

AKORN INC  
Form 10-Q  
August 08, 2008

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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549  
FORM 10-Q**

**þ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED June 30, 2008**

**o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934  
FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM \_\_\_\_\_ TO \_\_\_\_\_  
COMMISSION FILE NUMBER: 0-13976  
AKORN, INC.  
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)**

LOUISIANA  
(State or Other Jurisdiction of  
Incorporation or Organization)

72-0717400  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

2500 MILLBROOK DRIVE  
BUFFALO GROVE, ILLINOIS  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

60089  
(Zip Code)

**(847) 279-6100**

**(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)**

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

**Yes þ No o**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

**Large  
accelerated  
filer o**

**Accelerated  
filer þ**

**Non-accelerated filer o**

**Smaller reporting company o**

**(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)**

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

**Yes o No þ**

At July 31, 2008 there were 89,239,256 shares of common stock, no par value, outstanding.

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**AKORN, INC.**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**  
**IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE DATA**

	<b>JUNE 30, 2008 (UNAUDITED)</b>	<b>DECEMBER 31, 2007 (AUDITED)</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,369	\$ 7,948
Restricted cash for revolving credit agreement	3,300	1,250
Trade accounts receivable, net	10,101	4,112
Inventories	25,375	31,095
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	1,398	1,317
<b>TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS</b>	<b>41,543</b>	<b>45,722</b>
<b>PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, NET</b>	<b>32,137</b>	<b>32,262</b>
<b>OTHER LONG-TERM ASSETS</b>		
Intangibles, net	6,694	7,721
Other	144	1,261
<b>TOTAL OTHER LONG-TERM ASSETS</b>	<b>6,838</b>	<b>8,982</b>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$ 80,518</b>	<b>\$ 86,966</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>		
Revolving line of credit	\$ 14,179	\$ 4,521
Mortgage payable		208
Trade accounts payable	4,431	14,070
Accrued compensation	862	895
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	1,710	1,306
<b>TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>	<b>21,182</b>	<b>21,000</b>
<b>LONG-TERM LIABILITIES</b>		
Product warranty liability	1,299	1,308
<b>TOTAL LONG-TERM LIABILITIES</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>1,308</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>22,481</b>	<b>22,308</b>
<b>SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>		
Common stock, no par value 150,000,000 shares authorized; 89,222,606 and 88,900,588 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, respectively	167,635	165,829
Warrants to acquire common stock	2,731	2,795

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Accumulated deficit	(112,329)	(103,966)
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	58,037	64,658
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$ 80,518	\$ 86,966

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**AKORN, INC.**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**  
**IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA**  
**(UNAUDITED)**

	<b>THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,</b>		<b>SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,</b>	
	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
Revenues	\$ 21,229	\$ 11,638	\$ 35,688	\$ 23,373
Cost of sales	16,402	8,752	27,114	17,998
<b>GROSS PROFIT</b>	<b>4,827</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>8,574</b>	<b>5,375</b>
Selling, general and administrative expenses	5,914	5,189	12,171	10,431
Amortization of intangibles	338	339	677	677
Research and development expenses	1,225	2,161	3,601	4,172
<b>TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES</b>	<b>7,477</b>	<b>7,689</b>	<b>16,449</b>	<b>15,280</b>
<b>OPERATING LOSS</b>	<b>(2,650)</b>	<b>(4,803)</b>	<b>(7,875)</b>	<b>(9,905)</b>
Interest income (expense), net	(169)	169	(284)	428
Other income (expense)		1	(201)	1
<b>LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAXES</b>	<b>(2,819)</b>	<b>(4,633)</b>	<b>(8,360)</b>	<b>(9,476)</b>
Income tax provision		1	3	1
<b>NET LOSS</b>	<b>\$ (2,819)</b>	<b>\$ (4,634)</b>	<b>\$ (8,363)</b>	<b>\$ (9,477)</b>
<b>NET LOSS PER SHARE:</b>				
<b>BASIC</b>	<b>\$ (0.03)</b>	<b>\$ (0.05)</b>	<b>\$ (0.09)</b>	<b>\$ (0.11)</b>
<b>DILUTED</b>	<b>\$ (0.03)</b>	<b>\$ (0.05)</b>	<b>\$ (0.09)</b>	<b>\$ (0.11)</b>
<b>SHARES USED IN COMPUTING NET LOSS PER SHARE:</b>				
<b>BASIC</b>	<b>89,204</b>	<b>86,982</b>	<b>89,129</b>	<b>86,619</b>
<b>DILUTED</b>	<b>89,204</b>	<b>86,982</b>	<b>89,129</b>	<b>86,619</b>

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**AKORN, INC.**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY**  
**FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2008 AND 2007**  
**UNAUDITED**  
**(In Thousands)**

	<b>Common Stock</b>		<b>Warrants to acquire Common Stock</b>	<b>Retained Earnings (Accumulated Deficit)</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Six Months Ended June 30, 2008</b>	<b>Shares</b>	<b>Amount</b>			
BALANCES AT DECEMBER 31, 2007	88,901	\$ 165,829	\$ 2,795	\$ (103,966)	\$ 64,658
Net loss				(8,363)	(8,363)
Exercise of warrants into common stock	50	101	(64)		37
Exercise of stock options	189	511			511
Employee stock purchase plan issuances	17	103			103
Amortization of deferred compensation related to restricted stock awards	66	358			358
Restricted stock awards withheld for payment of employee tax liability		(158)			(158)
Stock-based compensation expense		891			891
BALANCES AT JUNE 30, 2008	89,223	\$ 167,635	\$ 2,731	\$ (112,329)	\$ 58,037
	<b>Common Stock</b>		<b>Warrants to acquire Common Stock</b>	<b>Retained Earnings (Accumulated Deficit)</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Six Months Ended June 30, 2007</b>	<b>Shares</b>	<b>Amount</b>			
BALANCES AT DECEMBER 31, 2006	85,991	\$ 150,250	\$ 4,862	\$ (84,798)	\$ 70,314
Net loss				(9,477)	(9,477)
Exercise of warrants into common stock	1,285	4,534	(2,042)		2,492
Exercise of stock options	168	532			532
Employee stock purchase plan issuances	20	129			129
Amortization of deferred compensation related to restricted stock awards		368			368
Restricted stock awards withheld for payment of employee tax liability	115	(445)			(445)
Stock-based compensation expense		1,509			1,509
BALANCES AT JUNE 30, 2007	87,579	\$ 156,877	\$ 2,820	\$ (94,275)	\$ 65,422

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**AKORN, INC.**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**IN THOUSANDS (UNAUDITED)**

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements

	<b>SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30</b>	
	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Net loss	\$ (8,363)	\$ (9,477)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	2,222	2,188
Non-cash stock compensation expense	1,249	1,877
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Trade accounts receivable	(5,989)	2,794
Inventories	5,720	(4,163)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	140	455
Other long-term assets	1,246	
Trade accounts payable	(9,639)	(892)
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	362	(3,198)
<b>NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>(13,052)</b>	<b>(10,416)</b>
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(1,420)	(981)
Purchase of intangible assets		(50)
<b>NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>(1,420)</b>	<b>(1,031)</b>
<b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Repayment of long-term debt	(208)	(194)
Restricted cash for revolving credit agreement	(2,050)	
Proceeds from line of credit	9,658	
Proceeds from warrants exercised	37	2,492
Proceeds under stock option and stock purchase plans	456	216
<b>NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>7,893</b>	<b>2,514</b>
<b>DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b>(6,579)</b>	<b>(8,933)</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	7,948	21,818
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD</b>	<b>\$ 1,369</b>	<b>\$ 12,885</b>
Amount paid for interest	\$ 366	\$ 25
Amount paid for income taxes	\$ 3	\$ 3



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AKORN, INC.  
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(UNAUDITED)

**NOTE A BUSINESS AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

*Business:* Akorn, Inc. and its wholly owned subsidiary, Akorn (New Jersey), Inc. (collectively, the Company), manufacture and market diagnostic and therapeutic pharmaceuticals in specialty areas such as ophthalmology, rheumatology, anesthesia and antidotes, among others. Customers, including physicians, optometrists, wholesalers, group purchasing organizations and other pharmaceutical companies, are served primarily from three operating facilities in the United States. In September 2004, the Company, along with a venture partner, Strides Arcolab Limited (Strides), formed a mutually owned limited liability company, Akorn-Strides, LLC (the Joint Venture Company). The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Akorn, Inc. and Akorn (New Jersey) Inc. Intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

*Basis of Presentation:* These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for interim financial information and accordingly do not include all the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments of a normal and recurring nature considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included in these financial statements. Operating results for the six-month period ended June 30, 2008 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for a full year. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes for the year ended December 31, 2007, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K.

