February 14, 2018
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, DC 20549
SCHEDULE 13G
(Rule 13d-102)
INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED IN STATEMENTS FILED PURSUANT
TO RULES 13d-1(b)(c), AND (d) AND AMENDMENTS THERETO FILED
PURSUANT TO RULE 13d-2(b)
(Amendment No. 1) *
Ardelyx, Inc.
(Name of Issuer)
Common Stock
(Title of Class of Securities)
039697107
(CUSIP Number)
December 31, 2017
(Date of Event Which Requires Filing of this Statement)

ARDELYX, INC. Form SC 13G/A

Check the appropriate box to designate the rule pursuant to which this Schedule is filed:

Rule 13d-1(b)
Rule 13d-1(c)
Rule 13d-1(d)
(Page 1 of 11 Pages)
* The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter the disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required in the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but

shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 2 of 11 Pages

NAME OF REPORTING PERSONS I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) 1. Deerfield Mgmt, L.P. CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) 2. (b) SEC USE ONLY 3. CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF **ORGANIZATION** 4. Delaware **SOLE VOTING POWER** 5. 0 NUMBER OF SHARED VOTING POWER **SHARES** 6. **BENEFICIALLY** 2,469,580 (1) OWNED BY SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 7. **EACH REPORTING** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER **PERSON** 8. WITH

2,469,580(1)

AGGREGATE AMOUNT

9.	BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON
	2,469,580 (1) CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*
10.	
11.	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW 9
	5.20% TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*
12.	
	PN

⁽¹⁾ Comprised of shares of common stock held by Deerfield Partners, L.P. and Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P., of which Deerfield Mgmt, L.P. is the general partner.

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 3 of 11 Pages

NAME OF REPORTING PERSONS I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) 1. Deerfield Management Company, L.P. CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) 2. (b) SEC USE ONLY 3. CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF **ORGANIZATION** 4. Delaware **SOLE VOTING POWER** 5. 0 NUMBER OF SHARED VOTING POWER **SHARES** 6. **BENEFICIALLY** 2,469,580 (2) OWNED BY SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 7. **EACH REPORTING** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER **PERSON** 8.

2,469,580 (2)

WITH

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON

2,469,580 (2)

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*

10.

9.

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW 9

11.

5.20%

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

12.

PN

(2) Comprised of shares of common stock held by Deerfield Partners, L.P. and Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P., of which Deerfield Management Company, L.P. is the investment advisor.

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 4 of 11 Pages

NAME OF REPORTING PERSONS

I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY)

1.

Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P.

CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX

IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*

(a)

2. (b)

SEC USE ONLY

CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF

ORGANIZATION

4.

Delaware

SOLE VOTING POWER

5.

0 NUMBER OF

SHARED VOTING POWER

SHARES

3.

6.

BENEFICIALLY

359,847

OWNED BY SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

7.

EACH

REPORTING

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER **PERSON**

8.

WITH

359,847

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH

9. REPORTING PERSON

359,847

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*

10.

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW 9

11.

0.76%

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

12.

PN

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 5 of 11 Pages

NAME OF REPORTING PERSONS I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) 1. Deerfield Partners, L.P. CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) 2. (b) SEC USE ONLY 3. CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF **ORGANIZATION** 4. Delaware **SOLE VOTING POWER** 5. 0 NUMBER OF SHARED VOTING POWER **SHARES** 6. **BENEFICIALLY** 1,364,997 OWNED BY SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 7. **EACH**

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

REPORTING

8.

1,364,997

PERSON

WITH

9

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH

9. REPORTING PERSON

1,364,997

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*

10.

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW 9

11.

2.87%

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

12.

PN

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 6 of 11 Pages

NAME OF REPORTING PERSONS

I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY)

1.

Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P.

CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX

IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*

(a) 2.

(b)

SEC USE ONLY

3.

CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF

ORGANIZATION

4.

British Virgin Islands

SOLE VOTING POWER

5.

0 NUMBER OF

SHARED VOTING POWER

SHARES

6.

BENEFICIALLY

744,736

OWNED BY SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER

7.

EACH

REPORTING

SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER **PERSON**

8.

WITH

744,736

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH

9. REPORTING PERSON

744,736

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*

10.

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW 9

11.

1.57%

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

12.

PN

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 7 of 11 Pages

NAME OF REPORTING PERSONS I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NO. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) 1. James E. Flynn CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) 2. (b) SEC USE ONLY 3. CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF **ORGANIZATION** 4. **United States SOLE VOTING POWER** 5. 0 NUMBER OF SHARED VOTING POWER **SHARES** 6. **BENEFICIALLY** 2,469,580 (3) OWNED BY SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER 7. **EACH REPORTING** SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER **PERSON** 8.

