		
Due to custodian for securities purchased	26,565	20,540
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$11,654,608	\$9,144,201

See accompanying notes to financial statements

2.

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(k) PLAN STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS Year ended December 31, 2005

ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:		
Investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments (Note 4)	\$	15 , 388
Interest		4,062
Dividends - cash		70,724
Dividends - stock		369 , 076
Total income		459 , 250
Contributions		
Employer		553 , 924
Participants		942,507
Rollovers from other plans		712,795
Total contributions		2,209,226
Total additions		2,668,476
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:		
Benefits paid to participants		157,480
Administrative expense		589
Total deductions		158 , 069
NET INCREASE	:	2,510,407

NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS Beginning of year

9,144,201

End of year

\$11,654,608

See accompanying notes to financial statements

3.

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(k) PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2005 and 2004

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Mercantile Bank of Michigan 401(k) Plan (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General: The Plan was established by the plan sponsor, Mercantile Bank of Michigan (the Bank), effective January 1, 1998. The Plan is a defined contribution plan which covers all employees who have completed one hour of service. The Plan has a contributory 401(k) portion based on elective contributions from participants in the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions: Elective deferrals by participants under the 401(k) provisions are based on a percentage of their compensation as defined in the Plan agreement which are subject to certain limitations. Employees also may rollover account balances from other plans into their account. The Bank may, at the sole discretion of the Board of Directors, contribute to each participant's account a matching contribution which is a percentage of the participant's elective contribution for the year. For 2005, the Bank made matching contributions equal to 100% of the first 5% of the compensation deferred by each 401(k) participant subject to certain limitations as specified in the Plan agreement.

Participant Accounts: Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and an allocation of (a) the Bank's contributions and (b) Plan earnings. Allocations are based on participant earnings, contributions or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the aggregate of the participant's deferrals and rollovers and employer matching contributions. Each participant directs the investment of his or her account to any of the investment options available under the Plan.

Retirement, Death and Disability: A participant is entitled to 100% of his or her account balance upon retirement, death or disability while employed.

Vesting: Participants are immediately vested in their elective and employer contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

Payment of Benefits: A participant or his or her beneficiary receives a distribution of the participant's account balance in a lump sum. A participant may receive the portion of his or her account invested in Mercantile Bank Corporation in either common shares or cash.

(Continued)

4.

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(k) PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2005 and 2004

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Loan Provisions: The Plan provides that participants can borrow funds against their account balances up to 50% of their vested balance, or \$50,000, whichever is less.

Expenses: Substantially all administrative expenses are paid by the Plan sponsor.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting: The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Mutual fund shares and Mercantile Bank Corporation common stock are traded on national exchanges and are valued at the last sales price on the date of valuation. Investments in the common collective trust are valued at estimated fair value based upon the net asset value of the shares held by the Plan, as determined by the plan custodian. Participant loans are stated at cost which approximates fair value. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures, and actual results may differ from these estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties for Investments: The Plan has investments in mutual funds and stocks. These investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and participants' individual account balances.

Concentration of Credit Risk: At December 31, 2005 and 2004 approximately 60% and 65% of the Plan's assets were invested in Mercantile Bank Corporation common stock.

Payment of Benefits: Benefits are recorded when paid.

(Continued)

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(k) PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2005 and 2004

NOTE 3 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Bank has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS

The following presents investments that represent 5% or more of the Plan's net assets at quoted market prices.

	2005		2004	
	Number of Shares	Fair Value	Number of Shares	Fair Value
MUTUAL FUNDS Mutual Beacon fund	71,654	\$1,106,334	54,833	\$ 870,193
COMMON STOCK Mercantile Bank Corporation				
common stock	181,962	\$7,005,537	149,346	\$5,899,167

During 2005, the Plan's investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) appreciated in value by \$15,388 as follows:

Mutual	funds		\$	313,363	
Common	collective	trust		1,329	
Common	stock		(299,304)		
			\$	15,388	

NOTE 5 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor (DOL) regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the employer, and certain others. Professional fees for the administration and audit of the Plan are paid by the Bank.