**NOTE B SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

*Use of Estimates:* The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ materially from those estimates. Significant estimates and assumptions for the Company relate to the allowance for doubtful accounts, the allowance for chargebacks, the allowance for rebates, the allowance for product returns and discounts, the reserve for slow-moving and obsolete inventories, the carrying value of intangible assets and the carrying value of deferred income tax assets.

*Chargebacks:* The Company enters into contractual agreements with certain third parties such as hospitals and group-purchasing organizations to sell certain products at predetermined prices. The parties have elected to have these contracts administered through wholesalers that buy the product from the Company and subsequently sell it to these third parties. When a wholesaler sells products to one of these third parties that are subject to a contractual price agreement, the difference between the price paid to the Company by the wholesaler and the price under the specific contract is charged back to the Company by the wholesaler. The Company tracks sales and submitted chargebacks by product number and contract for each wholesaler. Utilizing this information, the Company estimates a chargeback percentage for each product. The Company reduces gross sales and increases the chargeback allowance by the estimated chargeback amount for each product sold to a wholesaler. The Company reduces the chargeback allowance when it processes a request for a chargeback from a wholesaler. Actual chargebacks processed by the Company can vary materially from period to period based upon actual sales volume through the wholesalers. However, the Company's expense provision for chargebacks is recorded at the time when sales revenues are recognized.

Management obtains certain wholesaler inventory reports to aid in analyzing the reasonableness of the chargeback allowance. The Company assesses the reasonableness of its chargeback allowance by applying the product chargeback percentage based on historical activity to the quantities of inventory on hand per the wholesaler inventory reports and an estimate of in-transit inventory that is not reported on the wholesaler inventory reports at the end of the period. In accordance with its accounting policy, the Company's estimate of the percentage amount of wholesaler inventory that will ultimately be sold to a third party that is subject to a contractual price agreement is based on a six-quarter trend of such sales through wholesalers. The Company uses this percentage estimate (95% in 2008 and 2007) until historical trends indicate that a revision should be made.



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On an ongoing basis, the Company evaluates its actual chargeback rate experience and new trends are factored into its estimates each quarter as market conditions change.

*Sales Returns:* Certain of the Company's products are sold with the customer having the right to return the product within specified periods and guidelines for a variety of reasons, including but not limited to, pending expiration dates. Provisions are made at the time of sale based upon tracked historical experience, by customer in some cases. The Company estimates its sales returns reserve based on a historical percentage of returns to sales utilizing a twelve month look back period. One-time historical factors or pending new developments that would impact the expected level of returns are taken into account to determine the appropriate reserve estimate at each balance sheet date.

As part of the evaluation of the balance required, the Company considers actual returns to date that are in process, the expected impact of any product recalls and the wholesaler's inventory information to assess the magnitude of unconsumed product that may result in a sales return to the Company in the future. The sales returns level can be impacted by factors such as overall market demand and market competition and availability for substitute products which can increase or decrease the end-user pull through for sales of the Company's products and ultimately impact the level of sales returns. Actual returns experience and trends are factored into the Company's estimates each quarter as market conditions change.

**NOTE C STOCK BASED COMPENSATION**

Effective January 1, 2006, the Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123 (revised 2004), Share Based Payment (SFAS 123(R)), applying the modified prospective method. Prior to the adoption of SFAS 123(R), the Company applied the provisions of APB Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees, in accounting for its stock-based awards, and accordingly, recognized no compensation cost for its stock plans other than for its restricted stock awards.

Under the modified prospective method, SFAS 123(R) applies to new awards and to awards that were outstanding as of December 31, 2005 that are subsequently vested, modified, repurchased or cancelled. Compensation expense recognized during the first six months of 2008 includes the portion vesting during the period for (1) all share-based payments granted prior to, but not yet vested as of December 31, 2005, based on the grant date fair value estimated in accordance with the original provisions of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 123, Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation (SFAS 123) and (2) all share-based payments granted subsequent to December 31, 2005, based on the grant-date fair value estimated using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model.

Stock option compensation expense of \$427,000 and \$891,000 was recognized during the three and six-month periods ended June 30, 2008. For awards issued prior to January 1, 2006, the Company used the multiple award method for allocating the compensation cost to each period. For awards issued on or after January 1, 2006, concurrent with the adoption of SFAS 123(R), the Company has elected to use the single-award method for allocating the compensation cost to each period.

The weighted-average assumptions used in estimating the fair value of the stock options granted during the period, along with the weighted-average grant date fair values, were as follows:

	<b>THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2008</b>	<b>THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2007</b>
Expected volatility	46%	45%
Expected life (in years)	4.0	4.0
Risk-free interest rate	3.2%	4.8%
Dividend yield		
Fair value per stock option	\$ 1.54	\$ 2.72
Forfeiture rate	10%	10%



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A summary of stock based compensation activity within the Company's stock-based compensation plans for the six-month period ended June 30, 2008 is as follows:

	<b>Number of Shares (in thousands)</b>	<b>Weighted Average Exercise Price</b>	<b>Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)</b>	<b>Aggregate Intrinsic Value</b>
Outstanding at January 1, 2008	4,719	\$ 4.69		
Granted	102	4.82		
Exercised	(189)	2.71		
Forfeited	(233)	6.33		
Outstanding at June 30, 2008	4,399	4.69	2.5	\$ 1,202
Exercisable at June 30, 2008	2,946	4.07	2.0	\$ 1,199

The aggregate intrinsic value for stock options outstanding and exercisable is defined as the difference between the market value of the Company's common stock as of the end of the period and the exercise price of the stock options. The total intrinsic value of stock options exercised during the three and six-month periods ended June 30, 2008 was \$22,000 and \$755,000, respectively. As a result of the stock options exercised, the Company recorded cash received and additional paid-in-capital of \$89,000 and \$511,000 during the three and six-month periods ended June 30, 2008. The Company also grants restricted stock awards to certain employees and members of its Board of Directors. Restricted stock awards are valued at the closing market value of the Company's common stock on the day of grant and the total value of the award is recognized as expense ratably over the vesting period of the employees receiving the grants. The Company granted restricted stock awards valued at \$367,000 during the first quarter of 2008. No restricted stock awards were granted during the second quarter of 2008. As of June 30, 2008, the total amount of unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested restricted stock awards was \$598,000. The Company recognized compensation expense of \$133,000 and \$358,000 during the three and six-month periods ended June 30, 2008, related to outstanding restricted stock awards.

The following is a summary of nonvested restricted stock activity:

	<b>Number of Shares (in thousands)</b>	<b>Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value</b>
Nonvested at December 31, 2007	175	\$ 5.05
Granted	50	7.34
Vested	(100)	5.34
Nonvested at June 30, 2008	125	\$ 5.74

**NOTE D REVENUE RECOGNITION**

The Company recognizes product sales for its ophthalmic, hospital drugs & injectables, and biologics & vaccines business segments upon the shipment of goods or upon the delivery of goods as appropriate. Revenue is recognized

when all obligations of the Company have been fulfilled and collection of the related receivable is probable.