2,469,580 (3)

WITH

AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH

9. REPORTING PERSON

2,469,580 (3)

CHECK BOX IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (9) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*

10.

PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW 9

11.

5.20%

TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*

12.

IN

⁽³⁾ Comprised of shares of common stock held by Deerfield Partners, L.P. and Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P.

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 8 of 11 Pages

Item 1(a). Name of Issuer:

Ardelyx, Inc.

Item 1(b). Address of Issuer's Principal Executive Offices:

34175 Ardenwood Boulevard, Suite 200

Fremont, CA 94555

Item 2(a). Name of Person Filing:

James E. Flynn, Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., Deerfield Management Company, L.P., Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P., Deerfield Partners, L.P. and Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P.

Item 2(b). Address of Principal Business Office, or if None, Residence:

James E. Flynn, Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., Deerfield Management Company, L.P., Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P., Deerfield Partners, L.P., and Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P., 780 Third Avenue, 37th Floor, New York, NY 10017

Item 2(c). Citizenship:

Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., Deerfield Management Company, L.P., Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P., and Deerfield Partners, L.P. - Delaware limited partnerships;

Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P. - British Virgin Islands limited partnership;

James E. Flynn – United States citizen

Item 2(d). Title of Class of Securities:

Common Stock

Item 2(e). CUSIP Number:

039697107

Item 3.

If This Statement is Filed Pursuant to Rule 13d-1(b), or 13d-2(b) or (c), Check Whether the Person Filing is a:

- (a) Broker or dealer registered under Section 15 of the Exchange Act.
- (b) Bank as defined in Section 3(a)(6) of the Exchange Act.
- (c) Insurance company as defined in Section 3(a)(19) of the Exchange Act.
- (d) Investment company registered under Section 8 of the Investment Company Act.
- (e) An investment adviser in accordance with Rule 13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(E);
- (f) An employee benefit plan or endowment fund in accordance with Rule 13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(F);
- (g) A parent holding company or control person in accordance with Rule 13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(G);
- (h) A savings association as defined in Section 3(b) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act;
- (i) A church plan that is excluded from the definition of an investment company under Section 3(c)(14) of the Investment Company Act;

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 9 of 11 Pages

(j)	A non-U.S.	institution	in accordance	with Rule	13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J)	;
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(k) Group, in accordance with Rule 13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(K).

If filing as a non-U.S. institution in accordance with Rule 13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J), please specify the type of institution:

Item 4. Ownership.

Provide the following information regarding the aggregate number and percentage of the class of securities of the issuer identified in Item 1.

(a) Amount beneficially owned**:

Deerfield Mgmt, L.P. - 2,469,580 shares

Deerfield Management Company, L.P. - 2,469,580 shares

Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P. - 359,847 shares

Deerfield Partners, L.P. - 1,364,997 shares

Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P. - 744,736 shares

James E. Flynn -2,469,580 shares

(b) Percent of class**:

Deerfield Mgmt, L.P. – 5.20%

Deerfield Management Company, L.P. - 5.20%

Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P. - 0.76%

Deerfield Partners, L.P. – 2.87%

Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P. – 1.57%

James E. Flynn – 5.20%

(c) Number of shares as to which such person has**:

(i) Sole power to vote or to direct the vote: All Reporting Persons - 0

Deerfield Mgmt, L.P. - 2,469,580

Deerfield Management Company, L.P. - 2,469,580

Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P. - 359,847

(ii) Shared power to vote or to direct the vote: shares

Deerfield Partners, L.P. – 1,364,997

Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P. - 744,736

James E. Flynn -2,469,580

(iii) Sole power to dispose or to direct the disposition of: All Reporting Persons - 0

Deerfield Mgmt, L.P. - 2,469,580

Deerfield Management Company, L.P. - 2,469,580

(iv) Shared power to dispose or to direct the disposition of:

Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P. - 359,847

shares

Deerfield Partners, L.P. – 1,364,997

Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P. - 744,736

James E. Flynn -2,469,580

^{**}See footnotes on cover pages which are incorporated by reference herein.

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 10 of 11 Pages

Item 5. Ownership of Five Percent or Less of a Class.

If this statement is being filed to report the fact that as of the date hereof the reporting person has ceased to be the beneficial owner of more than five percent of the class of securities check the following .

Item 6. Ownership of More Than Five Percent on Behalf of Another Person.