The 181,962 and 149,346 shares of Mercantile Bank Corporation common stock held by the Plan as of December 31, 2005 and 2004 represent approximately 2.4% and 2.1% of the Corporation's outstanding shares as of December 31, 2005 and 2004.

NOTE 5 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS (Continued)

(Continued)

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(k) PLAN NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2005 and 2004

Cash dividends of \$70,724 were paid to the Plan by Mercantile Bank Corporation during 2005. A 5% stock dividend was declared and paid by Mercantile Bank Corporation during 2005. As a result of this stock dividend, Mercantile Bank Corporation issued 8,133 additional shares of Mercantile Bank Corporation common stock to the Plan.

As of December 31, the Plan held the following party-in-interest investments (at fair value):

	2005	2004
Mercantile Bank Corporation common stock; 181,962		
and 149,346 shares in 2005 and 2004, respectively	\$7,005,537	\$5,899,167
Participant loans	76 , 883	66 , 677

NOTE 6 - TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Bank by letter dated June 1, 2001, that the Plan and related trusts are designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC) for tax exempt status. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the Plan administrator believes that the plan is designed and is currently being administered in accordance with applicable provisions of the IRC.

NOTE 7 - TERMINATED PARTICIPANTS

Included in net assets available for benefits are amounts allocated to individuals who have elected to withdraw from the Plan, but who have not yet been paid. Plan assets allocated to these participants were \$0 and \$10,038 at December 31, 2005 and 2004, respectively.

NOTE 8 - CHANGE IN TRUSTEES/PLAN AMENDMENT

On August 1, 2005 the Plan's assets were transferred to Charles Schwab Trust Company. The Plan was also amended to implement daily valuation of participant accounts which will be administered by a third party administrator.

Also effective August 1, 2005 the name of the Plan was amended to the Mercantile Bank of Michigan 401(k) Plan. The Plan was formerly known as the Mercantile Bank of West Michigan 401(k) Plan.

(Continued)

7.

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(k) PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
December 31, 2005

Name of plan sponsor: Mercantile Bank of Michigan

Employer identification number: 38-3360868

Three-digit plan number: 001

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
		MUTUAL FUNDS		
	Franklin Templeton Investments	Franklin Growth fund, 14,666.385 shares	#	\$ 536 , 203
	Franklin Templeton Investments	Franklin Small Mid Cap Growth		
	Franklin Templeton Investments	fund, 14,149.651 shares Franklin U.S. Government	#	533,713
	Franklin Templeton Investments	fund, 35,311.608 shares Franklin Blue Chip fund,	#	230,232
	-	27,946.65 shares	#	421,435
	Franklin Templeton Investments	Franklin Capital Growth fund, 22,151.586 shares	#	246,547
	Franklin Templeton Investments	Franklin Balance Sheet fund,	щ	
	Franklin Templeton Investments	5,824.101 shares Templeton Foreign fund,	#	359 , 522
	Franklin Templeton Investments	42,902.358 shares Templeton Growth fund,	#	544,002
	-	17,397.341 shares	#	399,095
	Franklin Templeton Investments	Mutual Beacon fund, 71,653.726 shares	#	1,106,334
		·		
		MONEY MARKET		4,377,083
	Charles Schwab Trust Company	Schwab Value Adv. Fund,	ш	1 010
		1,009.830 shares	#	1,010
	Control Control March	COMMON COLLECTIVE FUND		
	Gartmore Capital Trust	Stable Value Fund, 9,959.830 units	#	193,824
		COMMON STOCK		
*	Mercantile Bank Corporation	Common stock,		
		181,962 shares	#	7,005,537
		PARTICIPANT LOANS		
*	Participants loans	Bearing interest at 5.25% to 6.50%		76,883
				\$11,654,337 ========

- * Party in interest
- # Investments are participant directed, therefore historical cost is not required.

8.

EXHIBITS TO REPORT ON FORM 11-K:

Exhibit No. Exhibit Description

23.1 Consent of Independent Public Accountants

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the employee benefit plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

MERCANTILE BANK OF MICHIGAN 401(K) PLAN

Date: June 19, 2006 /s/ Gerald R. Johnson, Jr., Trustee

Gerald R. Johnson, Jr., Trustee

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No. Exhibit Description

23.1 Consent of Independent Public Accountants