The contract services segment, which produces products for third party customers based upon their specifications and at pre-determined prices, also recognizes sales upon the shipment of goods or upon delivery of the product or service as appropriate. Revenue is recognized when all obligations of the Company have been fulfilled and collection of the related receivable is probable.

Provision for estimated doubtful accounts, chargebacks, rebates, discounts and product returns is made at the time of sale and is analyzed and adjusted, if necessary, at each balance sheet date.

**NOTE E ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE ALLOWANCES**

The nature of the Company's business inherently involves, in the ordinary course, significant amounts and substantial volumes of transactions and estimates relating to allowances for doubtful accounts, product returns, chargebacks, rebates and discounts given to customers. This is a natural circumstance of the pharmaceutical industry and not specific to the Company and inherently lengthens the

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collection process. Depending on the product, the end-user customer, the specific terms of national supply contracts and the particular arrangements with the Company's wholesaler customers, certain rebates, chargebacks and other credits are deducted from the Company's accounts receivable. The process of claiming these deductions depends on wholesalers reporting to the Company the amount of deductions that were earned under the respective terms with end-user customers (which in turn depends on which end-user customer, with different pricing arrangements might be entitled to a particular deduction). This process can lead to partial payments against outstanding invoices as the wholesalers take the claimed deductions at the time of payment.

The provisions for the following customer reserves are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as reductions of revenues in the statements of operations with the exception of the allowance for doubtful accounts which is reflected as part of selling, general and administrative expense. The ending reserve amounts are included in trade accounts receivable in the balance sheet.

Net trade accounts receivable consists of the following (in thousands):

	<b>JUNE 30, 2008</b>	<b>DECEMBER 31, 2007</b>
Gross accounts receivable	\$ 23,659	\$ 17,317
Less:		
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(5)	(5)
Returns reserve	(1,219)	(1,153)
Discount and allowances reserve	(439)	(357)
Chargeback and rebates reserves	(11,895)	(11,690)
Net trade accounts receivable	\$ 10,101	\$ 4,112

For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company recorded chargeback and rebate expense of \$7,866,000 and \$8,905,000, respectively. This decrease was primarily due to a favorable sales mix of lower chargeback products in 2008. For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company recorded chargeback and rebate expense of \$16,176,000 and \$15,690,000, respectively. This increase was primarily due to increased sales to wholesalers.

For the three-month period ended June 30, 2008, the Company recorded a provision for product returns of \$853,000. For the three-month period ended June 30, 2007, the Company recorded a recovery for product returns of \$(136,000) which recognized significantly improved customer returns experience in the period. For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company recorded a provision for product returns of \$950,000 and \$490,000, respectively. The increase in the provision was due to increased sales and less favorable wholesaler returns experience in the quarter.

For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company recorded a net provision for doubtful accounts of \$2,000 and a net benefit for doubtful accounts of \$8,000, respectively. For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company recorded a net provision for doubtful accounts of \$0 and a net benefit for doubtful accounts of \$7,000, respectively.

For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company recorded a provision for cash discounts of \$400,000 and \$328,000, respectively. For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company recorded a provision for cash discounts of \$791,000 and \$607,000, respectively. These increases primarily relate to the increases in sales for these periods.

**NOTE F INVENTORIES**

The components of inventories are as follows (in thousands):

<b>JUNE 30,</b>	<b>DECEMBER 31,</b>
-----------------	-------------------------

	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
Finished goods	\$ 16,365	\$ 20,804
Work in process	2,101	2,173
Raw materials and supplies	6,909	8,118
	\$ 25,375	\$ 31,095

The Company maintains reserves and records provisions for slow-moving and obsolete inventory as well as inventory with a carrying value in excess of its net realizable value. Inventory at June 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007 is reported net of these reserves of \$1,362,000 and \$1,260,000, respectively, primarily related to finished goods. For the three-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007,



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the Company recorded a benefit of \$33,000 related to favorable sales of previously reserved products, and a provision of \$71,000, respectively. For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the Company recorded a provision of \$57,000 and \$239,000, respectively.

**NOTE G PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT**

Property, plant and equipment consists of the following (in thousands):

	<b>JUNE 30, 2008</b>	<b>DECEMBER 31, 2007</b>
Land	\$ 396	\$ 396
Buildings and leasehold improvements	18,249	18,236
Furniture and equipment	39,562	39,030
Automobiles	55	55
Sub-total	58,262	57,717
Accumulated depreciation	(33,190)	(31,645)
	25,072	26,072
Construction in progress	7,065	6,190
Property, Plant, & Equipment, net	\$ 32,137	\$ 32,262

Construction in progress represents capital expenditures principally related to the Company's lyophilization (freeze-dry) operations and also leasehold improvement spending for its new office/warehouse facilities. The accumulated spending for the Company's new sterile solutions and lyophilization facility expansion through June 30, 2008 was \$22,680,000. In December 2006, the Company placed \$17,237,000 of this cost into service which is for the facility and sterile solutions portion of this operation which augments its existing production capacities. The remaining \$5,443,000 of construction in progress, which is specific to lyophilization operations, is awaiting final validation testing for the Company to place this equipment into commercial production which is anticipated in the second half of 2008. The Company estimates an additional \$25,000 in spending will be required to complete the final lyophilizer validations. There can be no assurance the Company will realize the anticipated benefits from its investment into lyophilization capability and, if not, material impairment charges may be required.

**NOTE H FINANCING ARRANGEMENTS***Mortgage Payable*

In June 1998, the Company entered into a \$3,000,000 mortgage agreement with Standard Mortgage Investors, LLC of which there were outstanding borrowings of \$0 and \$208,000 at June 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, respectively. The principal balance was payable over 10 years, and the final principal/interest payment was made in the second quarter of 2008 to retire this mortgage. The mortgage note bore a fixed interest rate of 7.375% and was secured by the real property located in Decatur, Illinois.

*Credit Facility*

On October 7, 2003, the Company entered into a credit agreement with LaSalle Bank National Association (LaSalle Bank) providing the Company with a revolving line of credit (the Credit Facility or Revolver) secured by substantially all of the assets of the Company. The Credit Facility contains certain restrictive covenants including but not limited to certain financial covenants such as minimum EBITDA and certain other ratios. The Credit Facility and related covenants have been subsequently amended including an amendment on March 10, 2008 as discussed below. If the Company is not in compliance with the covenants of the Credit Facility, LaSalle Bank has the right to declare an event of default and all of the outstanding balances owed under the Credit Facility would become immediately due

and payable. The Credit Facility also contains subjective covenants providing that the Company would be in default if, in the judgment of the lenders, there is a material adverse change in its financial condition. Because the Credit Facility also requires the Company to maintain its deposit accounts with LaSalle Bank, the existence of these subjective covenants, pursuant to EITF Abstract No. 95-22, require that the Company classify outstanding borrowings under the Revolver as a current liability. The Revolver bears interest at prime plus 0.75% (5.75% as of June 30, 2008) and had a weighted average interest rate of 6.40% during 2008. There was a \$14,179,000 balance on the Revolver at June 30, 2008.

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Availability under the Revolver is determined by the sum of (i) 80% of eligible accounts receivable, (ii) 65% of raw material, finished goods and component inventory excluding packaging items, not to exceed 75% of the revolving commitment amount, and (iii) the difference between 90% of the forced liquidation value of machinery and equipment (\$4,092,000) and \$1,750,000. As of June 30, 2008, the Company had \$821,000 of undrawn availability under the Credit Facility with LaSalle Bank.