If any other person is known to have the right to receive or the power to direct the receipt of dividends from, or the proceeds from the sale of, such securities, a statement to that effect should be included in response to this item and, if such interest relates to more than five percent of the class, such person should be identified. A listing of the shareholders of an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 or the beneficiaries of employee benefit plan, pension fund or endowment fund is not required.

N/A

Item 7. Identification and Classification of the Subsidiary Which Acquired the Security Being Reported on by the Parent Holding Company or Control Person.

If a parent holding company or Control person has filed this schedule, pursuant to Rule 13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(G), so indicate under Item 3(g) and attach an exhibit stating the identity and the Item 3 classification of the relevant subsidiary. If a parent holding company or control person has filed this schedule pursuant to Rule 13d-1(c) or Rule 13d-1(d), attach an exhibit stating the identification of the relevant subsidiary.

N/A

Item 8. Identification and Classification of Members of the Group.

If a group has filed this schedule pursuant to ss.240.13d-1(b)(1)(ii)(J), so indicate under Item 3(j) and attach an exhibit stating the identity and Item 3 classification of each member of the group. If a group has filed this schedule pursuant to ss.240.13d-1(c) or ss.240.13d-1(d), attach an exhibit stating the identity of each member of the group.

See Exhibit B

Item 9. Notice of Dissolution of Group.

Notice of dissolution of a group may be furnished as an exhibit stating the date of the dissolution and that all further filings with respect to transactions in the security reported on will be filed, if required, by members of the group, in their individual capacity. See Item 5.

N/A

Item 10. Certifications.

"By signing below I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the securities referred to above were not acquired and are not held for the purpose of or with the effect of changing or influencing the control of the issuer of the securities and were not acquired and are not held in connection with or as a participant in any transaction having that purpose or effect, other than activities solely in connection with a nomination under §240.14a–11."

CUSIP No. 03969710713GPage 11 of 11 Pages

SIGNATURE

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

DEERFIELD MGMT, L.P.

By: J.E. Flynn Capital, LLC, General Partner

By: /s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

DEERFIELD MANAGEMENT COMPANY, L.P.

By: Flynn Management LLC, General Partner

By: /s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

DEERFIELD SPECIAL SITUATIONS FUND, L.P.

By: Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., General Partner

By: J.E. Flynn Capital, LLC, General Partner

By: /s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

DEERFIELD PARTNERS, L.P.

By: Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., General Partner

By: J.E. Flynn Capital, LLC, General Partner

By: /s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

DEERFIELD INTERNATIONAL MASTER FUND, L.P.

By: Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., General Partner

By: J.E. Flynn Capital, LLC, General Partner

By: /s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

JAMES E. FLYNN

/s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

Date: February 14, 2018

Exhibit List
Exhibit A. Joint Filing Agreement.
Exhibit B. Item 8 Statement.
Exhibit C. Power of Attorney (1).
(1) Power of Attorney previously filed as Exhibit 24 to a Form 3 with regard to Proteon Therapeutics, Inc. filed with

the Securities and Exchange Commission on August 4, 2017 by Deerfield Special Situations Fund, L.P., Deerfield Partners, L.P., Deerfield International Master Fund, L.P., Deerfield Private Design Fund III, L.P., Deerfield Private

Design Fund IV, L.P., Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., Deerfield Mgmt III, L.P., Deerfield Mgmt IV, L.P., Deerfield

Management Company, L.P., and James E. Flynn.

Exhibit A
Joint Filing Agreement
The undersigned agree that this Schedule 13G, and all amendments thereto, relating to the Common Stock of Ardelyx, Inc. shall be filed on behalf of the undersigned.
DEERFIELD MGMT, L.P.
By: J.E. Flynn Capital, LLC, General Partner
By: <u>/s/ Jonathan Isler</u>
Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact
DEERFIELD MANAGEMENT COMPANY, L.P.
By: Flynn Management LLC, General Partner
By: <u>/s/ Jonathan Isler</u>
Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact
DEERFIELD SPECIAL SITUATIONS FUND, L.P.
By: Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., General Partner
By: J.E. Flynn Capital, LLC, General Partner

By: <u>/s/ Jonathan Isler</u>

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

DEERFIELD PARTNERS, L.P.

By: Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., General Partner

By: J.E. Flynn Capital, LLC, General Partner

By: /s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

DEERFIELD INTERNATIONAL MASTER FUND, L.P.

By: Deerfield Mgmt, L.P., General Partner

By: J.E. Flynn Capital, LLC, General Partner

By: /s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

JAMES E. FLYNN

By: /s/ Jonathan Isler

Jonathan Isler, Attorney-In-Fact

Exhibit B

Due to the relationships between them, the reporting persons hereunder may be deemed to constitute a "group" with one another for purposes of Section 13(d)(3) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.