On March 10, 2008, the Company entered into an Amendment to Credit Agreement with LaSalle Bank (the Amendment ). Among other things, the Amendment adjusted the definition of EBITDA, set minimum EBITDA requirements, increased the restricted cash requirement to \$3,300,000 from the prior \$1,250,000 requirement, and amended certain covenants of the parties set forth in the Credit Facility. The Amendment also extended the termination date of the Credit Agreement to January 1, 2009. The description of the Amendment herein is only a summary and is qualified in its entirety by the full text of such Amendment.

The Company wrote off certain product related filing and license fees in the first quarter of 2008 totaling \$1,246,000. As a result, the Company was not in compliance with its Credit Facility covenants and the Company requested and received an amendment from LaSalle Bank dated May 9, 2008 (the May 2008 Amendment ) which adjusted the EBITDA covenant calculation to exclude these additional research and development expense items. As of June 30, 2008, the Company was in compliance with all loan covenants for the Revolver.

### ***Subordinated Note Payable***

On July 28, 2008, the Company borrowed \$5,000,000 from The John N. Kapoor Trust Dated September 20, 1989 (the Kapoor Trust ), the sole trustee and sole beneficiary of which is Dr. John N. Kapoor, the Company's Chairman of the Board of Directors and the holder of a significant stock position in the Company, in return for issuing the Kapoor Trust a Subordinated Promissory Note (the Note ) in the principal amount of \$5,000,000. The Note accrues interest at a rate of 15% per annum and is due and payable at the end of one year, subject to the Revolver being paid in full.

## **NOTE I COMMON STOCK ISSUANCE**

On March 8, 2006 the Company issued 4,311,669 shares of its common stock in a private placement with various investors at a price of \$4.50 per share which included warrants to purchase 1,509,088 additional shares of common stock. The warrants are exercisable for a five year period at an exercise price of \$5.40 per share and may be exercised by cash payment of the exercise price or by means of a cashless exercise. As of June 30, 2008, a total of 1,509,088 warrants were outstanding.

In November 2007, we issued 1,000,000 shares of our common stock in a private placement with Serum Institute of India, Ltd. at a price of \$7.01 per share. The offering price was \$7,010,000 and the net proceeds to us, after payment of approximately \$16,000 in expenses, were approximately \$6,994,000.

## **NOTE J EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE**

Basic net loss per common share is based upon weighted average common shares outstanding. Diluted net loss per common share is based upon the weighted average number of common shares outstanding, including the dilutive effect, if any, of stock options and warrants using the treasury stock method. However, for the three-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, the assumed exercise or conversion of any of these securities would have been anti-dilutive; and, accordingly, the diluted loss per share equals the basic loss per share for that period. The number of such shares as of June 30, 2008 and June 30, 2007 subject to warrants was 1,965,000 and 525,000, respectively. The number of such shares as of June 30, 2008 and June 30, 2007 subject to stock options was 4,399,000 and 5,054,000, respectively.

## **NOTE K INDUSTRY SEGMENT INFORMATION**

The Company classifies its operations into four business segments: ophthalmic, hospital drugs & injectables, biologics & vaccines, and contract services. The ophthalmic segment manufactures, markets and distributes diagnostic and therapeutic pharmaceuticals. The hospital drugs & injectables segment manufactures, markets and distributes drugs and injectable pharmaceuticals, primarily in niche

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markets. The biologics & vaccines segment markets adult Tetanus-Diphtheria ( Td ) vaccines directly to hospitals and physicians as well as through wholesalers and national distributors. The contract services segment manufactures products for third party pharmaceutical and biotechnology customers based on their specifications. The Company's basis of accounting in preparing its segment information is consistent with that used in preparing its consolidated financial statements.

Selected financial information by industry segment is presented below (in thousands).

	<b>THREE MONTHS ENDED</b>		<b>SIX MONTHS ENDED</b>	
	<b>JUNE 30,</b>		<b>JUNE 30,</b>	
	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Ophthalmic	\$ 4,288	\$ 3,893	\$ 10,241	\$ 8,110
Hospital Drugs & Injectables	4,851	5,178	9,933	10,621
Biologics & Vaccines	10,002		11,819	
Contract Services	2,088	2,567	3,695	4,642
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>\$ 21,229</b>	<b>\$ 11,638</b>	<b>\$ 35,688</b>	<b>\$ 23,373</b>
<b>GROSS PROFIT</b>				
Ophthalmic	\$ 968	\$ 648	\$ 2,810	\$ 1,322
Hospital Drugs & Injectables	1,328	1,468	2,429	2,986
Biologics & Vaccines	1,786		2,154	
Contract Services	745	770	1,181	1,067
<b>Total gross profit</b>	<b>4,827</b>	<b>2,886</b>	<b>8,574</b>	<b>5,375</b>
<b>Operating expenses</b>	<b>7,477</b>	<b>7,689</b>	<b>16,449</b>	<b>15,280</b>
<b>Operating loss</b>	<b>(2,650)</b>	<b>(4,803)</b>	<b>(7,875)</b>	<b>(9,905)</b>
<b>Interest &amp; other income (expense)</b>	<b>(169)</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>(485)</b>	<b>429</b>
<b>Loss before income taxes</b>	<b>\$ (2,819)</b>	<b>\$ (4,633)</b>	<b>\$ (8,360)</b>	<b>\$ (9,476)</b>

The Company manages its business segments to the gross profit level and manages its operating and other costs on a company-wide basis. Intersegment activity at the gross profit level is minimal. The Company does not identify assets by segment for internal purposes, as certain manufacturing and warehouse facilities support more than one segment.

**NOTE L COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

(i) On March 29, 2007, the Company received a U.S. Food and Drug Administration ( FDA ) Warning Letter (the Warning Letter ) following a routine inspection of its Decatur, Illinois manufacturing facility conducted from September 12 through September 29, 2006. The Warning Letter cited violations of the current Good Manufacturing Practice ( cGMP ) regulations. The Warning Letter stated that failure to promptly correct the cited violations may result in legal action without further notice, including, without limitation, seizure and injunction. It also stated that approval of pending new drug applications may be withheld until the violations are corrected and that a subsequent confirmatory FDA inspection may be made. The Company responded to the Warning Letter on April 19, 2007 providing clarifying information and describing corrective actions planned and/or completed. The Warning Letter did not interrupt or delay the manufacture and distribution of the Company's Decatur products already approved by the FDA. Per the FDA's schedule for inspections, the Decatur site hosted a GMP/PAI inspection beginning July 23, 2007 through August 17, 2007. This event was achieved in parallel with the FDA approval of an alternate contract manufacturer for IC Green.

The FDA inspection was to determine if the Company had corrected the violations cited in the Warning Letter and to determine if the Company's lyophilization operations could be approved for the manufacture of products subject to pending new drug applications. The inspection also served as a pre-approval inspection (PAI) for Akorn's new lyophilization operation. This inspection resulted in the Agency's assignment of Voluntary Action Indicated (VAI) status to the Decatur operation, thereby lifting the Warning Letter, approving the new lyophilization facility, and facilitating new product approvals. The FDA investigators identified a number of observations representing potential violations of the cGMP regulations. The Company submitted comprehensive responses to these observations on September 28, 2007 and in correspondence received on December 20, 2007 from the Chicago District of the FDA, the FDA, as noted above, reported the satisfactory resolution of past cGMP issues.

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As a result of this inspection, the Company has been eligible for pending product approvals in its ophthalmic, ampoule, liquid vial and lyophilization production filling suites in its Decatur facility and has received two product approvals during the first quarter of 2008. The Decatur site continues to optimize its lyophilization process in order to maximize volume throughput. This optimization effort is due for completion in the second half of 2008.

(ii) On October 8, 2003, the Company, pursuant to the terms of the Letter Agreement dated September 26, 2002 between the Company and AEG Partners LLC ( AEG ), terminated AEG. On August 2 and 3, 2004, the Company and AEG participated in a mandatory and binding arbitration hearing. The arbitrator took the matter under submission and rendered his decision dated August 19, 2004, which was received on August 23, 2004. The arbitrator's decision directed the following: (1) payment to AEG for the sum of \$300,000, plus interest of 5% per annum from October 7, 2003 (approximately \$13,479), (2) issuance of warrants to AEG to purchase 1,250,000 shares of the Company's common stock at an exercise price of \$0.75 per share, and (3) denial of AEG's request that the Company pay AEG's attorneys' fees and costs. As a result of the arbitrator's decision, the Company reported a one-time net gain of approximately \$295,000 in the third quarter of 2004. It was determined none of the anti-dilution provisions in the Company's outstanding securities were triggered by the issuance of the AEG Warrants. AEG exercised the final residual 50,000 warrants during the first quarter of 2008 and has no warrants remaining as of June 30, 2008.

(iii) The Company is a party in other legal proceedings and potential claims arising in the ordinary course of its business. The amount, if any, of ultimate liability with respect to such matters cannot be determined. Despite the inherent uncertainties of litigation, management of the Company at this time does not believe that such proceedings will have a material adverse impact on the financial condition, results of operations, or cash flows of the Company.

(iv) The Company has an outstanding DTPA product warranty which relates to a ten year expiration guarantee on DTPA sold to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services ( HHS ) in 2006. The Company is performing yearly stability studies for this product and, if the annual stability does not support the ten-year product life, it will replace the product at no charge. The Company's supplier, Hameln Pharmaceuticals, will also share this cost if the product does not meet the stability requirement. If the ongoing product testing confirms the ten-year stability for DTPA, the Company will not incur a replacement cost and this reserve will be eliminated with a corresponding reduction to cost of sales after the ten-year period.

(v) In July of 2008, Akorn and the Massachusetts Biologic Laboratories of the University of Massachusetts Medical School ( MBL ) amended their Exclusive Distribution Agreement dated as of March 22, 2007 (the Original Distribution Agreement ) to: (i) allow the Company to destroy its remaining inventory of Tetanus Diphtheria vaccine, 15 dose/vial, in exchange for receiving an equivalent number of doses of preservative-free Tetanus Diphtheria vaccine, 1 dose/vial (the Single-dose Product ) at no additional cost other than destruction and documentation expenses; (ii) reduce the aggregate purchase price of the Single-dose Product during the first year of the Original Distribution Agreement by approximately 14.4%; (iii) reduce the Company's purchase commitment for the second year of the Original Distribution Agreement by approximately 34.7%; and (iv) reduce the Company's purchase commitment for the third year of the Original Distribution Agreement by approximately 39.5%.

### **NOTE M CUSTOMER AND SUPPLIER CONCENTRATION**

AmerisourceBergen Health Corporation ( Amerisource ), Cardinal Health, Inc. ( Cardinal ) and McKesson Drug Company ( McKesson ) are all distributors of the Company's products, as well as suppliers of a broad range of health care products. These three customers accounted for 60% and 69% of the Company's gross revenues and 48% and 55% of net revenues for the three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively. They accounted for approximately 67% and 78% of the gross accounts receivable balance as of June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively. These three customers accounted for 64% and 73% of the Company's gross revenues and 49% and 52% of net revenues for the six months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively.

If sales to any of Amerisource, Cardinal or McKesson were to diminish or cease, the Company believes that the end users of its products would find little difficulty obtaining the Company's products either directly from the Company or from another distributor.

Colbert Packaging Corporation accounted for 16% and 11% of the Company's purchases in the three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively. For the six months ended June 30, 2008, MBL (supplier for vaccine products) and Draxis Pharma (supplier for IC Green) accounted for 61% and 11%, respectively, of the Company's purchases.

Alcan Inc. accounted for 14% of the Company's purchases for the six months ended June 30, 2007.

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The Company requires a supply of quality raw materials and components to manufacture and package pharmaceutical products for its own use and for third parties with which it has contracted. The principal components of the Company's products are active and inactive pharmaceutical ingredients and certain packaging materials. Certain of these ingredients and components are available from only a single source and, in the case of certain of the Company's Abbreviated New Drug Applications (ANDAs) and New Drug Applications (NDAs), only one supplier of raw materials has been identified. Because FDA approval of drugs requires manufacturers to specify their proposed suppliers of active ingredients and certain packaging materials in their applications, FDA approval of any new supplier would be required if active ingredients or such packaging materials were no longer available from the specified supplier. The qualification of a new supplier could delay the Company's development and marketing efforts. If for any reason the Company is unable to obtain sufficient quantities of any of the raw materials or components required to produce and package its products, it may not be able to manufacture its products as planned, which could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations.

**NOTE N RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS**

In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, Fair Value Measurements (SFAS 157). SFAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. SFAS 157 is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. In February of 2008, the FASB issued FASB Staff position 157-2 which delays the effective date of SFAS 157 for non-financial assets and liabilities which are not measured at fair value on a recurring basis (at least annually) until fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2008. The Company adopted SFAS 157 effective January 1, 2008 and the adoption did not have a material impact on the Company's results of operation or financial position.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 160, Non-Controlling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements an amendment of ARB No. 51 (SFAS 160). SFAS 160 establishes new standards for the accounting for and reporting of non-controlling interests (formerly minority interests) and for the loss of control of partially owned and consolidated subsidiaries. SFAS 160 does not change the criteria for consolidating a partially owned entity. SFAS 160 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. The provisions of SFAS 160 will be applied prospectively upon adoption except for the presentation and disclosure requirements which will be applied retrospectively. The Company does not expect the adoption of SFAS 160 will have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 141 (revised 2007) (SFAS 141R), a revision of SFAS 141, Business Combinations. SFAS 141R establishes requirements for the recognition and measurement of acquired assets, liabilities, goodwill, and non-controlling interests. SFAS 141R also provides disclosure requirements related to business combinations. SFAS 141R is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. SFAS 141R will be applied prospectively to business combinations with an acquisition date on or after the effective date.

In April 2008, the FASB issued FSP SFAS No. 142-3, *Determination of the Useful Life of Intangible Assets*. The FSP amends the factors that should be considered in developing renewal or extension assumptions used to determine the useful life of a recognized intangible asset under SFAS No. 142, *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*. The intent of the FSP is to improve the consistency between the useful life of a recognized intangible asset under SFAS No. 142 and the period of expected cash flows used to measure the fair value of the asset under SFAS No. 141 (revised 2007), *Business Combinations*, and other U.S. GAAP. The FSP is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008, and interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption is prohibited. The Company does not believe that FSP SFAS No. 142-2 will have a material impact on its financial statements.



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**AKORN, INC.**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
**OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND**  
**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

**FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS AND FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE RESULTS**

Certain statements in this Form 10-Q constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act. When used in this document, the words anticipate, believe, estimate and expect and similar expressions are generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statements, including statements regarding the intent, belief or expectations of Akorn or its management are not guarantees of future performance. These statements involve risks and uncertainties and actual results may differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, including but not limited to:

Our ability to comply with all of the requirements of the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ( FDA ), including current Good Manufacturing Practices regulations;

Our ability to avoid defaults under debt covenants;

Our ability to obtain regulatory approvals for products manufactured in our new lyophilization facility;

Our ability to generate cash from operations sufficient to meet our working capital requirements;

The effects of federal, state and other governmental regulation on our business;

Our success in developing, manufacturing, acquiring and marketing new products;

The success of our strategic partnerships for the development and marketing of new products;

Our ability to bring new products to market and the effects of sales of such products on our financial results;

The effects of competition from generic pharmaceuticals and from other pharmaceutical companies;

Availability of raw materials needed to produce our products; and

Other factors referred to in this Form 10-Q, our Form 10-K and our other Securities and Exchange Commission ( SEC ) filings.

**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

**THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2008 COMPARED TO 2007**

The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, revenues by segment, excluding intersegment sales (in thousands):

	<b>THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE</b>	
	<b>30,</b>	
	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
Ophthalmic segment	\$ 4,288	\$ 3,893
Hospital Drugs & Injectables segment	4,851	5,178
Biologics & Vaccines segment	10,002	
Contract Services segment	2,088	2,567
Total revenues	\$ 21,229	\$ 11,638



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Consolidated revenues increased by \$9,591,000 or 82.4% in the quarter ended June 30, 2008 compared to the same period in 2007 mainly due to the new product sales of vaccines and the re-launch of IC Green both of which did not occur until September 2007. This was partially offset by reduced order levels for contract services.

Vaccine sales increased by \$10,002,000 (product launched in September 2007) as we continue to gain market share with our Td vaccine products. Ophthalmic segment revenues increased by \$395,000 or 10.1% due to increased sales of IC Green (\$473,000), which was on backorder during the second quarter of 2007. Hospital Drugs & Injectables segment revenues decreased by \$327,000 or 6.3% mainly due to the decreased sales of antidote products in 2008. Our contract services segment revenues decreased by \$479,000 or 18.7% mainly due to decreased order volumes on contract products resulting from customer concerns with an FDA warning letter issued in March 2007 which was subsequently removed in December 2007.

Consolidated gross profit was \$4,827,000 or 22.7% for the second quarter of 2008 as compared to a gross profit of \$2,886,000 or 24.8% in the same period a year ago mainly due to the \$1,786,000 of gross profit contributed by vaccine sales combined with the sales volume variation matters for each segment discussed above. We continue to seek margin enhancement opportunities through our product offerings as well as through efficiencies and cost reductions at our operating facilities.

Selling, general and administrative ( SG&A ) expenses increased by \$725,000 or 14.0%, during the quarter ended June 30, 2008 as compared to the same period in 2007. The key components of this increase in 2008 were \$505,000 due to the addition of 35 field and vaccine sales representatives and related selling expenses, increased building rent of \$129,000 for our new Gurnee, Illinois warehouse facility, and increased technical consulting of \$128,000, partially offset by a decrease of SFAS 123(R) stock option compensation expense of \$192,000.

Research and development ( R&D ) expense decreased \$936,000 or 43.3% in the quarter, to \$1,225,000 from \$2,161,000 for the same period in 2007, mainly due to reduced product development activities (\$738,000) and reduced milestone payments to our strategic business partners (\$79,000).

Net interest expense for the second quarter of 2008 was \$169,000 as compared to net interest income of \$169,000 for the same period in 2007 as a result of increased borrowings against our Credit Facility and lower average balances on short-term investments.

For the three month period ended June 30, 2008, there was no federal or state income tax provision, while there was a \$1,000 state income tax provision for the same period in 2007.

We reported a net loss of \$2,819,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2008, as compared to a net loss of \$4,634,000 for the same period in 2007 mainly due to the increased sales volumes, and lower R&D expense, partially offset by higher SG&A expenses discussed above.

**SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2008 COMPARED TO 2007**

The following table sets forth, for the periods indicated, revenues by segment, excluding intersegment sales (in thousands):

	<b>SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,</b>	
	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
Ophthalmic segment	\$ 10,241	\$ 8,110
Hospital Drugs & Injectables segment	9,933	10,621
Biologics & Vaccines segment	11,819	
Contract Services segment	3,695	4,642
Total revenues	\$ 35,688	\$ 23,373

Consolidated revenues increased \$12,315,000 or 52.7% for the six months ended June 30, 2008 compared to the same period in 2007, mainly due to the new product launch of vaccines and the re-launch of IC Green, both of which did not occur until September 2007.

Ophthalmic segment revenues increased \$2,131,000 or 26.3%, primarily due to increased sales of IC Green (\$1,881,000), which was on backorder during the first half of 2007. Hospital Drugs & Injectables segment revenues decreased by \$688,000 or 6.5% mainly due to decreased sales of anesthesia products. Our contract services segment revenues decreased by \$947,000 or 20.4% mainly due to

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decreased order volumes on contract products resulting from customer concerns with an FDA warning letter issued in March 2007 which was subsequently removed in December 2007.

Year-to-date consolidated gross profit was \$8,574,000 or 24.0% for 2008 as compared to a gross profit of \$5,375,000 or 23.0% for the same period a year ago mainly due to the \$2,154,000 of gross profit contributed by vaccine sales combined with the sales volume variation matters for each segment discussed above. We continue to seek margin enhancement opportunities through our product offerings as well as through cost reductions at our operating facilities.

SG&A expenses increased by \$1,740,000 or 16.7%, for the year to date period ended June 30, 2008 as compared to the same period in 2007. The key components of this increase in 2008 were \$1,143,000 for additional field and vaccine sales representatives and related selling expenses, \$401,000 related to increased technical consulting and professional fees, \$363,000 for increased advertising and sales meeting expenses, \$159,000 for increased FDA facility and product fees, and \$140,000 for increased building rent related to our new Gurnee, Illinois warehouse, offset by decreased SFAS 123(R) stock option compensation expense of \$618,000 and decreased recruiting and relocation fees of \$318,000.

R&D expense decreased \$571,000 or 13.7% for the six months ended June 30, 2008, to \$3,601,000 from \$4,172,000 for the same period in 2007 mainly due to reduced product development activities (\$905,000) and reduced milestone payments to our strategic business partners (\$632,000). These reductions were partially offset by the first quarter 2008 write-off of certain product related filing and license fees totaling \$1,246,000.

Net interest expense for the six month period ended June 30, 2008 was \$284,000 as compared to interest income of \$428,000 for the same period in 2007 as a result of increased borrowings against our Credit Facility and lower average balances on short-term investments.

For the six-month period ended June 30, 2008, the income tax provision was \$3,000 as compared to an income tax provision of \$1,000 for the same period in 2007. These amounts reflect minimum state income tax assessments as we incurred tax losses in both periods.

We reported a net loss of \$8,360,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2008, as compared to a net loss of \$9,477,000 for the same period in 2007 mainly due to the increased sales volumes and lower R&D expense, offset by higher SG&A expenses discussed above.

## **FINANCIAL CONDITION AND LIQUIDITY**

### **Overview**

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2008, we used \$13,052,000 in cash from operations, primarily due to the \$8,363,000 net loss, a \$9,406,000 change in working capital items mainly due to an increase in accounts receivable related to increased sales and reduced accounts payable related to payments for vaccine inventory, partially offset by a reduction in vaccine inventory and non-cash expenses of \$3,471,000 for the period. Investing activities generated a \$1,420,000 reduction in cash flow mainly due to capital expenditures for production equipment and our new warehouse/office facilities. Financing activities provided \$7,893,000 in cash, primarily due to the \$9,658,000 in proceeds from our Credit Facility and \$493,000 in proceeds from stock option and warrant exercises, partially offset by an increase in the restricted cash requirement of \$2,050,000.

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2007, we used \$10,416,000 in cash from operations, primarily due to the \$9,477,000 net loss, a \$4,163,000 build in inventories, primarily materials for new products, and reduced compensation, royalty, and other liabilities of \$3,198,000. This was partially offset by non-cash expenses of \$4,065,000 for the period and lower receivables of \$2,794,000. Investing activities generated a \$1,031,000 reduction in cash flow mainly due to capital expenditures for production equipment. Financing activities provided \$2,514,000 in cash, primarily due to the \$2,492,000 in proceeds from warrant exercises.

As of June 30, 2008, we had \$1,369,000 in cash and cash equivalents and \$821,000 of undrawn availability under our Credit Facility with LaSalle Bank which is based on our level of accounts receivable and inventory and certain equipment. The borrowing against the Revolver was \$14,179,000 at June 30, 2008.

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On March 10, 2008, we entered into an Amendment to Credit Agreement with LaSalle Bank (the Amendment ). Among other things, the Amendment adjusted the definition of EBITDA, set minimum EBITDA requirements, increased the restricted cash requirement to \$3,300,000 from the prior \$1,250,000 requirement, and amended certain covenants of the parties set forth in the Credit Facility. The Amendment also extended the termination date of the Credit Agreement to January 1, 2009.

We wrote off certain product related filing and license fees in the first quarter of 2008 totaling \$1,246,000. As a result, we were not in compliance with our Credit Facility covenants and we requested and received an amendment from LaSalle Bank dated May 9, 2008 (the May 2008 Amendment ) which adjusted the EBITDA covenant calculation to exclude these additional research & development expense items. As of June 30, 2008, we were in compliance with all loan covenants for the Revolver.

On July 28, 2008, we borrowed \$5,000,000 from The John N. Kapoor Trust Dated September 20, 1989 (the Kapoor Trust ), the sole trustee and sole beneficiary of which is Dr. John N. Kapoor, our Chairman of the Board of Directors and the holder of a significant stock position in Akorn, in return for issuing the Kapoor Trust a Subordinated Promissory Note (the Note ) in the principal amount of \$5,000,000. The Note accrues interest at a rate of 15% per annum and is due and payable at the end of one year, subject to the Revolver being paid in full.

### **Facility Expansion**

We are in the final stages of completing an expansion of our Decatur, Illinois manufacturing facility to add capacity to provide lyophilization manufacturing services, a manufacturing capability we currently do not have.

As of June 30, 2008, we had spent approximately \$22,680,000 on our new sterile solutions and lyophilization facility expansion. In December 2006, we placed \$17,237,000 of this cost into service which is for the facility and sterile solutions portion of this operation which augments our existing production capacities. The remaining \$5,443,000 of construction in progress, which is specific to lyophilization operations, is awaiting final validation testing for us to place this equipment into commercial production which we expect to complete in the second half of 2008. We anticipate the need to spend approximately \$25,000 of additional funds to complete the final lyophilizer validations. In addition, we are working toward the development of an internal ANDA lyophilized product pipeline for these operations.

### **CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS**

In July of 2008, we amended our Exclusive Distribution Agreement with the Massachusetts Biologic Laboratories of the University of Massachusetts Medical School dated as of March 22, 2007 (the Original Distribution Agreement ) to: (i) allow us to destroy our remaining inventory of Tetanus Diphtheria vaccine, 15 dose/vial, in exchange for receiving an equivalent number of doses of preservative-free Tetanus Diphtheria vaccine, 1 dose/vial (the Single-dose Product ) at no additional cost other than destruction and documentation expenses; (ii) reduce the aggregate purchase price of the Single-dose Product during the first year of the Original Distribution Agreement by approximately 14.4%; (iii) reduce our purchase commitment for the second year of the Original Distribution Agreement by approximately 34.7%; and (iv) reduce our purchase commitment for the third year of the Original Distribution Agreement by approximately 39.5%.

### **CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. A summary of our significant accounting policies is included in Item 1. Financial Statements, Note B Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, which are included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007. Certain of our accounting policies are considered critical, as these policies require significant, difficult or complex judgments by management, often employing the use of estimates about the effects of matters that are inherently uncertain. Such policies are summarized in Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2007. There have been no significant changes in the application of the critical accounting policies since December 31, 2007.

### **RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS**



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In September 2006, the FASB issued SFAS No. 157, *Fair Value Measurements* (SFAS 157). SFAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. SFAS 157 is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007. In February of 2008, the FASB issued FASB Staff position 157-2 which delays the effective date of SFAS 157 for non-financial assets and liabilities which are not measured at fair value on a recurring basis (at least annually) until fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2008. We adopted SFAS 157 effective January 1, 2008 and the adoption did not have a material impact on our results of operation or financial position.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 160, *Non-Controlling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements* an amendment of ARB No. 51 (SFAS 160). SFAS 160 establishes new standards for the accounting for and reporting of non-controlling interests (formerly minority interests) and for the loss of control of partially owned and consolidated subsidiaries. SFAS 160 does not change the criteria for consolidating a partially owned entity. SFAS 160 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. The provisions of SFAS 160 will be applied prospectively upon adoption except for the presentation and disclosure requirements which will be applied retrospectively. We do not expect the adoption of SFAS 160 will have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 141 (revised 2007) (SFAS 141R), a revision of SFAS 141, *Business Combinations*. SFAS 141R establishes requirements for the recognition and measurement of acquired assets, liabilities, goodwill, and non-controlling interests. SFAS 141R also provides disclosure requirements related to business combinations. SFAS 141R is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008. SFAS 141R will be applied prospectively to business combinations with an acquisition date on or after the effective date.

In April 2008, the FASB issued FSP SFAS No. 142-3, *Determination of the Useful Life of Intangible Assets*. The FSP amends the factors that should be considered in developing renewal or extension assumptions used to determine the useful life of a recognized intangible asset under SFAS No. 142, *Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets*. The intent of the FSP is to improve the consistency between the useful life of a recognized intangible asset under SFAS No. 142 and the period of expected cash flows used to measure the fair value of the asset under SFAS No. 141 (revised 2007), *Business Combinations*, and other U.S. GAAP. The FSP is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2008, and interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption is prohibited. We do not believe that FSP SFAS No. 142-2 will have a material impact on its financial statements.

**ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

We are subject to market risk associated with changes in interest rates if we draw a balance under our Credit Facility. Our only current interest rate exposure involves our Revolver debt under the Credit Facility which bears interest at prime plus 0.75% (5.75% as of June, 2008). The balance on the Revolver at June 30, 2008 was \$14,179,000. We estimate that a change of 1.0% in our variable rate debt from the interest rates in effect at June 30, 2008 would result in a \$142,000 pre-tax change in annual interest expense based on our existing \$14,179,000 borrowing against our revolving line of credit.

We have no material foreign exchange risk.

Our financial instruments consist mainly of cash, accounts receivable, accounts payable and debt. The carrying amounts of these instruments, except debt, approximate fair value due to their short-term nature. The carrying amounts of our bank borrowings under our debt instruments approximate fair value because the interest rates are reset periodically to reflect current market rates.

The fair value of the debt obligations approximated the recorded value as of June 30, 2008.

**ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES****Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

An evaluation was performed, under the supervision and with the participation of Company management, including the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and Chief Financial Officer (CFO), of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Act)). There are inherent limitations to the effectiveness of any system of disclosure controls and procedures, including cost limitations, judgments used in decision making, assumptions regarding the likelihood of future events, soundness of internal controls, fraud, the





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possibility of human error and the circumvention or overriding of the controls and procedures. Accordingly, even effective disclosure controls and procedures can provide only reasonable, and not absolute, assurance of achieving their control objectives. Based on that evaluation, management, including the CEO and CFO, has concluded that, as of June 30, 2008, the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective in all material respects at the reasonable assurance level to ensure that information required to be disclosed in reports that the Company files or submits under the Act is recorded, processed, summarized and timely reported in accordance with the rules and forms of the SEC.

**Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In the second fiscal quarter ended June 30, 2008, there had been no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

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**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

We are a party in legal proceedings and potential claims arising in the ordinary course of our business. The amount, if any, of ultimate liability with respect to such matters cannot be determined. Despite the inherent uncertainties of litigation, at this time we do not believe that such proceedings will have a material adverse impact on our financial condition, results of operations, or cash flows.

**ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS**

There have been no material changes from the risk factors disclosed in Part 1, Item 1A, of our Form 10-K filed March 17, 2008.

**ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

On August 23, 2005, we filed a Registration Statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-127794) (the "S-3") with the SEC, which was declared effective on September 7, 2005. Pursuant to Rule 429 under the Securities Act of 1933, the prospectus included in the S-3 is a combined prospectus and relates to the previously filed Registration Statement on Form S-1 (File No. 333-119168) (the "S-1"), as to which the S-3 constitutes Post-Effective Amendment No. 3. Such Post-Effective Amendment became effective concurrently with the effectiveness of the S-3. The S-3 relates to the resale of 64,964,680 shares, no par value per share, of our common stock by the selling stockholders identified in the S-3, which have been issued or reserved for issuance upon the conversion or exercise of shares of our Series A Preferred Stock, shares of Series B Preferred Stock, warrants and convertible notes, including shares estimated to be issuable or that have been issued in satisfaction of accrued and unpaid dividends and interest on shares of preferred stock and convertible notes, respectively. Of the 64,964,680 shares of our common stock registered under the S-3, 60,953,394 of such shares were registered under the S-1. The shares of common stock registered by the S-3 and the S-1 represent the number of shares that have been issued or are issuable upon the conversion or exercise of the Series A Preferred Stock, Series B Preferred Stock, warrants and convertible notes described in the Registration Statement, including shares estimated to be issuable in satisfaction of dividends accrued and unpaid through December 31, 2007 on such securities. All shares of Series A Preferred Stock, Series B Preferred Stock and all convertible notes have been converted to shares of our common stock.

With respect to the S-1, we estimated the aggregate offering price of the amount registered to be \$182,246,053, which was derived from the average of the bid and asked prices of our common stock on September 17, 2004, as reported on the OTC Bulletin Board(R). With respect to the S-3, we estimated the aggregate offering price of the amount registered to be \$10,870,585, which was derived from the average of the high and low prices of our common stock as reported on the American Stock Exchange on August 18, 2005. Such amounts were estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the amount of the registration fee pursuant to Rule 457(h) under the Securities Act of 1933. As of June 30, 2008, we are aware of the sale of 13,450,849 shares of common stock by selling stockholders under the S-3 or the S-1. We do not know at what price such shares were sold, or how many shares of common stock will be sold in the future or at what price. We have not and will not receive any of the proceeds from the sale of the shares by the selling stockholders. The selling stockholders will receive all of the proceeds from the sale of the shares and will pay all underwriting discounts and selling commissions, if any, applicable to the sale of the shares. We will, in the ordinary course of business, receive proceeds from the issuance of shares upon exercise of the warrants described in the S-3 or the S-1, which we will use for working capital and other general corporate purposes.

**ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES**

None.

**ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS**

Our 2008 annual meeting of shareholders was held on May 22, 2008. At that meeting, the following proposals were approved:

1. The election of the following seven directors to our Board of Directors:

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<b>Nominee</b>	<b>Votes For</b>	<b>Votes Withheld</b>
John N. Kapoor, Ph.D.	80,609,617	548,155
Arthur S. Przybyl	80,603,591	554,181
Jerry N. Ellis	80,754,170	403,602
Ronald M. Johnson	80,755,350	402,422
Jerry I. Treppel	80,689,941	467,831
Subhash Kapre, Ph.D.	80,549,086	608,686
Randall J. Wall	80,756,970	400,802

2. The ratification of the selection by the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors of Ernst & Young LLP as our registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2008. A total of 81,095,725 votes were cast in favor of this proposal, 47,474 votes were cast against, and there were 14,573 abstentions.

**ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION**

None.

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**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

Those exhibits marked with an asterisk (\*) refer to exhibits filed herewith. The other exhibits are incorporated herein by reference, as indicated in the following list. Portions of the exhibits marked with a (^) are the subject of a Confidential Treatment Request under 17 C.F.R. §§ 200.80(b)(4), 200.83 and 240.24b-2.

<b>Exhibit No.</b>	<b>Description</b>
(3.1)	Restated Articles of Incorporation of Akorn, Inc. dated September 16, 2004, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Akorn, Inc. s Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed on September 21, 2004.
(3.2)	Amended and Restated Bylaws of Akorn, Inc., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to Akorn, Inc. s Registration Statement on Form S-1 filed on June 14, 2005.
(3.3)	Amendment to Bylaws of Akorn, Inc., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on March 31, 2006.
(3.4)	Amendment to Bylaws of Akorn, Inc., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on December 14, 2006.
(3.5)	Amendment to Bylaws of Akorn, Inc., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on April 16, 2007.
(4.1)	Form of Securities Purchase Agreement dated March 1, 2006, between Akorn, Inc. and certain investors, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on March 7, 2006.
(4.2)	Form of Warrant issued in connection with the Securities Purchase Agreement dated March 1, 2006, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on March 7, 2006. (All warrants are dated March 8, 2006. Please see Exhibit 99.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on March 14, 2006, which is hereby incorporated by reference, for a schedule setting forth the other material details for each of the warrants.)
(4.3)	Securities Purchase Agreement dated September 13, 2006, between Akorn, Inc. and Serum Institute of India, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Akorn Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on September 14, 2006.
(4.4)	Securities Purchase Agreement dated November 14, 2007, between Akorn, Inc. and Serum Institute of India Ltd., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on November 20, 2007.
(10.1)	Amendment to Credit Agreement dated May 9, 2008, by and among LaSalle Bank National Association, Akorn, Inc. and Akorn (New Jersey), Inc., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 10-Q filed on May 12, 2008.
(10.2)^	2008 Management Bonus Objectives, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Akorn Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on April 24, 2008.
(10.3)^	Binding Term Sheet dated July 3, 2008, by and between Akorn, Inc. and Massachusetts Biologic Laboratories of the University of Massachusetts Medical School, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on July 11, 2008.

- (10.4)^ Amendment to Exclusive Distribution Agreement dated July 3, 2008, by and between Akorn, Inc. and Massachusetts Biologic Laboratories of the University of Massachusetts Medical School, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on July 18, 2008.
- (10.5) Mutual Release dated July 3, 2008, by and between Akorn, Inc. and Massachusetts Biologic Laboratories of the University of Massachusetts Medical School, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on July 18, 2008.

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<b>Exhibit No.</b>	<b>Description</b>
(10.6)	Subordinated Promissory Note dated July 28, 2008, issued by Akorn, Inc. to The John N. Kapoor Trust Dated September 20, 1989, in the principal amount of \$5,000,000, incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on August 1, 2008.
(10.7)	Subordination and Intercreditor Agreement dated July 28, 2008, by and among Akorn, Inc., The John N. Kapoor Trust Dated September 20, 1989, LaSalle Bank National Association, as administrative agent for all senior lenders party to the senior credit agreement, and Akorn (New Jersey), Inc., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on August 1, 2008.
(10.8)	Consent to Credit Agreement dated July 28, 2008, by and among Akorn, Inc., LaSalle Bank National Association, as administrative agent, the financial institutions party thereto and Akorn (New Jersey), Inc., incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Akorn, Inc. s report on Form 8-K filed on August 1, 2008.
(10.9)*^	Second Amendment to Exclusive Distribution Agreement dated July 30, 2008, by and between, Akorn, Inc. and Massachusetts Biologic Laboratories of the University of Massachusetts Medical School.
(10.10)*^	Third Amendment to Exclusive Distribution Agreement dated August 1, 2008, by and between, Akorn, Inc. and Massachusetts Biologic Laboratories of the University of Massachusetts Medical School.
(31.1)*	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.
(31.2)*	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.
(32.1)*	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
(32.2)*	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

AKORN, INC.

/s/ JEFFREY A. WHITNELL

Jeffrey A. Whitnell

Sr. Vice President, Chief Financial Officer

(Duly Authorized and Principal Financial  
Officer)

Date: August 8, 2008